

Q1: Thinking back to the election for President, Congress and other state offices in November 2020, many people we have interviewed said they were not interested and did not vote, while other people have said they definitely voted. How about you, would the official voter records here in [STATE] indicate that you voted or not in the November 2020 election?

	White	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40-59yrs	60+yrs	<=HS	SomeColl	4yrDegree	<=\$40k	\$40k-\$74k	\$75k+
Yes, I am 100% certain I voted	87	91	83	80	87	92	75	85	94	78	89	95
I think I voted, but don't recall	2	1	4	5	1	1	4	2	1	4	1	1
I did not vote last year	11	8	13	15	12	7	21	13	4	18	10	4

Q2: The following is a list of names and groups. Please indicate whether you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of that person or group.

Q2a: Joe Biden

	White	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40-59yrs	60+yrs	<=HS	SomeColl	4yrDegree	<=\$40k	\$40k-\$74k	\$75k+
Very favorable	18	24	14	16	17	22	11	12	27	13	16	27
Somewhat favorable	18	15	20	21	16	18	18	19	18	21	19	14
Somewhat unfavorable	14	13	15	15	21	6	15	16	12	15	14	13
Very unfavorable	45	44	46	38	44	53	50	50	39	47	47	42
No opinion / neutral	4	3	4	8	3	1	7	3	3	4	3	4
Haven't heard enough to give a rating	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0
TOTAL FAVORABLE	36	39	34	37	33	40	28	31	45	33	35	41
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	59	57	61	53	64	58	64	65	52	62	61	55

Q2b: Donald Trump

	White	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40-59yrs	60+yrs	<=HS	SomeColl	4yrDegree	<=\$40k	\$40k-\$74k	\$75k+
Very favorable	28	27	30	32	26	27	36	30	23	34	28	23
Somewhat favorable	19	20	18	17	19	21	18	23	16	16	18	23
Somewhat unfavorable	11	11	11	13	14	7	13	7	13	8	8	16
Very unfavorable	38	39	37	33	35	44	27	36	45	36	42	36
No opinion / neutral	3	3	4	4	5	1	4	3	3	4	3	2
Haven't heard enough to give a rating	1	0	1	2	1	0	2	1	0	2	1	0
TOTAL FAVORABLE	47	47	48	48	45	48	54	54	39	50	46	45
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	49	50	47	46	49	51	40	43	58	44	50	52

Q1: Thinking back to the election for President, Congress and other state offices in November 2020, many people we have interviewed said they were not interested and did not vote, while other people have said they definitely voted. How about you, would the official voter records here in [STATE] indicate that you voted or not in the November 2020 election?

	White	Urban	Suburb	Rural/Small	Catholic	Christian	Evangel	OthRelig	NoRelig	Liberal	Mod	Conservative
Yes, I am 100% certain I voted	87	89	89	82	96	85	85	82	84	91	79	91
I think I voted, but don't recall	2	2	2	3	1	3	3	3	2	3	3	1
I did not vote last year	11	9	9	16	3	13	11	15	13	6	18	8

Q2: The following is a list of names and groups. Please indicate whether you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of that person or group.

Q2a: Joe Biden

	White	Urban	Suburb	Rural/Small	Catholic	Christian	Evangel	OthRelig	NoRelig	Liberal	Mod	Conservative
Very favorable	18	33	15	16	25	13	19	17	22	46	12	9
Somewhat favorable	18	23	19	14	16	14	13	23	25	35	23	6
Somewhat unfavorable	14	12	16	12	11	15	13	17	13	6	24	10
Very unfavorable	45	28	47	53	43	56	52	32	34	11	32	73
No opinion / neutral	4	4	3	4	4	2	3	7	5	1	8	2
Haven't heard enough to give a rating	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	3	0	1	1	0
TOTAL FAVORABLE	36	56	33	30	41	27	32	40	48	81	35	15
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	59	40	63	65	54	71	65	50	48	17	56	83

Q2b: Donald Trump

	White	Urban	Suburb	Rural/Small	Catholic	Christian	Evangel	OthRelig	NoRelig	Liberal	Mod	Conservative
Very favorable	28	27	29	28	26	32	39	29	23	8	23	42
Somewhat favorable	19	23	17	20	21	26	26	11	9	7	14	29
Somewhat unfavorable	11	12	10	11	11	13	10	10	8	4	16	11
Very unfavorable	38	34	41	34	39	27	23	45	54	80	40	15
No opinion / neutral	3	3	2	5	3	3	2	4	5	1	6	2
Haven't heard enough to give a rating	1	1	0	2	0	1	1	1	2	0	1	1
TOTAL FAVORABLE	47	50	45	48	47	57	65	40	32	15	37	71
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	49	45	52	45	50	39	32	55	62	84	56	25

Q1: Thinking back to the election for President, Congress and other state offices in November 2020, many people we have interviewed said they were not interested and did not vote, while other people have said they definitely voted. How about you, would the official voter records here in [STATE] indicate that you voted or not in the November 2020 election?

	White	Democrat	Indep/Oth	Republican	CableNews	YouTube	Facebook	Twitter	TikTok	Instagram
Yes, I am 100% certain I voted	87	93	72	89	96	81	87	91	84	89
I think I voted, but don't recall	2	1	5	1	1	3	1	2	4	2
I did not vote last year	11	6	22	9	3	15	12	8	12	8

Q2: The following is a list of names and groups. Please indicate whether you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of that person or group.

Q2a: Joe Biden

	White	Democrat	Indep/Oth	Republican	CableNews	YouTube	Facebook	Twitter	TikTok	Instagram
Very favorable	18	48	9	3	28	23	21	35	22	28
Somewhat favorable	18	37	23	3	15	17	16	18	20	19
Somewhat unfavorable	14	11	24	12	10	14	14	11	10	13
Very unfavorable	45	2	36	79	44	41	45	31	40	34
No opinion / neutral	4	2	8	3	2	4	4	4	7	5
Haven't heard enough to give a rating	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1
TOTAL FAVORABLE	36	85	32	6	43	40	37	54	42	47
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	59	13	60	90	54	55	59	42	49	47

Q2b: Donald Trump

	White	Democrat	Indep/Oth	Republican	CableNews	YouTube	Facebook	Twitter	TikTok	Instagram
Very favorable	28	5	16	50	30	32	32	24	37	26
Somewhat favorable	19	7	17	28	20	20	21	20	17	20
Somewhat unfavorable	11	6	19	11	11	10	9	13	8	13
Very unfavorable	38	82	37	8	36	33	32	37	34	38
No opinion / neutral	3	0	10	2	1	3	4	3	1	1
Haven't heard enough to give a rating	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	2	3	2
TOTAL FAVORABLE	47	11	32	79	51	52	53	44	54	46
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	49	87	56	19	47	44	42	51	42	51

Q2c: Immigration and Customs Enforcement, also known as ICE

	White	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40-59yrs	60+yrs	<=HS	SomeColl	4yrDegree	<=\$40k	\$40k-\$74k	\$75k+
Very favorable	24	29	18	19	23	28	23	26	22	22	27	22
Somewhat favorable	27	30	24	24	31	26	20	26	31	24	20	35
Somewhat unfavorable	21	18	24	20	21	21	17	21	23	20	23	20
Very unfavorable	13	11	14	18	10	11	14	14	11	13	15	11
No opinion / neutral	13	9	16	16	12	11	18	10	12	15	13	11
Haven't heard enough to give a rating	3	2	4	4	3	3	8	3	1	6	2	1
TOTAL FAVORABLE	50	60	42	43	54	54	43	52	53	46	47	57
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	34	29	38	37	32	32	31	36	34	33	38	31

Q2d: Undocumented immigrants living in the U.S.

	White	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40-59yrs	60+yrs	<=HS	SomeColl	4yrDegree	<=\$40k	\$40k-\$74k	\$75k+
Very favorable	7	8	5	10	8	2	9	4	7	5	6	9
Somewhat favorable	16	19	13	23	13	13	12	10	22	12	14	21
Somewhat unfavorable	25	22	28	23	26	27	23	24	27	27	23	25
Very unfavorable	41	40	41	29	41	50	38	49	35	40	45	38
No opinion / neutral	10	9	10	14	11	5	13	10	8	13	9	7
Haven't heard enough to give a rating	2	1	2	1	2	3	4	2	1	3	2	1
TOTAL FAVORABLE	23	27	18	33	21	15	22	15	29	17	20	30
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	66	62	69	52	67	76	62	73	62	67	68	63

Q2e: Undocumented immigrants who arrived in the United States as children, also known as Dreamers

	White	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40-59yrs	60+yrs	<=HS	SomeColl	4yrDegree	<=\$40k	\$40k-\$74k	\$75k+
Very favorable	16	19	14	22	14	14	14	13	20	9	23	20
Somewhat favorable	27	28	26	25	28	28	23	27	29	30	24	26
Somewhat unfavorable	18	21	16	16	21	17	14	19	19	17	19	19
Very unfavorable	25	23	27	20	22	32	24	30	21	26	22	26
No opinion / neutral	11	9	12	12	13	8	19	9	8	15	7	8
Haven't heard enough to give a rating	3	1	5	5	2	1	5	3	2	3	4	1
TOTAL FAVORABLE	44	47	41	47	42	42	37	40	50	39	47	46
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	43	43	43	36	43	49	39	49	41	42	41	45

Q2c: Immigration and Customs Enforcement, also known as ICE

	White	Urban	Suburb	Rural/Small	Catholic	Christian	Evangel	OthRelig	NoRelig	Liberal	Mod	Conservative
Very favorable	24	35	21	21	23	27	31	29	15	14	16	34
Somewhat favorable	27	27	27	27	33	28	26	21	23	25	26	29
Somewhat unfavorable	21	16	22	22	24	16	16	17	29	29	24	14
Very unfavorable	13	10	14	12	9	11	12	18	17	22	12	9
No opinion / neutral	13	11	13	14	9	14	11	13	15	8	20	10
Haven't heard enough to give a rating	3	2	4	3	2	4	4	3	3	2	2	4
TOTAL FAVORABLE	50	62	48	48	55	54	57	50	37	39	42	63
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	34	26	36	34	33	27	28	35	45	51	36	23

Q2d: Undocumented immigrants living in the U.S.

	White	Urban	Suburb	Rural/Small	Catholic	Christian	Evangel	OthRelig	NoRelig	Liberal	Mod	Conservative
Very favorable	7	12	5	6	5	3	6	15	11	17	2	5
Somewhat favorable	16	28	13	12	18	11	14	22	19	30	17	7
Somewhat unfavorable	25	20	27	26	26	28	23	21	21	25	27	24
Very unfavorable	41	31	42	44	42	46	44	31	35	11	39	57
No opinion / neutral	10	9	10	10	6	10	10	10	13	16	12	5
Haven't heard enough to give a rating	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	3	2
TOTAL FAVORABLE	23	40	19	18	24	14	20	37	30	47	19	12
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	66	51	69	70	68	74	68	52	56	36	66	81

Q2e: Undocumented immigrants who arrived in the United States as children, also known as Dreamers

	White	Urban	Suburb	Rural/Small	Catholic	Christian	Evangel	OthRelig	NoRelig	Liberal	Mod	Conservative
Very favorable	16	29	14	14	16	8	11	24	28	43	9	8
Somewhat favorable	27	25	28	27	28	27	25	30	23	34	32	20
Somewhat unfavorable	18	19	21	13	18	21	18	25	10	9	22	20
Very unfavorable	25	18	26	27	25	28	31	15	23	5	20	38
No opinion / neutral	11	8	9	16	9	13	12	4	12	7	13	11
Haven't heard enough to give a rating	3	2	3	3	4	2	2	1	4	2	3	3
TOTAL FAVORABLE	44	54	42	40	45	35	36	55	51	77	41	28
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	43	37	47	41	43	49	50	40	32	14	43	58

Q2c: Immigration and Customs Enforcement, also known as ICE

	White	Democrat	Indep/Oth	Republican	CableNews	YouTube	Facebook	Twitter	TikTok	Instagram
Very favorable	24	15	20	31	36	24	27	30	30	22
Somewhat favorable	27	27	24	28	26	28	27	21	27	26
Somewhat unfavorable	21	30	21	14	16	19	17	24	19	22
Very unfavorable	13	15	14	11	13	13	14	13	14	12
No opinion / neutral	13	10	19	12	6	11	11	8	6	12
Haven't heard enough to give a rating	3	3	2	4	2	4	4	4	5	6
TOTAL FAVORABLE	50	42	44	59	62	52	54	51	56	49
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	34	45	35	25	29	32	32	37	33	33

Q2d: Undocumented immigrants living in the U.S.

	White	Democrat	Indep/Oth	Republican	CableNews	YouTube	Facebook	Twitter	TikTok	Instagram
Very favorable	7	12	7	3	12	11	8	9	16	10
Somewhat favorable	16	32	12	7	16	19	15	27	18	23
Somewhat unfavorable	25	28	31	20	20	23	25	23	23	22
Very unfavorable	41	13	37	61	43	34	42	30	31	32
No opinion / neutral	10	12	14	6	7	11	9	10	9	12
Haven't heard enough to give a rating	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	3	2
TOTAL FAVORABLE	23	44	18	10	28	30	23	36	34	32
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	66	42	67	82	63	57	66	53	54	54

Q2e: Undocumented immigrants who arrived in the United States as children, also known as Dreamers

	White	Democrat	Indep/Oth	Republican	CableNews	YouTube	Facebook	Twitter	TikTok	Instagram
Very favorable	16	34	12	6	20	21	18	22	27	23
Somewhat favorable	27	40	28	18	27	27	25	33	23	32
Somewhat unfavorable	18	10	21	22	14	16	18	19	13	12
Very unfavorable	25	6	20	40	31	21	26	16	20	18
No opinion / neutral	11	7	16	11	7	11	9	9	9	11
Haven't heard enough to give a rating	3	3	2	3	1	4	3	2	9	5
TOTAL FAVORABLE	44	74	40	24	47	49	43	55	49	54
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	43	16	41	62	45	37	45	35	33	30

Q2f: Migrant families who seek asylum in the U.S.

	White	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40-59yrs	60+yrs	<=HS	SomeColl	4yrDegree	<=\$40k	\$40k-\$74k	\$75k+
Very favorable	15	18	12	23	15	9	13	11	19	10	15	21
Somewhat favorable	33	33	33	30	34	34	28	31	37	33	31	34
Somewhat unfavorable	19	19	19	20	20	17	18	23	16	20	16	20
Very unfavorable	17	14	19	10	16	24	19	21	13	19	20	13
No opinion / neutral	14	14	13	13	14	14	17	12	13	16	15	10
Haven't heard enough to give a rating	2	2	3	3	2	2	5	2	2	3	3	2
TOTAL FAVORABLE	48	51	45	53	49	43	41	42	56	42	46	55
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	36	33	38	30	36	42	37	44	29	39	36	33

Q3: How would you describe the state of the immigration system today--would you say it:

	White	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40-59yrs	60+yrs	<=HS	SomeColl	4yrDegree	<=\$40k	\$40k-\$74k	\$75k+
Is working very well	7	10	4	12	10	0	5	5	10	4	3	14
Is working fairly well	16	20	13	20	16	13	20	18	13	21	14	13
Is not working well	42	34	50	43	41	41	44	39	43	40	44	42
Needs a complete overhaul	35	36	33	25	33	45	32	37	34	35	38	32
TOTAL WELL	23	30	17	32	26	13	25	23	23	24	17	27
TOTAL NOT WELL	77	70	83	68	74	87	75	77	77	76	83	73

Q4: Based on what you know, do you have more trust in the Democrats or in the Republicans to oversee the issue of immigration?

	White	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40-59yrs	60+yrs	<=HS	SomeColl	4yrDegree	<=\$40k	\$40k-\$74k	\$75k+
Democrats a lot more	21	25	17	21	19	23	17	17	26	18	20	24
Democrats somewhat more	9	8	9	12	7	8	8	8	10	8	9	10
Democrats a little more	6	5	6	8	8	2	3	8	6	5	6	6
Republicans a little more	9	7	10	11	11	5	5	12	9	8	9	10
Republicans somewhat more	9	9	10	8	9	11	11	10	9	9	10	10
Republicans a lot more	30	31	29	23	31	35	35	31	27	31	32	28
Trust neither party	16	14	17	18	15	15	21	15	14	21	13	12
TOTAL DEMOCRATS MORE	35	39	33	40	34	33	28	33	42	31	35	40
TOTAL REPUBLICANS MORE	49	47	50	42	51	51	51	52	44	47	52	48

Q2f: Migrant families who seek asylum in the U.S.

	White	Urban	Suburb	Rural/Small	Catholic	Christian	Evangel	OthRelig	NoRelig	Liberal	Mod	Conservative
Very favorable	15	27	13	12	15	10	14	24	20	36	9	9
Somewhat favorable	33	35	33	31	35	31	27	33	34	45	36	25
Somewhat unfavorable	19	14	22	18	16	23	26	18	15	6	17	27
Very unfavorable	17	13	17	20	21	18	19	9	16	5	16	24
No opinion / neutral	14	10	13	16	10	16	10	10	14	7	19	13
Haven't heard enough to give a rating	2	1	3	3	3	1	4	7	1	1	3	3
TOTAL FAVORABLE	48	62	46	42	50	41	41	57	54	80	45	34
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	36	27	38	38	37	41	46	27	31	12	33	51

Q3: How would you describe the state of the immigration system today--would you say it:

	White	Urban	Suburb	Rural/Small	Catholic	Christian	Evangel	OthRelig	NoRelig	Liberal	Mod	Conservative
Is working very well	7	25	2	4	10	6	13	14	2	12	1	9
Is working fairly well	16	19	16	15	22	12	15	15	19	25	17	11
Is not working well	42	29	45	45	38	43	36	39	46	42	52	34
Needs a complete overhaul	35	27	37	36	30	39	35	31	33	21	30	45
TOTAL WELL	23	44	18	19	32	18	29	30	21	36	18	20
TOTAL NOT WELL	77	56	82	81	68	82	71	70	79	64	82	80

Q4: Based on what you know, do you have more trust in the Democrats or in the Republicans to oversee the issue of immigration?

	White	Urban	Suburb	Rural/Small	Catholic	Christian	Evangel	OthRelig	NoRelig	Liberal	Mod	Conservative
Democrats a lot more	21	34	19	16	22	13	18	24	34	60	12	7
Democrats somewhat more	9	9	9	9	10	6	8	13	10	16	11	3
Democrats a little more	6	5	7	4	6	5	5	8	6	5	11	3
Republicans a little more	9	7	9	9	8	11	9	6	9	0	14	10
Republicans somewhat more	9	7	10	10	13	12	13	7	2	1	6	16
Republicans a lot more	30	23	32	32	30	37	34	19	24	6	20	50
Trust neither party	16	14	14	19	11	17	14	23	16	11	27	10
TOTAL DEMOCRATS MORE	35	48	35	29	38	24	31	45	49	82	34	13
TOTAL REPUBLICANS MORE	49	37	51	51	51	59	56	32	35	7	39	77

Q2f: Migrant families who seek asylum in the U.S.

	White	Democrat	Indep/Oth	Republican	CableNews	YouTube	Facebook	Twitter	TikTok	Instagram
Very favorable	15	30	12	6	20	23	18	25	28	20
Somewhat favorable	33	44	38	23	33	30	30	36	24	37
Somewhat unfavorable	19	9	17	27	16	15	21	14	18	18
Very unfavorable	17	4	12	28	19	17	17	11	11	10
No opinion / neutral	14	11	19	12	9	14	12	11	12	12
Haven't heard enough to give a rating	2	2	1	3	2	2	2	2	6	3
TOTAL FAVORABLE	48	74	50	29	53	53	48	62	52	57
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	36	13	29	55	35	31	38	25	30	28

Q3: How would you describe the state of the immigration system today--would you say it:

	White	Democrat	Indep/Oth	Republican	CableNews	YouTube	Facebook	Twitter	TikTok	Instagram
Is working very well	7	12	5	5	13	13	11	19	19	18
Is working fairly well	16	27	18	8	14	20	21	24	18	21
Is not working well	42	42	45	40	34	40	38	36	39	42
Needs a complete overhaul	35	18	33	47	39	27	30	21	24	20
TOTAL WELL	23	40	22	13	27	33	32	43	37	39
TOTAL NOT WELL	77	60	78	87	73	67	68	57	63	61

Q4: Based on what you know, do you have more trust in the Democrats or in the Republicans to oversee the issue of immigration?

	White	Democrat	Indep/Oth	Republican	CableNews	YouTube	Facebook	Twitter	TikTok	Instagram
Democrats a lot more	21	58	9	1	29	27	22	34	27	30
Democrats somewhat more	9	21	8	1	7	11	10	15	8	15
Democrats a little more	6	9	11	1	5	6	5	6	4	6
Republicans a little more	9	1	10	14	4	7	8	6	10	9
Republicans somewhat more	9	0	6	17	10	10	9	8	8	7
Republicans a lot more	30	1	14	58	37	25	31	20	27	20
Trust neither party	16	10	41	8	8	14	14	12	15	13
TOTAL DEMOCRATS MORE	35	88	28	3	42	44	37	54	39	51
TOTAL REPUBLICANS MORE	49	2	30	89	50	42	48	34	45	36

Q5: Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling immigration policy at the border right now?

	White	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40-59yrs	60+yrs	<=HS	SomeColl	4yrDegree	<=\$40k	\$40k-\$74k	\$75k+
Strongly approve	12	17	7	13	14	9	8	8	17	7	8	20
Somewhat approve	19	19	18	20	14	23	13	18	22	16	21	20
Somewhat disapprove	16	13	19	17	20	10	12	19	15	17	19	11
Strongly disapprove	45	45	45	36	44	53	51	47	40	47	46	42
Don't know enough to say	9	6	11	13	9	5	16	7	6	13	6	6
TOTAL APPROVE	31	37	25	33	28	32	21	27	39	23	29	41
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	61	58	63	54	64	64	63	66	55	64	65	54

Q6: How much have you heard about the current situation at the U.S. – Mexico border?

	White	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40-59yrs	60+yrs	<=HS	SomeColl	4yrDegree	<=\$40k	\$40k-\$74k	\$75k+
A great deal	38	46	30	32	36	45	25	42	42	29	40	46
Some	41	40	41	40	41	42	36	38	45	38	38	45
Not very much	18	12	23	21	20	12	30	19	10	27	19	7
Nothing at all	4	2	5	7	3	1	10	1	2	6	3	1
TOTAL A LOT/SOME	79	86	72	72	77	87	61	80	88	67	78	92
TOTAL NONE/NOT MUCH	21	14	28	28	23	13	39	20	12	33	22	8

Q7: How much do you agree with the following statement?The U.S. asylum system should treat all people exercising their legal right to seek safety equally, regardless of where they come from.

	White	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40-59yrs	60+yrs	<=HS	SomeColl	4yrDegree	<=\$40k	\$40k-\$74k	\$75k+
Strongly agree	35	38	32	41	34	30	31	32	39	30	34	40
Somewhat agree	39	39	39	38	41	38	40	39	38	43	38	35
Somewhat disagree	16	13	19	14	13	19	22	16	12	17	16	14
Strongly disagree	11	11	11	8	11	13	7	12	11	10	11	11
TOTAL AGREE	74	77	71	79	76	67	71	71	77	73	73	75
TOTAL DISAGREE	26	23	29	21	24	33	29	29	23	27	27	25

Q5: Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling immigration policy at the border right now?

	White	Urban	Suburb	Rural/Small	Catholic	Christian	Evangel	OthRelig	NoRelig	Liberal	Mod	Conservative
Strongly approve	12	32	7	8	20	8	16	19	8	30	4	9
Somewhat approve	19	16	21	16	17	14	12	11	35	40	22	6
Somewhat disapprove	16	17	16	15	13	15	13	25	14	14	25	10
Strongly disapprove	45	27	47	52	43	55	52	36	34	7	34	73
Don't know enough to say	9	7	8	10	7	9	7	10	9	9	16	3
TOTAL APPROVE	31	49	28	24	37	21	28	30	43	70	26	14
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	61	44	63	66	56	70	65	61	48	21	59	82

Q6: How much have you heard about the current situation at the U.S. – Mexico border?

	White	Urban	Suburb	Rural/Small	Catholic	Christian	Evangel	OthRelig	NoRelig	Liberal	Mod	Conservative
A great deal	38	49	37	34	47	36	41	34	34	34	24	51
Some	41	36	44	39	37	41	40	51	39	51	46	32
Not very much	18	12	16	23	14	18	17	11	24	14	25	14
Nothing at all	4	3	3	4	2	5	2	4	3	1	5	3
TOTAL A LOT/SOME	79	85	81	72	84	77	81	85	73	84	70	82
TOTAL NONE/NOT MUCH	21	15	19	28	16	23	19	15	27	16	30	18

Q7: How much do you agree with the following statement?The U.S. asylum system should treat all people exercising their legal right to seek safety equally, regardless of where they come from.

	White	Urban	Suburb	Rural/Small	Catholic	Christian	Evangel	OthRelig	NoRelig	Liberal	Mod	Conservative
Strongly agree	35	48	32	31	37	26	31	49	40	69	30	21
Somewhat agree	39	32	42	39	36	42	40	37	38	26	43	43
Somewhat disagree	16	13	15	17	15	19	17	8	13	3	17	20
Strongly disagree	11	7	11	13	12	13	11	6	9	2	10	16
TOTAL AGREE	74	80	74	70	73	68	71	86	78	95	73	64
TOTAL DISAGREE	26	20	26	30	27	32	29	14	22	5	27	36

February 13– 25, 2023 N=598 (+/-4.0%)

Q5: Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling immigration policy at the border right now?

	White	Democrat	Indep/Oth	Republican	CableNews	YouTube	Facebook	Twitter	TikTok	Instagram
Strongly approve	12	30	4	3	20	18	18	31	23	25
Somewhat approve	19	41	22	2	17	20	17	18	15	21
Somewhat disapprove	16	18	18	13	10	15	15	11	18	14
Strongly disapprove	45	4	38	76	48	39	43	34	38	33
Don't know enough to say	9	7	18	5	4	8	8	6	7	6
TOTAL APPROVE	31	71	26	6	38	38	34	49	38	47
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	61	22	56	89	58	54	58	45	56	47

Q6: How much have you heard about the current situation at the U.S. – Mexico border?

	White	Democrat	Indep/Oth	Republican	CableNews	YouTube	Facebook	Twitter	TikTok	Instagram
A great deal	38	31	25	49	56	36	37	49	40	39
Some	41	49	46	33	33	41	40	39	35	38
Not very much	18	18	24	15	9	18	19	9	21	18
Nothing at all	4	3	6	3	2	5	4	3	5	4
TOTAL A LOT/SOME	79	79	71	82	90	77	77	88	75	78
TOTAL NONE/NOT MUCH	21	21	29	18	10	23	23	12	25	22

Q7: How much do you agree with the following statement?The U.S. asylum system should treat all people exercising their legal right to seek safety equally, regardless of where they come from.

	White	Democrat	Indep/Oth	Republican	CableNews	YouTube	Facebook	Twitter	TikTok	Instagram
Strongly agree	35	58	30	21	41	41	33	52	46	39
Somewhat agree	39	35	47	38	37	37	41	34	35	43
Somewhat disagree	16	5	14	24	11	13	17	8	13	11
Strongly disagree	11	2	9	18	11	8	9	6	6	7
TOTAL AGREE	74	94	77	59	78	79	74	86	81	82
TOTAL DISAGREE	26	6	23	41	22	21	26	14	19	18

Q8: Which statement do you agree with more:

	White	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40-59yrs	60+yrs	<=HS	SomeColl	4yrDegree	<=\$40k	\$40k-\$74k	\$75k+
It would be wrong for President Biden to revive Trump’s asylum policies that made it more difficult to enter the United States. Instead, Biden should increase access to asylum to uphold our country’s fight for opportunity for everyone.	42	41	43	47	42	38	32	40	48	39	43	44
Former President Trump had it right: The U.S. should stand tough against those trying to enter the country and block easy access to asylum.	58	59	57	53	58	62	68	60	52	61	57	56

Q9: Which statement do you agree with more:

	White	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40-59yrs	60+yrs	<=HS	SomeColl	4yrDegree	<=\$40k	\$40k-\$74k	\$75k+
The U.S. asylum system should be equal for anyone coming to the U.S. from any country	57	62	53	59	59	53	61	59	53	55	58	58
The U.S. asylum system should be able to prioritize asylees from certain countries, such as refugees from Ukraine	43	38	47	41	41	47	39	41	47	45	42	42

Q10: Some of the migrants attempting to enter the U.S. are children under the age of 18. Do you think they should be detained and deported back to their home country, or should they be allowed to go through an orderly process to apply for asylum here in the U.S.?

	White	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40-59yrs	60+yrs	<=HS	SomeColl	4yrDegree	<=\$40k	\$40k-\$74k	\$75k+
They should be detained and deported back to their home country	41	44	39	33	42	48	40	42	41	39	42	43
They should be allowed to apply for asylum in the U.S.	59	56	61	67	58	52	60	58	59	61	58	57

Q11: Some people have called the current situation with thousands of migrants seeking asylum at the border a crisis and a threat to America, while other people have said migration to America is normal and is something the U.S. can handle in an orderly way. Which is closest to your opinion?

	White	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40-59yrs	60+yrs	<=HS	SomeColl	4yrDegree	<=\$40k	\$40k-\$74k	\$75k+
The current border situation is a crisis and a threat	60	59	61	51	58	69	58	63	58	60	63	57
This is a normal pattern of migration and something the U.S. can handle	40	41	39	49	42	31	42	37	42	40	37	43

Q8: Which statement do you agree with more:

	White	Urban	Suburb	Rural/Small	Catholic	Christian	Evangel	OthRelig	NoRelig	Liberal	Mod	Conservative
It would be wrong for President Biden to revive Trump’s asylum policies that made it more difficult to enter the United States. Instead, Biden should increase access to asylum to uphold our country’s fight for opportunity for everyone.	42	51	41	38	39	32	31	53	57	85	45	18
Former President Trump had it right: The U.S. should stand tough against those trying to enter the country and block easy access to asylum.	58	49	59	62	61	68	69	47	43	15	55	82

Q9: Which statement do you agree with more:

	White	Urban	Suburb	Rural/Small	Catholic	Christian	Evangel	OthRelig	NoRelig	Liberal	Mod	Conservative
The U.S. asylum system should be equal for anyone coming to the U.S. from any country	57	60	57	56	60	53	58	63	58	67	59	50
The U.S. asylum system should be able to prioritize asylees from certain countries, such as refugees from Ukraine	43	40	43	44	40	47	42	37	42	33	41	50

Q10: Some of the migrants attempting to enter the U.S. are children under the age of 18. Do you think they should be detained and deported back to their home country, or should they be allowed to go through an orderly process to apply for asylum here in the U.S.?

	White	Urban	Suburb	Rural/Small	Catholic	Christian	Evangel	OthRelig	NoRelig	Liberal	Mod	Conservative
They should be detained and deported back to their home country	41	32	46	40	44	46	46	31	35	16	36	58
They should be allowed to apply for asylum in the U.S.	59	68	54	60	56	54	54	69	65	84	64	42

Q11: Some people have called the current situation with thousands of migrants seeking asylum at the border a crisis and a threat to America, while other people have said migration to America is normal and is something the U.S. can handle in an orderly way. Which is closest to your opinion?

	White	Urban	Suburb	Rural/Small	Catholic	Christian	Evangel	OthRelig	NoRelig	Liberal	Mod	Conservative
The current border situation is a crisis and a threat	60	47	63	64	62	66	63	53	49	26	55	81
This is a normal pattern of migration and something the U.S. can handle	40	53	37	36	38	34	37	47	51	74	45	19

Q8: Which statement do you agree with more:

	White	Democrat	Indep/Oth	Republican	CableNews	YouTube	Facebook	Twitter	TikTok	Instagram
It would be wrong for President Biden to revive Trump’s asylum policies that made it more difficult to enter the United States. Instead, Biden should increase access to asylum to uphold our country’s fight for opportunity for everyone.	42	87	42	11	42	46	41	53	48	55
Former President Trump had it right: The U.S. should stand tough against those trying to enter the country and block easy access to asylum.	58	13	58	89	58	54	59	47	52	45

Q9: Which statement do you agree with more:

	White	Democrat	Indep/Oth	Republican	CableNews	YouTube	Facebook	Twitter	TikTok	Instagram
The U.S. asylum system should be equal for anyone coming to the U.S. from any country	57	70	59	47	55	64	60	73	66	66
The U.S. asylum system should be able to prioritize asylees from certain countries, such as refugees from Ukraine	43	30	41	53	45	36	40	27	34	34

Q10: Some of the migrants attempting to enter the U.S. are children under the age of 18. Do you think they should be detained and deported back to their home country, or should they be allowed to go through an orderly process to apply for asylum here in the U.S.?

	White	Democrat	Indep/Oth	Republican	CableNews	YouTube	Facebook	Twitter	TikTok	Instagram
They should be detained and deported back to their home country	41	15	35	62	43	36	41	33	34	31
They should be allowed to apply for asylum in the U.S.	59	85	65	38	57	64	59	67	66	69

Q11: Some people have called the current situation with thousands of migrants seeking asylum at the border a crisis and a threat to America, while other people have said migration to America is normal and is something the U.S. can handle in an orderly way. Which is closest to your opinion?

	White	Democrat	Indep/Oth	Republican	CableNews	YouTube	Facebook	Twitter	TikTok	Instagram
The current border situation is a crisis and a threat	60	29	53	84	65	52	61	52	56	49
This is a normal pattern of migration and something the U.S. can handle	40	71	47	16	35	48	39	48	44	51

Q12: When it comes to the migrants at the U.S. – Mexico border, would you rather the United States take a hardline stance and try to block all Central American migrants, including children, from entering the U.S. // or // setup an orderly process for people to apply for asylum, and if they are not eligible, then they must be returned to their home country.

	White	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40-59yrs	60+yrs	<=HS	SomeColl	4yrDegree	<=\$40k	\$40k-\$74k	\$75k+
Take a hardline stance block all migrants from entering the U.S.	31	34	29	30	30	33	36	38	24	34	30	29
Setup an orderly process for people to apply for asylum to determine if they are eligible	69	66	71	70	70	67	64	62	76	66	70	71

Q13: Which of the following policies do you think are the best solutions to fixing our immigration system? Select up to two.

	White	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40-59yrs	60+yrs	<=HS	SomeColl	4yrDegree	<=\$40k	\$40k-\$74k	\$75k+
Find, detain, and deport migrants seeking asylum who are currently in the U.S.	17	20	15	16	18	17	13	19	18	17	17	18
Allow migrants seeking asylum to register and apply for a pathway to citizenship if they pass a background check and pay a fine	32	31	34	32	34	31	21	35	37	30	33	34
Increase border enforcement to make sure nobody can enter the country illegally	43	45	40	37	40	50	39	45	43	39	43	47
Make it easier for people to migrate legally to the United States, so they don't have to enter illegally	28	29	27	32	28	25	26	26	31	27	28	30
Invest in countries in Latin America to address the violence and poverty causing people to migrate	12	14	11	11	13	13	8	8	19	10	13	14
None of these	6	3	8	8	5	5	14	6	2	10	3	4

Q12: When it comes to the migrants at the U.S. – Mexico border, would you rather the United States take a hardline stance and try to block all Central American migrants, including children, from entering the U.S. // or // setup an orderly process for people to apply for asylum, and if they are not eligible, then they must be returned to their home country.

	White	Urban	Suburb	Rural/Small	Catholic	Christian	Evangel	OthRelig	NoRelig	Liberal	Mod	Conservative
Take a hardline stance block all migrants from entering the U.S.	31	32	29	34	29	37	39	26	25	11	23	48
Setup an orderly process for people to apply for asylum to determine if they are eligible	69	68	71	66	71	63	61	74	75	89	77	52

Q13: Which of the following policies do you think are the best solutions to fixing our immigration system? Select up to two.

	White	Urban	Suburb	Rural/Small	Catholic	Christian	Evangel	OthRelig	NoRelig	Liberal	Mod	Conservative
Find, detain, and deport migrants seeking asylum who are currently in the U.S.	17	19	17	16	16	22	23	11	13	12	11	24
Allow migrants seeking asylum to register and apply for a pathway to citizenship if they pass a background check and pay a fine	32	36	33	30	36	30	28	31	33	45	38	22
Increase border enforcement to make sure nobody can enter the country illegally	43	40	43	43	47	49	48	34	29	15	37	61
Make it easier for people to migrate legally to the United States, so they don't have to enter illegally	28	30	28	27	26	23	22	32	39	57	26	15
Invest in countries in Latin America to address the violence and poverty causing people to migrate	12	18	12	10	12	11	12	17	12	20	11	10
None of these	6	4	5	8	3	8	7	4	7	2	9	6

Q12: When it comes to the migrants at the U.S. – Mexico border, would you rather the United States take a hardline stance and try to block all Central American migrants, including children, from entering the U.S. // or // setup an orderly process for people to apply for asylum, and if they are not eligible, then they must be returned to their home country.

	White	Democrat	Indep/Oth	Republican	CableNews	YouTube	Facebook	Twitter	TikTok	Instagram
Take a hardline stance block all migrants from entering the U.S.	31	10	27	48	36	34	31	31	32	26
Setup an orderly process for people to apply for asylum to determine if they are eligible	69	90	73	52	64	66	69	69	68	74

Q13: Which of the following policies do you think are the best solutions to fixing our immigration system? Select up to two.

	White	Democrat	Indep/Oth	Republican	CableNews	YouTube	Facebook	Twitter	TikTok	Instagram
Find, detain, and deport migrants seeking asylum who are currently in the U.S.	17	9	10	26	20	15	17	18	16	15
Allow migrants seeking asylum to register and apply for a pathway to citizenship if they pass a background check and pay a fine	32	46	34	22	33	30	31	31	35	32
Increase border enforcement to make sure nobody can enter the country illegally	43	16	37	63	51	38	43	39	41	37
Make it easier for people to migrate legally to the United States, so they don't have to enter illegally	28	50	28	14	24	33	28	30	25	35
Invest in countries in Latin America to address the violence and poverty causing people to migrate	12	18	15	7	16	11	9	17	12	14
None of these	6	4	8	6	3	6	7	6	9	6

Q14: Which comes closest to the way you think about migrants seeking asylum in the U.S.?

	White	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40-59yrs	60+yrs	<=HS	SomeColl	4yrDegree	<=\$40k	\$40k-\$74k	\$75k+
I understand why they are fleeing instability and violence in their country and I wish the U.S. would have a more welcoming and accepting approach to helping migrants	32	32	32	40	31	27	35	30	33	32	30	34
I understand why they are fleeing poverty and violence in their country, but it is not our fault and the U.S. should not be expected to accept every immigrant who comes	39	39	39	36	40	40	36	42	38	41	41	35
I think many of the immigrants are not actually refugees, they are coming to the U.S. to look for jobs and take advantage of our schools, health care and services	29	29	29	24	29	33	29	28	29	27	28	32

Q15: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? We all want the same thing: a safe place to raise our families. For some, that means moving to another neighborhood, and for others, it means coming to a new country. President Biden is currently making it harder for those seeking safety on our shores to go through the legal process to do so, creating chaos and uncertainty along the border.

	White	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40-59yrs	60+yrs	<=HS	SomeColl	4yrDegree	<=\$40k	\$40k-\$74k	\$75k+
Strongly agree	21	25	17	27	21	16	19	19	23	20	17	26
Somewhat agree	31	29	33	36	33	24	30	33	29	36	25	30
Somewhat disagree	33	30	35	30	32	35	31	28	37	30	36	33
Strongly disagree	16	16	15	7	14	25	19	20	10	15	22	11
TOTAL AGREE	52	54	50	63	54	39	50	52	52	55	42	56
TOTAL DISAGREE	48	46	50	37	46	61	50	48	48	45	58	44

Q16: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? President Biden claims to uphold values of safety and freedom. He has even recognized that people have a legal right to seek asylum. But now he is doubling down on Trump’s policies that harm people who are just trying to reach safety. The Biden administration should protect the universal human right to seek asylum.

	White	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40-59yrs	60+yrs	<=HS	SomeColl	4yrDegree	<=\$40k	\$40k-\$74k	\$75k+
Strongly agree	20	21	20	28	22	12	20	21	20	19	17	24
Somewhat agree	33	32	34	36	34	29	31	32	34	36	30	31
Somewhat disagree	26	25	27	23	24	31	28	22	28	25	28	25
Strongly disagree	21	22	20	13	20	28	21	25	17	19	25	20
TOTAL AGREE	53	52	54	64	55	41	51	52	54	56	47	55
TOTAL DISAGREE	47	48	46	36	45	59	49	48	46	44	53	45

Q14: Which comes closest to the way you think about migrants seeking asylum in the U.S.?

	White	Urban	Suburb	Rural/Small	Catholic	Christian	Evangel	OthRelig	NoRelig	Liberal	Mod	Conservative
I understand why they are fleeing instability and violence in their country and I wish the U.S. would have a more welcoming and accepting approach to helping migrants	32	31	31	35	29	26	25	37	44	65	31	16
I understand why they are fleeing poverty and violence in their country, but it is not our fault and the U.S. should not be expected to accept every immigrant who comes	39	41	39	38	42	39	38	39	35	26	40	45
I think many of the immigrants are not actually refugees, they are coming to the U.S. to look for jobs and take advantage of our schools, health care and services	29	29	30	27	29	34	37	23	21	9	29	39

Q15: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? We all want the same thing: a safe place to raise our families. For some, that means moving to another neighborhood, and for others, it means coming to a new country. President Biden is currently making it harder for those seeking safety on our shores to go through the legal process to do so, creating chaos and uncertainty along the border.

	White	Urban	Suburb	Rural/Small	Catholic	Christian	Evangel	OthRelig	NoRelig	Liberal	Mod	Conservative
Strongly agree	21	35	19	15	27	19	26	31	13	22	13	27
Somewhat agree	31	33	28	34	29	33	34	34	27	28	38	27
Somewhat disagree	33	21	36	34	33	32	25	25	39	36	39	26
Strongly disagree	16	12	16	17	12	17	15	11	21	14	11	20
TOTAL AGREE	52	67	47	49	55	52	60	64	40	50	50	54
TOTAL DISAGREE	48	33	53	51	45	48	40	36	60	50	50	46

Q16: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? President Biden claims to uphold values of safety and freedom. He has even recognized that people have a legal right to seek asylum. But now he is doubling down on Trump’s policies that harm people who are just trying to reach safety. The Biden administration should protect the universal human right to seek asylum.

	White	Urban	Suburb	Rural/Small	Catholic	Christian	Evangel	OthRelig	NoRelig	Liberal	Mod	Conservative
Strongly agree	20	37	14	21	23	14	22	36	20	43	15	12
Somewhat agree	33	33	32	33	34	31	30	33	34	35	41	25
Somewhat disagree	26	16	34	21	24	31	24	21	22	14	30	29
Strongly disagree	21	15	21	25	20	23	24	10	24	7	13	34
TOTAL AGREE	53	69	46	54	57	45	52	69	54	79	57	37
TOTAL DISAGREE	47	31	54	46	43	55	48	31	46	21	43	63

Q14: Which comes closest to the way you think about migrants seeking asylum in the U.S.?

	White	Democrat	Indep/Oth	Republican	CableNews	YouTube	Facebook	Twitter	TikTok	Instagram
I understand why they are fleeing instability and violence in their country and I wish the U.S. would have a more welcoming and accepting approach to helping migrants	32	59	31	14	28	36	31	40	38	39
I understand why they are fleeing poverty and violence in their country, but it is not our fault and the U.S. should not be expected to accept every immigrant who comes	39	26	45	45	39	37	42	36	35	36
I think many of the immigrants are not actually refugees, they are coming to the U.S. to look for jobs and take advantage of our schools, health care and services	29	15	24	41	33	27	28	25	28	25

Q15: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? We all want the same thing: a safe place to raise our families. For some, that means moving to another neighborhood, and for others, it means coming to a new country. President Biden is currently making it harder for those seeking safety on our shores to go through the legal process to do so, creating chaos and uncertainty along the border.

	White	Democrat	Indep/Oth	Republican	CableNews	YouTube	Facebook	Twitter	TikTok	Instagram
Strongly agree	21	19	13	26	30	30	26	32	37	30
Somewhat agree	31	31	38	27	24	31	31	31	31	33
Somewhat disagree	33	38	36	28	25	26	30	29	22	28
Strongly disagree	16	12	13	19	21	13	12	7	9	8
TOTAL AGREE	52	50	51	53	54	61	58	64	69	64
TOTAL DISAGREE	48	50	49	47	46	39	42	36	31	36

Q16: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? President Biden claims to uphold values of safety and freedom. He has even recognized that people have a legal right to seek asylum. But now he is doubling down on Trump’s policies that harm people who are just trying to reach safety. The Biden administration should protect the universal human right to seek asylum.

	White	Democrat	Indep/Oth	Republican	CableNews	YouTube	Facebook	Twitter	TikTok	Instagram
Strongly agree	20	37	18	10	26	30	22	32	35	28
Somewhat agree	33	44	35	24	23	34	34	35	32	37
Somewhat disagree	26	14	34	31	22	19	23	19	16	22
Strongly disagree	21	5	14	35	29	17	22	14	16	14
TOTAL AGREE	53	81	53	34	49	64	55	67	68	64
TOTAL DISAGREE	47	19	47	66	51	36	45	33	32	36

Q17: Now you will see statements from people who think we should create a fair and orderly process for migrants who wish to apply for asylum. How convincing do you find each of these statements?

Q17a: Instead of turning away people seeking protection, the United States should have a fair, just system that reflects principled values and welcomes law-abiding immigrants seeking asylum protections.

	White	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40-59yrs	60+yrs	<=HS	SomeColl	4yrDegree	<=\$40k	\$40k-\$74k	\$75k+
Extremely convincing	26	27	26	28	25	26	23	27	28	25	23	30
Somewhat convincing	37	38	37	38	39	35	32	31	46	34	40	39
Not sure/No opinion	16	13	20	21	17	13	26	19	9	22	16	11
Not too convincing	12	13	11	9	13	12	10	12	12	12	11	11
Not at all convincing	8	9	7	4	5	14	9	11	5	7	10	8
TOTAL CONVINCING	64	65	63	66	65	61	54	58	73	59	63	70
TOTAL NOT CONVINCING	20	22	17	13	19	26	19	23	17	19	21	19

Q17b: Everyone deserves to have the freedom to seek protection from violence and oppression and apply for asylum. But some politicians want to limit exactly who is allowed the freedom to seek asylum and who is not based on skin color. Politicians who want to limit the rights of immigrants and people seeking safety are fundamentally anti-freedom.

	White	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40-59yrs	60+yrs	<=HS	SomeColl	4yrDegree	<=\$40k	\$40k-\$74k	\$75k+
Extremely convincing	19	22	17	26	17	15	17	18	21	17	17	22
Somewhat convincing	25	26	24	31	30	16	20	25	28	24	25	26
Not sure/No opinion	21	17	25	22	21	21	31	22	15	31	17	14
Not too convincing	16	14	18	13	15	20	19	14	16	13	20	16
Not at all convincing	19	21	16	8	18	29	13	21	19	14	21	21
TOTAL CONVINCING	44	48	41	56	47	31	37	43	49	42	42	48
TOTAL NOT CONVINCING	35	35	34	21	33	48	32	35	36	27	41	38

Q17: Now you will see statements from people who think we should create a fair and orderly process for migrants who wish to apply for asylum. How convincing do you find each of these statements?

Q17a: Instead of turning away people seeking protection, the United States should have a fair, just system that reflects principled values and welcomes law-abiding immigrants seeking asylum protections.

	White	Urban	Suburb	Rural/Small	Catholic	Christian	Evangel	OthRelig	NoRelig	Liberal	Mod	Conservative
Extremely convincing	26	33	26	23	28	22	22	32	30	51	20	18
Somewhat convincing	37	41	38	34	36	38	37	41	37	38	41	35
Not sure/No opinion	16	11	15	22	13	19	18	14	16	5	22	18
Not too convincing	12	11	11	12	14	13	15	6	10	1	13	16
Not at all convincing	8	3	10	8	9	8	7	7	7	3	4	13
TOTAL CONVINCING	64	74	64	57	64	59	59	72	67	90	61	53
TOTAL NOT CONVINCING	20	15	21	21	23	21	22	14	17	5	17	29

Q17b: Everyone deserves to have the freedom to seek protection from violence and oppression and apply for asylum. But some politicians want to limit exactly who is allowed the freedom to seek asylum and who is not based on skin color. Politicians who want to limit the rights of immigrants and people seeking safety are fundamentally anti-freedom.

	White	Urban	Suburb	Rural/Small	Catholic	Christian	Evangel	OthRelig	NoRelig	Liberal	Mod	Conservative
Extremely convincing	19	30	17	16	18	15	19	29	23	43	14	11
Somewhat convincing	25	36	23	22	31	21	25	30	25	33	29	18
Not sure/No opinion	21	15	20	27	14	24	21	18	26	12	28	20
Not too convincing	16	6	19	17	14	19	16	14	13	6	15	22
Not at all convincing	19	13	21	18	23	22	20	8	14	6	14	29
TOTAL CONVINCING	44	66	40	38	49	35	43	59	48	76	43	29
TOTAL NOT CONVINCING	35	20	40	35	37	41	36	22	27	12	29	50

Q17: Now you will see statements from people who think we should create a fair and orderly process for migrants who wish to apply for asylum. How convincing do you find each of these statements?

Q17a: Instead of turning away people seeking protection, the United States should have a fair, just system that reflects principled values and welcomes law-abiding immigrants seeking asylum protections.

	White	Democrat	Indep/Oth	Republican	CableNews	YouTube	Facebook	Twitter	TikTok	Instagram
Extremely convincing	26	45	26	14	32	33	28	33	31	29
Somewhat convincing	37	41	37	35	34	38	38	34	35	45
Not sure/No opinion	16	7	20	21	14	13	18	19	19	16
Not too convincing	12	6	11	16	10	13	11	11	12	7
Not at all convincing	8	2	6	13	10	4	4	3	3	3
TOTAL CONVINCING	64	86	63	49	66	70	66	67	66	74
TOTAL NOT CONVINCING	20	7	17	29	20	17	15	14	15	10

Q17b: Everyone deserves to have the freedom to seek protection from violence and oppression and apply for asylum. But some politicians want to limit exactly who is allowed the freedom to seek asylum and who is not based on skin color. Politicians who want to limit the rights of immigrants and people seeking safety are fundamentally anti-freedom.

	White	Democrat	Indep/Oth	Republican	CableNews	YouTube	Facebook	Twitter	TikTok	Instagram
Extremely convincing	19	38	13	9	27	26	21	24	31	26
Somewhat convincing	25	33	27	19	21	31	29	35	31	35
Not sure/No opinion	21	15	27	23	18	20	21	18	16	18
Not too convincing	16	9	18	20	12	12	16	10	11	13
Not at all convincing	19	4	16	30	22	12	13	13	10	8
TOTAL CONVINCING	44	72	40	28	48	57	50	59	62	61
TOTAL NOT CONVINCING	35	14	33	50	34	24	29	23	22	21

Q17c: The United States has a long tradition of treating those in search of freedom with dignity. Freedom includes the right to seek safety, to start anew and build a better life. Under U.S. immigration law, we have legal obligations to offer those unable to return to their country of origin or who are at risk of persecution a chance at safety. This ensures the freedom of those fleeing poor conditions. We must protect that freedom just as we fight to protect all our other freedoms.

	White	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40-59yrs	60+yrs	<=HS	SomeColl	4yrDegree	<=\$40k	\$40k-\$74k	\$75k+
Extremely convincing	25	27	23	31	24	21	26	23	26	22	20	32
Somewhat convincing	35	34	37	35	36	36	29	35	39	35	40	33
Not sure/No opinion	19	16	22	21	20	17	29	21	13	27	17	12
Not too convincing	11	11	10	6	13	12	10	9	12	9	10	13
Not at all convincing	10	11	8	7	7	14	5	13	9	7	12	10
TOTAL CONVINCING	60	61	60	65	59	57	56	58	65	57	60	65
TOTAL NOT CONVINCING	20	22	18	13	21	26	16	22	22	16	22	23

Q17d: The freedom to move has always been a part of the American experience, and is necessary in times of drought, famine, and war. Those who are fleeing violence and oppression in their home countries deserve the opportunity to apply for asylum in the U.S. and have their case heard while remaining safe. This freedom should be afforded to all, not just a privileged few.

	White	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40-59yrs	60+yrs	<=HS	SomeColl	4yrDegree	<=\$40k	\$40k-\$74k	\$75k+
Extremely convincing	28	29	27	35	25	25	26	26	31	25	26	33
Somewhat convincing	31	29	33	27	36	30	27	29	34	30	31	33
Not sure/No opinion	21	19	22	23	22	17	27	25	14	29	18	13
Not too convincing	11	11	11	8	7	16	13	8	12	7	14	12
Not at all convincing	10	12	7	7	9	12	7	12	9	9	11	9
TOTAL CONVINCING	59	58	60	61	61	55	53	55	65	55	56	66
TOTAL NOT CONVINCING	20	23	18	15	17	29	20	20	21	16	26	21

Q17c: The United States has a long tradition of treating those in search of freedom with dignity. Freedom includes the right to seek safety, to start anew and build a better life. Under U.S. immigration law, we have legal obligations to offer those unable to return to their country of origin or who are at risk of persecution a chance at safety. This ensures the freedom of those fleeing poor conditions. We must protect that freedom just as we fight to protect all our other freedoms.

	White	Urban	Suburb	Rural/Small	Catholic	Christian	Evangel	OthRelig	NoRelig	Liberal	Mod	Conservative
Extremely convincing	25	33	23	23	28	18	23	39	27	46	22	17
Somewhat convincing	35	36	36	34	36	37	37	34	32	42	33	34
Not sure/No opinion	19	17	19	22	19	19	18	14	22	6	29	19
Not too convincing	11	8	11	12	8	14	12	7	9	3	10	15
Not at all convincing	10	7	10	10	8	11	10	6	10	3	6	16
TOTAL CONVINCING	60	69	60	57	64	56	60	73	58	89	55	50
TOTAL NOT CONVINCING	20	14	21	22	17	25	22	13	19	6	16	31

Q17d: The freedom to move has always been a part of the American experience, and is necessary in times of drought, famine, and war. Those who are fleeing violence and oppression in their home countries deserve the opportunity to apply for asylum in the U.S. and have their case heard while remaining safe. This freedom should be afforded to all, not just a privileged few.

	White	Urban	Suburb	Rural/Small	Catholic	Christian	Evangel	OthRelig	NoRelig	Liberal	Mod	Conservative
Extremely convincing	28	36	25	28	29	24	27	36	29	52	24	18
Somewhat convincing	31	36	30	30	37	29	28	27	30	33	30	31
Not sure/No opinion	21	15	22	23	13	23	22	21	23	9	28	21
Not too convincing	11	7	13	11	9	14	14	9	8	3	12	14
Not at all convincing	10	6	11	9	12	9	8	7	9	3	6	16
TOTAL CONVINCING	59	73	55	57	66	53	55	63	60	85	55	49
TOTAL NOT CONVINCING	20	13	24	20	21	23	23	16	17	6	18	30

Q17c: The United States has a long tradition of treating those in search of freedom with dignity. Freedom includes the right to seek safety, to start anew and build a better life. Under U.S. immigration law, we have legal obligations to offer those unable to return to their country of origin or who are at risk of persecution a chance at safety. This ensures the freedom of those fleeing poor conditions. We must protect that freedom just as we fight to protect all our other freedoms.

	White	Democrat	Indep/Oth	Republican	CableNews	YouTube	Facebook	Twitter	TikTok	Instagram
Extremely convincing	25	42	20	16	33	31	25	35	30	31
Somewhat convincing	35	39	35	33	32	35	37	39	43	43
Not sure/No opinion	19	13	28	19	14	17	19	10	15	14
Not too convincing	11	4	10	15	9	10	11	9	5	5
Not at all convincing	10	1	7	17	12	7	7	8	6	7
TOTAL CONVINCING	60	82	55	48	65	66	62	73	73	74
TOTAL NOT CONVINCING	20	6	16	32	21	17	18	16	12	12

Q17d: The freedom to move has always been a part of the American experience, and is necessary in times of drought, famine, and war. Those who are fleeing violence and oppression in their home countries deserve the opportunity to apply for asylum in the U.S. and have their case heard while remaining safe. This freedom should be afforded to all, not just a privileged few.

	White	Democrat	Indep/Oth	Republican	CableNews	YouTube	Facebook	Twitter	TikTok	Instagram
Extremely convincing	28	50	23	15	37	36	27	36	33	31
Somewhat convincing	31	34	27	31	27	29	36	31	33	41
Not sure/No opinion	21	11	31	23	11	19	21	20	22	18
Not too convincing	11	4	11	15	10	9	10	6	5	4
Not at all convincing	10	2	7	16	14	6	6	7	7	6
TOTAL CONVINCING	59	84	51	46	64	65	63	67	66	72
TOTAL NOT CONVINCING	20	6	19	31	24	15	16	13	12	10

Q17e: [MAGA SPLIT]The United States prides itself as a beacon of hope for those around the world seeking freedom: freedom to move, freedom of expression, and freedom over their own bodies. By seeking to limit migrants’ rights, certain MAGA politicians are endangering freedom for everyone.

	White	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40-59yrs	60+yrs	<=HS	SomeColl	4yrDegree	<=\$40k	\$40k-\$74k	\$75k+
Extremely convincing	19	22	17	26	16	18	12	18	24	15	19	24
Somewhat convincing	25	26	24	24	27	23	17	20	33	17	26	32
Not sure/No opinion	21	17	25	19	25	18	29	29	10	33	17	12
Not too convincing	18	16	20	19	18	18	25	17	15	22	17	15
Not at all convincing	16	19	14	12	14	23	17	15	17	13	20	18
TOTAL CONVINCING	44	48	41	50	43	41	29	38	57	33	46	55
TOTAL NOT CONVINCING	35	35	34	31	32	41	42	33	32	34	38	33

Q17f: [REPUBLICAN SPLIT]The United States prides itself as a beacon of hope for those around the world seeking freedom: freedom to move, freedom of expression, and freedom over their own bodies. By seeking to limit migrants’ rights, certain Republican politicians are endangering freedom for everyone.

	White	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40-59yrs	60+yrs	<=HS	SomeColl	4yrDegree	<=\$40k	\$40k-\$74k	\$75k+
Extremely convincing	21	25	18	29	20	15	18	27	18	23	15	24
Somewhat convincing	23	20	26	24	25	19	17	16	32	17	34	21
Not sure/No opinion	19	15	22	23	20	15	34	21	10	28	12	15
Not too convincing	16	14	17	14	13	19	17	14	16	16	19	13
Not at all convincing	21	25	17	9	22	32	14	23	24	17	19	28
TOTAL CONVINCING	44	45	43	53	46	34	35	43	50	40	49	44
TOTAL NOT CONVINCING	37	39	35	23	35	51	31	37	40	32	38	40

February 13– 25, 2023 N=598 (+/-4.0%)

Q17e: [MAGA SPLIT]The United States prides itself as a beacon of hope for those around the world seeking freedom: freedom to move, freedom of expression, and freedom over their own bodies. By seeking to limit migrants’ rights, certain MAGA politicians are endangering freedom for everyone.

	White	Urban	Suburb	Rural/Small	Catholic	Christian	Evangel	OthRelig	NoRelig	Liberal	Mod	Conservative
Extremely convincing	19	28	17	17	15	16	18	25	27	40	16	11
Somewhat convincing	25	27	28	20	26	23	22	26	27	39	30	14
Not sure/No opinion	21	25	16	26	25	20	19	22	19	9	30	20
Not too convincing	18	8	18	23	13	20	16	19	19	7	18	24
Not at all convincing	16	12	20	14	21	21	24	8	9	5	7	30
TOTAL CONVINCING	44	55	46	37	41	39	41	51	53	79	45	25
TOTAL NOT CONVINCING	35	20	38	37	34	41	40	28	28	12	25	55

Q17f: [REPUBLICAN SPLIT]The United States prides itself as a beacon of hope for those around the world seeking freedom: freedom to move, freedom of expression, and freedom over their own bodies. By seeking to limit migrants’ rights, certain Republican politicians are endangering freedom for everyone.

	White	Urban	Suburb	Rural/Small	Catholic	Christian	Evangel	OthRelig	NoRelig	Liberal	Mod	Conservative
Extremely convincing	21	40	16	19	29	14	22	33	21	43	17	13
Somewhat convincing	23	22	25	19	22	19	21	38	22	33	28	14
Not sure/No opinion	19	15	16	28	13	25	25	5	23	14	29	15
Not too convincing	16	14	18	13	18	16	10	6	17	6	14	21
Not at all convincing	21	9	25	22	18	26	22	18	16	3	12	37
TOTAL CONVINCING	44	62	41	38	51	33	43	71	43	77	45	28
TOTAL NOT CONVINCING	37	23	43	34	36	43	32	24	34	9	26	58

February 13– 25, 2023 N=598 (+/-4.0%)

Q17e: [MAGA SPLIT]The United States prides itself as a beacon of hope for those around the world seeking freedom: freedom to move, freedom of expression, and freedom over their own bodies. By seeking to limit migrants’ rights, certain MAGA politicians are endangering freedom for everyone.

	White	Democrat	Indep/Oth	Republican	CableNews	YouTube	Facebook	Twitter	TikTok	Instagram
Extremely convincing	19	38	10	10	32	20	20	23	29	25
Somewhat convincing	25	35	30	15	21	32	26	26	21	29
Not sure/No opinion	21	16	35	17	16	19	24	24	22	20
Not too convincing	18	9	12	28	15	16	16	14	15	19
Not at all convincing	16	2	12	29	17	13	14	13	12	7
TOTAL CONVINCING	44	73	40	26	53	52	46	50	50	54
TOTAL NOT CONVINCING	35	11	25	57	31	29	30	27	28	26

Q17f: [REPUBLICAN SPLIT]The United States prides itself as a beacon of hope for those around the world seeking freedom: freedom to move, freedom of expression, and freedom over their own bodies. By seeking to limit migrants’ rights, certain Republican politicians are endangering freedom for everyone.

	White	Democrat	Indep/Oth	Republican	CableNews	YouTube	Facebook	Twitter	TikTok	Instagram
Extremely convincing	21	41	22	8	27	31	24	38	41	34
Somewhat convincing	23	35	21	16	20	22	26	23	24	24
Not sure/No opinion	19	15	29	18	13	18	22	18	15	13
Not too convincing	16	9	8	23	8	15	14	8	10	17
Not at all convincing	21	1	19	35	31	15	14	14	9	12
TOTAL CONVINCING	44	75	44	24	47	53	50	61	65	58
TOTAL NOT CONVINCING	37	10	28	58	40	29	29	21	19	29

February 13– 25, 2023 N=598 (+/-4.0%)

Q17g: [MAGA SPLIT] Current asylum seekers are similar to those who came to our shores seeking freedom in previous generations: They are resilient, intrepid, and courageous and are exactly the people we should be welcoming to our communities. Instead, certain MAGA politicians want to divide our countries and shut the door on those seeking safety. This anti-freedom attitude is wrong for our communities and the future of our country.

	White	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40-59yrs	60+yrs	<=HS	SomeColl	4yrDegree	<=\$40k	\$40k-\$74k	\$75k+
Extremely convincing	17	19	15	23	13	15	14	18	17	16	14	20
Somewhat convincing	24	26	23	23	27	23	20	19	31	20	21	31
Not sure/No opinion	21	15	27	23	25	15	34	24	11	30	20	12
Not too convincing	19	20	19	13	21	22	15	15	24	20	17	20
Not at all convincing	19	21	17	17	14	25	17	23	16	14	28	16
TOTAL CONVINCING	41	45	38	46	40	38	34	37	48	35	35	52
TOTAL NOT CONVINCING	38	41	35	31	35	47	32	39	40	34	45	36

Q17h: [REPUBLICAN SPLIT] Current asylum seekers are similar to those who came to our shores seeking freedom in previous generations: They are resilient, intrepid, and courageous and are exactly the people we should be welcoming to our communities. Instead, certain Republican politicians want to divide our countries and shut the door on those seeking safety. This anti-freedom attitude is wrong for our communities and the future of our country.

	White	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40-59yrs	60+yrs	<=HS	SomeColl	4yrDegree	<=\$40k	\$40k-\$74k	\$75k+
Extremely convincing	18	19	17	22	15	16	18	20	15	18	17	18
Somewhat convincing	31	32	30	35	28	29	26	29	34	31	32	29
Not sure/No opinion	19	15	23	23	23	12	31	20	13	26	17	14
Not too convincing	15	13	16	11	15	19	13	11	19	11	16	18
Not at all convincing	17	21	15	9	19	24	12	20	19	13	18	21
TOTAL CONVINCING	48	51	46	57	44	44	44	49	50	49	49	47
TOTAL NOT CONVINCING	32	34	31	20	33	43	25	31	38	25	34	39

February 13– 25, 2023 N=598 (+/-4.0%)

Q17g: [MAGA SPLIT] Current asylum seekers are similar to those who came to our shores seeking freedom in previous generations: They are resilient, intrepid, and courageous and are exactly the people we should be welcoming to our communities. Instead, certain MAGA politicians want to divide our countries and shut the door on those seeking safety. This anti-freedom attitude is wrong for our communities and the future of our country.

	White	Urban	Suburb	Rural/Small	Catholic	Christian	Evangel	OthRelig	NoRelig	Liberal	Mod	Conservative
Extremely convincing	17	25	15	15	16	15	17	20	19	37	12	10
Somewhat convincing	24	39	20	22	26	20	18	27	27	36	25	17
Not sure/No opinion	21	11	22	25	11	23	20	22	26	11	29	20
Not too convincing	19	12	21	20	29	19	20	16	12	6	24	23
Not at all convincing	19	14	21	18	18	22	24	15	16	10	11	30
TOTAL CONVINCING	41	63	35	37	42	36	35	47	46	73	37	27
TOTAL NOT CONVINCING	38	26	43	38	47	41	44	31	28	16	35	53

Q17h: [REPUBLICAN SPLIT] Current asylum seekers are similar to those who came to our shores seeking freedom in previous generations: They are resilient, intrepid, and courageous and are exactly the people we should be welcoming to our communities. Instead, certain Republican politicians want to divide our countries and shut the door on those seeking safety. This anti-freedom attitude is wrong for our communities and the future of our country.

	White	Urban	Suburb	Rural/Small	Catholic	Christian	Evangel	OthRelig	NoRelig	Liberal	Mod	Conservative
Extremely convincing	18	28	15	16	18	9	15	38	23	42	13	9
Somewhat convincing	31	36	31	25	28	32	34	28	32	46	31	23
Not sure/No opinion	19	20	16	25	20	21	22	13	20	6	31	18
Not too convincing	15	10	17	15	17	17	13	6	14	6	15	19
Not at all convincing	17	6	21	19	17	21	17	15	12	1	10	30
TOTAL CONVINCING	48	64	46	41	46	41	48	66	55	88	44	32
TOTAL NOT CONVINCING	32	16	38	34	34	38	30	21	26	7	26	50

Q17g: [MAGA SPLIT] Current asylum seekers are similar to those who came to our shores seeking freedom in previous generations: They are resilient, intrepid, and courageous and are exactly the people we should be welcoming to our communities. Instead, certain MAGA politicians want to divide our countries and shut the door on those seeking safety. This anti-freedom attitude is wrong for our communities and the future of our country.

	White	Democrat	Indep/Oth	Republican	CableNews	YouTube	Facebook	Twitter	TikTok	Instagram
Extremely convincing	17	34	11	7	25	20	16	28	18	20
Somewhat convincing	24	38	20	16	25	22	25	19	22	29
Not sure/No opinion	21	17	32	18	12	21	24	22	33	20
Not too convincing	19	6	22	27	19	20	17	14	10	17
Not at all convincing	19	4	15	31	19	16	17	17	17	14
TOTAL CONVINCING	41	72	31	23	50	43	42	47	40	50
TOTAL NOT CONVINCING	38	11	37	59	38	36	34	31	27	30

Q17h: [REPUBLICAN SPLIT] Current asylum seekers are similar to those who came to our shores seeking freedom in previous generations: They are resilient, intrepid, and courageous and are exactly the people we should be welcoming to our communities. Instead, certain Republican politicians want to divide our countries and shut the door on those seeking safety. This anti-freedom attitude is wrong for our communities and the future of our country.

	White	Democrat	Indep/Oth	Republican	CableNews	YouTube	Facebook	Twitter	TikTok	Instagram
Extremely convincing	18	36	19	6	21	28	18	20	19	24
Somewhat convincing	31	48	27	21	28	28	29	35	36	40
Not sure/No opinion	19	9	30	21	13	20	26	23	23	20
Not too convincing	15	5	16	21	10	9	13	6	9	5
Not at all convincing	17	2	9	31	27	15	14	16	12	12
TOTAL CONVINCING	48	84	46	27	50	56	47	55	56	63
TOTAL NOT CONVINCING	32	7	24	52	37	24	27	22	21	17