Q1: Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. Q1a: Being [RACEGROUP] is important to my identity.

|  | Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 42 | 44 | 38 | 52 | 45 | 33 | 45 | 39 | 41 | 43 | 39 | 41 |
| Somewhat agree | 31 | 31 | 32 | 24 | 27 | 38 | 29 | 33 | 32 | 31 | 31 | 36 |
| Somewhat disagree | 12 | 11 | 13 | 11 | 10 | 14 | 10 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 12 |
| Strongly disagree | 10 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 13 | 8 |
| Don't know | 5 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 73 | 76 | 70 | 76 | 73 | 71 | 75 | 71 | 73 | 74 | 70 | 77 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 22 | 20 | 23 | 19 | 22 | 24 | 19 | 23 | 23 | 21 | 26 | 19 |

Q1b: [RACEGROUP] people in this country have a lot in common with one another.

|  | Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 24 | 26 | 21 | 33 | 26 | 17 | 28 | 21 | 23 | 25 | 22 | 25 |
| Somewhat agree | 38 | 39 | 37 | 35 | 41 | 38 | 38 | 37 | 39 | 39 | 38 | 36 |
| Somewhat disagree | 22 | 20 | 23 | 16 | 15 | 29 | 17 | 23 | 24 | 21 | 22 | 23 |
| Strongly disagree | 11 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 12 | 11 |
| Don't know | 6 | 4 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 4 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 62 | 65 | 58 | 67 | 67 | 55 | 66 | 58 | 62 | 64 | 59 | 62 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 33 | 31 | 35 | 27 | 26 | 40 | 27 | 35 | 35 | 31 | 34 | 34 |

Q2: How often do you believe each of the following groups face discrimination in the United States today?
Q2a: African Americans/Black people

|  | Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Very often | 40 | 38 | 42 | 50 | 43 | 32 | 43 | 38 | 39 | 41 | 40 | 39 |
| Somewhat often | 37 | 38 | 37 | 29 | 35 | 43 | 31 | 40 | 40 | 36 | 36 | 41 |
| Rarely | 15 | 16 | 14 | 11 | 12 | 19 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 18 | 13 |
| Never | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| Don't know | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 4 |
| TOTAL OFTEN | 77 | 75 | 78 | 79 | 78 | 75 | 74 | 77 | 79 | 77 | 76 | 80 |
| TOTAL RARE/NEVER | 18 | 20 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 20 | 19 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 21 | 16 |

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Q1: Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

## Q1a: Being [RACEGROUP] is important to my identity.

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 42 | 43 | 40 | 35 | 56 | 47 | 48 | 40 | 39 | 33 |
| Somewhat agree | 31 | 29 | 34 | 34 | 25 | 31 | 32 | 32 | 30 | 33 |
| Somewhat disagree | 12 | 13 | 11 | 14 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 13 | 13 | 15 |
| Strongly disagree | 10 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 13 |
| Don't know | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 73 | 72 | 74 | 69 | 81 | 78 | 80 | 72 | 70 | 66 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 22 | 23 | 21 | 25 | 15 | 17 | 18 | 23 | 24 | 28 |

Q1b: [RACEGROUP] people in this country have a lot in common with one another.

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 24 | 23 | 24 | 20 | 33 | 28 | 27 | 22 | 23 | 19 |
| Somewhat agree | 38 | 37 | 39 | 37 | 39 | 41 | 40 | 36 | 36 | 38 |
| Somewhat disagree | 22 | 23 | 20 | 25 | 15 | 18 | 18 | 26 | 21 | 24 |
| Strongly disagree | 11 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 13 | 12 |
| Don't know | 6 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 62 | 60 | 63 | 57 | 72 | 68 | 66 | 58 | 60 | 57 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 33 | 34 | 30 | 36 | 24 | 27 | 28 | 36 | 33 | 36 |

Q2: How often do you believe each of the following groups face discrimination in the United States today?

## Q2a: African Americans/Black people

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Very often | 40 | 44 | 35 | 36 | 47 | 34 | 36 | 3840 | 50 |
| Somewhat often | 37 | 34 | 41 | 40 | 32 | 41 | 38 | $39 \quad 37$ | 32 |
| Rarely | 15 | 14 | 16 | 16 | 13 | 18 | 19 | $17 \quad 12$ | 10 |
| Never | 3 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 3 | 3 |
| Don't know | 5 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 48 | 5 |
| TOTAL OFTEN | 77 | 78 | 76 | 76 | 80 | 75 | 74 | $77 \quad 77$ | 82 |
| TOTAL RARE/NEVER | 18 | 16 | 20 | 19 | 17 | 20 | 21 | 2015 | 13 |

[^0]Q1: Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

## Q1a: Being [RACEGROUP] is important to my identity.

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban | Suburban Small/Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 42 | 42 | 39 | 48 | 34 | 42 | 44 | 41 | 41 | 52 | 4133 |
| Somewhat agree | 31 | 32 | 30 | 30 | 33 | 32 | 30 | 32 | 32 | 27 | $33 \quad 33$ |
| Somewhat disagree | 12 | 12 | 14 | 11 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 10 | $12 \quad 14$ |
| Strongly disagree | 10 | 9 | 13 | 7 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 8 | $9 \quad 13$ |
| Don't know | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 4 | $5 \quad 7$ |
| TOTAL AGREE | 73 | 74 | 68 | 78 | 67 | 74 | 74 | 73 | 72 | 78 | $74 \quad 66$ |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 22 | 21 | 27 | 18 | 25 | 22 | 22 | 20 | 23 | 18 | $21 \quad 27$ |

Q1b: [RACEGROUP] people in this country have a lot in common with one another.

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban | Suburban Small/Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 24 | 24 | 22 | 26 | 19 | 26 | 28 | 22 | 23 | 32 | 2120 |
| Somewhat agree | 38 | 39 | 36 | 40 | 37 | 37 | 36 | 39 | 38 | 37 | $40 \quad 36$ |
| Somewhat disagree | 22 | 22 | 21 | 20 | 24 | 22 | 22 | 20 | 24 | 18 | $22 \quad 25$ |
| Strongly disagree | 11 | 10 | 14 | 9 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 8 | $11 \quad 13$ |
| Don't know | 6 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 9 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 62 | 63 | 58 | 66 | 56 | 63 | 63 | 62 | 61 | 69 | 6156 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 33 | 32 | 35 | 29 | 36 | 33 | 33 | 31 | 35 | 26 | $33 \quad 38$ |

Q2: How often do you believe each of the following groups face discrimination in the United States today?

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban Suburban Small/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Very often | 40 | 39 | 40 | 58 | 37 | 24 | 60 | 41 | 22 | 50 | 37 | 34 |
| Somewhat often | 37 | 39 | 35 | 32 | 35 | 45 | 31 | 37 | 43 | 32 | 41 | 36 |
| Rarely | 15 | 15 | 16 | 8 | 17 | 20 | 7 | 12 | 25 | 11 | 15 | 20 |
| Never | 3 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 5 |
| Don't know | 5 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 8 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 6 |
| TOTAL OFTEN | 77 | 78 | 76 | 89 | 72 | 69 | 91 | 78 | 64 | 82 | 79 | 70 |
| TOTAL RARE/NEVER | 18 | 18 | 19 | 9 | 20 | 25 | 8 | 15 | 30 | 12 | 17 | 25 |

[^1]
# FNDI NATIONAL SURVEY 

First Nations
Development Institute
January 24-February 07, 2023 | N=3,300 | MoE +/-1.7\%

## Q2b: Hispanics/Latinos

|  | Total | Men | Women | 8-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Very often | 25 | 23 | 27 | 31 | 27 | 20 | 29 | 24 | 23 | 27 | 25 | 24 |
| Somewhat often | 47 | 47 | 46 | 43 | 44 | 50 | 41 | 49 | 49 | 45 | 49 | 49 |
| Rarely | 19 | 21 | 18 | 14 | 17 | 23 | 17 | 19 | 21 | 19 | 21 | 19 |
| Never | 4 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| Don't know | 5 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 5 |
| TOTAL OFTEN | 72 | 70 | 73 | 74 | 71 | 71 | 70 | 73 | 73 | 72 | 73 | 72 |
| TOTAL RARE/NEVER | 23 | 26 | 20 | 19 | 23 | 25 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 23 | 24 | 23 |


| Q2c: Whites |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Men | Women | 8-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <-HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| Very often | 8 | 9 | 7 | 10 | 12 | 5 | 10 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 10 |
| Somewhat often | 22 | 23 | 21 | 18 | 20 | 25 | 21 | 25 | 20 | 22 | 21 | 22 |
| Rarely | 47 | 45 | 48 | 38 | 43 | 54 | 41 | 47 | 51 | 45 | 51 | 48 |
| Never | 18 | 18 | 18 | 28 | 19 | 11 | 20 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 17 | 17 |
| Don't know | 6 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 3 |
| TOTAL OFTEN | 30 | 32 | 28 | 27 | 32 | 30 | 32 | 31 | 27 | 30 | 27 | 32 |
| TOTAL RARE/NEVER | 65 | 63 | 66 | 65 | 62 | 66 | 60 | 63 | 69 | 65 | 68 | 65 |

## Q2d: Native American/Alaska Natives

|  | Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Very often | 22 | 19 | 23 | 26 | 23 | 18 | 22 | 23 | 21 | 23 | 21 | 20 |
| Somewhat often | 42 | 43 | 41 | 35 | 41 | 46 | 37 | 42 | 46 | 41 | 44 | 46 |
| Rarely | 22 | 24 | 21 | 22 | 17 | 25 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 22 | 24 | 22 |
| Never | 6 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 9 | 3 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 6 |
| Don't know | 8 | 6 | 10 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 11 | 8 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 6 |
| TOTAL OFTEN | 64 | 63 | 64 | 62 | 65 | 64 | 59 | 65 | 66 | 63 | 66 | 66 |
| TOTAL RARE/NEVER | 28 | 31 | 26 | 30 | 27 | 28 | 30 | 27 | 29 | 28 | 30 | 28 |

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## Q2b: Hispanics/Latinos

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Very often | 25 | 28 | 22 | 23 | 29 | 20 | 24 | 23 | 30 | 30 |
| Somewhat often | 47 | 45 | 48 | 48 | 44 | 50 | 50 | 48 | 40 | 47 |
| Rarely | 19 | 18 | 20 | 20 | 17 | 21 | 22 | 21 | 18 | 14 |
| Never | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 4 |
| Don't know | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 5 |
| TOTAL OFTEN | 72 | 73 | 70 | 71 | 73 | 70 | 73 | 71 | 70 | 77 |
| TOTAL RARE/NEVER | 23 | 22 | 25 | 23 | 22 | 25 | 24 | 25 | 23 | 18 |

## Q2c: Whites

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Very often | 8 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 12 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 12 | 4 |
| Somewhat often | 22 | 21 | 23 | 24 | 19 | 23 | 29 | 23 | 20 | 19 |
| Rarely | 47 | 47 | 46 | 50 | 40 | 43 | 42 | 51 | 44 | 51 |
| Never | 18 | 19 | 17 | 15 | 25 | 20 | 17 | 14 | 17 | 20 |
| Don't know | 6 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 6 |
| TOTAL OFTEN | 30 | 28 | 32 | 30 | 30 | 31 | 36 | 29 | 32 | 23 |
| TOTAL RARE/NEVER | 65 | 66 | 63 | 65 | 64 | 64 | 59 | 66 | 61 | 71 |

## Q2d: Native American/Alaska Natives

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Very often | 22 | 23 | 21 | 21 | 24 | 15 | 20 | 19 | 25 | 31 |
| Somewhat often | 42 | 43 | 41 | 44 | 38 | 41 | 42 | 47 | 38 | 40 |
| Rarely | 22 | 21 | 24 | 22 | 23 | 27 | 23 | 23 | 20 | 18 |
| Never | 6 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 5 |
| Don't know | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 6 | 10 | 7 |
| TOTAL OFTEN | 64 | 66 | 62 | 65 | 62 | 56 | 63 | 66 | 63 | 71 |
| TOTAL RARE/NEVER | 28 | 26 | 31 | 27 | 31 | 35 | 31 | 27 | 27 | 23 |

[^2]
## Q2b: Hispanics/Latinos



| Q2c: Whites |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urba | ubur | Il/Rural |
| Very often | 8 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 6 | 8 |
| Somewhat often | 22 | 23 | 21 | 17 | 20 | 29 | 16 | 18 | 32 | 18 | 23 | 24 |
| Rarely | 47 | 47 | 46 | 49 | 47 | 44 | 49 | 48 | 43 | 42 | 49 | 48 |
| Never | 18 | 17 | 20 | 22 | 17 | 15 | 23 | 19 | 12 | 24 | 18 | 13 |
| Don't know | 6 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 |
| TOTAL OFTEN | 30 | 31 | 28 | 26 | 27 | 36 | 25 | 25 | 40 | 29 | 29 | 32 |
| TOTAL RARE/NEVER | 65 | 65 | 66 | 70 | 64 | 59 | 72 | 67 | 55 | 66 | 66 | 61 |


| Q2d: Native American/Alaska Natives |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban | Suburba | Small/Rural |
| Very often | 22 | 22 | 20 | 29 | 20 | 15 | 35 | 22 | 11 | 26 | 21 | 19 |
| Somewhat often | 42 | 43 | 41 | 44 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 41 | 43 | 40 | 42 | 43 |
| Rarely | 22 | 23 | 22 | 16 | 23 | 29 | 14 | 21 | 31 | 20 | 24 | 22 |
| Never | 6 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Don't know | 8 | 7 | 10 | 7 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 10 |
| TOTAL OFTEN | 64 | 65 | 61 | 74 | 61 | 56 | 77 | 63 | 54 | 66 | 63 | 63 |
| TOTAL RARE/NEVER | 28 | 28 | 29 | 20 | 29 | 37 | 18 | 27 | 38 | 26 | 30 | 27 |

[^3]
# FNDI NATIONAL SURVEY 

First Nations
Development Institute

Q2e: Asian Americans/Pacific Islanders

|  | Total | Men | Wome | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Very often | 22 | 20 | 25 | 26 | 24 | 19 | 25 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 23 | 22 |
| Somewhat often | 42 | 44 | 41 | 39 | 40 | 45 | 33 | 45 | 46 | 40 | 43 | 46 |
| Rarely | 22 | 23 | 20 | 18 | 18 | 26 | 22 | 21 | 22 | 21 | 25 | 21 |
| Never | 6 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 3 | 8 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 5 |
| Don't know | 8 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 12 | 8 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 6 |
| TOTAL OFTEN | 65 | 63 | 66 | 65 | 65 | 65 | 58 | 67 | 68 | 63 | 66 | 68 |
| TOTAL RARE/NEVER | 27 | 29 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 30 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 26 |

Q3: Do you personally know someone who is Native American?

|  | Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | 49 | 56 | 43 | 53 | 55 | 44 | 42 | 52 | 52 | 46 | 51 | 56 |
| No | 44 | 40 | 49 | 40 | 39 | 50 | 50 | 41 | 43 | 46 | 43 | 40 |
| Don't know | 7 | 5 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 3 |

Q4: [Q3=1] Thinking about the Native American person you know best, which of the following best describes your relationship with them?

|  | Total | Men | Wome | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Family member | 17 | 17 | 18 | 16 | 18 | 18 | 24 | 17 | 13 | 17 | 19 | 17 |
| Co-worker | 15 | 19 | 10 | 18 | 20 | 10 | 13 | 11 | 20 | 13 | 9 | 23 |
| Friend | 43 | 44 | 43 | 47 | 44 | 39 | 45 | 48 | 37 | 45 | 49 | 36 |
| Acquaintance/other relationship | 21 | 17 | 26 | 16 | 13 | 30 | 15 | 21 | 25 | 21 | 21 | 19 |
| Something else | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 5 |

Q5: Which of the following activities or events have you attended or participated in on a reservation or tribal government area? All that apply

| Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 38 | 40 | 36 | 33 | 42 | 39 | 30 | 43 | 40 | 31 | 41 | 48 |
| 13 | 17 | 8 | 19 | 17 | 6 | 10 | 12 | 16 | 10 | 12 | 18 |
| 15 | 20 | 10 | 21 | 18 | 10 | 7 | 15 | 21 | 10 | 14 | 25 |
| 16 | 17 | 15 | 17 | 18 | 14 | 12 | 15 | 20 | 13 | 15 | 23 |
| 17 | 20 | 13 | 17 | 20 | 15 | 10 | 16 | 23 | 13 | 15 | 24 |
| 19 | 21 | 17 | 18 | 22 | 18 | 16 | 19 | 20 | 17 | 19 | 22 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 40 | 35 | 45 | 38 | 33 | 45 | 50 | 37 | 34 | 46 | 39 | 27 |

BSP*RESEARCH

## Q2e: Asian Americans/Pacific Islanders

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Very often | 22 | 25 | 20 | 21 | 25 | 16 | 19 | 18 | 29 | 31 |
| Somewhat often | 42 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 39 | 45 | 41 | 45 | 35 | 44 |
| Rarely | 22 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 20 | 25 | 23 | 25 | 21 | 14 |
| Never | 6 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 4 |
| Don't know | 8 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 7 | 9 | 6 |
| TOTAL OFTEN | 65 | 66 | 63 | 65 | 64 | 60 | 60 | 64 | 64 | 76 |
| TOTAL RARE/NEVER | 27 | 26 | 29 | 27 | 28 | 31 | 30 | 29 | 27 | 18 |

Q3: Do you personally know someone who is Native American?

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | 49 | 46 | 53 | 46 | 57 | 52 | 55 | 49 | 46 | 46 |
| No | 44 | 46 | 42 | 48 | 37 | 43 | 38 | 45 | 45 | 48 |
| Don't know | 7 | 8 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 6 |

Q4: [Q3=1] Thinking about the Native American person you know best, which of the following best describes your relationship with them?

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Family member | 17 | 15 | 20 | 16 | 20 | 14 | 15 | 18 | 26 | 15 |
| Co-worker | 15 | 13 | 16 | 11 | 21 | 14 | 21 | 13 | 11 | 18 |
| Friend | 43 | 47 | 39 | 44 | 42 | 48 | 38 | 41 | 42 | 44 |
| Acquaintance/other relationship | 21 | 21 | 20 | 26 | 13 | 20 | 21 | 24 | 18 | 20 |
| Something else | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

Q5: Which of the following activities or events have you attended or participated in on a reservation or tribal government area? All that apply

| Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 38 | 34 | 43 | 37 | 41 | 44 | 35 | 40 | 33 | 35 |
| 13 | 11 | 15 | 10 | 19 | 14 | 18 | 11 | 13 | 10 |
| 15 | 11 | 20 | 12 | 22 | 15 | 18 | 13 | 19 | 12 |
| 16 | 14 | 19 | 14 | 19 | 19 | 15 | 13 | 21 | 12 |
| 17 | 13 | 21 | 15 | 20 | 18 | 19 | 16 | 18 | 12 |
| 19 | 17 | 21 | 18 | 21 | 19 | 18 | 19 | 17 | 21 |
| 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| 40 | 46 | 33 | 43 | 32 | 33 | 37 | 42 | 40 | 47 |

BSP*RESEARCH

## Q2e: Asian Americans/Pacific Islanders



Q3: Do you personally know someone who is Native American?


Q4: [Q3=1] Thinking about the Native American person you know best, which of the following best describes your relationship with them?

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban | Suburb | II/Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Family member | 17 | 17 | 16 | 21 | 17 | 14 | 22 | 17 | 14 | 19 | 16 | 18 |
| Co-worker | 15 | 15 | 16 | 13 | 11 | 20 | 12 | 14 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 10 |
| Friend | 43 | 43 | 44 | 42 | 46 | 42 | 42 | 45 | 41 | 45 | 39 | 48 |
| Acquaintance/other relationship | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 23 | 19 | 21 | 20 | 22 | 17 | 23 | 21 |
| Something else | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 3 |


|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban | Suburb | all/Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Visited a casino to gamble or see a show/concert | 38 | 39 | 36 | 38 | 33 | 42 | 40 | 33 | 42 | 37 | 37 | 39 |
| Visited a friend or family member who lives on tribal lands | 13 | 13 | 13 | 15 | 10 | 13 | 16 | 11 | 13 | 17 | 11 | 12 |
| Used tribal lands for recreation activities | 15 | 16 | 12 | 15 | 13 | 18 | 18 | 13 | 15 | 19 | 14 | 13 |
| Visited a cultural event like feast day or powwow | 16 | 17 | 14 | 18 | 15 | 15 | 19 | 15 | 15 | 18 | 15 | 14 |
| Just drove through to see the reservation or community | 17 | 18 | 14 | 17 | 15 | 18 | 19 | 14 | 19 | 18 | 17 | 15 |
| Get gas or make a purchase | 19 | 19 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 17 | 21 |
| Other reason | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| None of these | 40 | 38 | 45 | 39 | 43 | 37 | 36 | 43 | 39 | 38 | 39 | 43 |

Q6: Do you agree or disagree with each of the following?
Q6a: To keep Native American people safe, there should be more funding for police on reservations.

| Total | Men | Women | -34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <-HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 28 | 29 | 27 | 33 | 35 | 22 | 31 | 28 | 26 | 30 | 25 | 30 |
| 40 | 41 | 39 | 40 | 36 | 43 | 33 | 40 | 46 | 38 | 46 | 39 |
| 10 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 11 | 12 |
| 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 4 |
| 16 | 13 | 20 | 11 | 16 | 19 | 19 | 17 | 13 | 16 | 14 | 15 |
| 69 | 71 | 66 | 73 | 71 | 65 | 65 | 68 | 72 | 68 | 71 | 69 |
| 15 | 16 | 14 | 16 | 13 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 17 |

Q6b: More Whites should do their part by adopting or fostering Native American children.

|  | Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 12 | 13 | 10 | 16 | 16 | 7 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 11 | 17 |
| Somewhat agree | 28 | 31 | 25 | 30 | 29 | 26 | 28 | 26 | 30 | 29 | 25 | 28 |
| Somewhat disagree | 19 | 21 | 18 | 17 | 19 | 21 | 16 | 20 | 21 | 18 | 21 | 20 |
| Strongly disagree | 15 | 14 | 16 | 17 | 12 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 18 | 13 |
| Don't know | 26 | 21 | 31 | 20 | 24 | 31 | 30 | 28 | 21 | 27 | 25 | 21 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 40 | 44 | 35 | 47 | 45 | 33 | 40 | 37 | 42 | 39 | 36 | 45 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 34 | 35 | 34 | 33 | 31 | 36 | 30 | 35 | 37 | 33 | 39 | 34 |

Q6c: More should be done to help Native American people on reservations buy private property so they can become homeowners.

|  | Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 29 | 31 | 26 | 36 | 35 | 21 | 30 | 27 | 29 | 29 | 27 | 32 |
| Somewhat agree | 37 | 37 | 37 | 35 | 33 | 41 | 32 | 38 | 40 | 37 | 39 | 36 |
| Somewhat disagree | 12 | 13 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 12 |
| Strongly disagree | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 4 |
| Don't know | 17 | 13 | 20 | 13 | 17 | 19 | 20 | 18 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 15 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 66 | 68 | 64 | 70 | 68 | 62 | 62 | 65 | 70 | 66 | 66 | 69 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 17 | 18 | 16 | 17 | 15 | 19 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 16 | 17 |

Q6: Do you agree or disagree with each of the following?
Q6a: To keep Native American people safe, there should be more funding for police on reservations.

| Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 28 | 28 | 29 | 25 | 37 | 30 | 30 | 25 | 30 | 28 |
| 40 | 39 | 42 | 41 | 39 | 40 | 43 | 42 | 42 | 36 |
| 10 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 |
| 16 | 18 | 14 | 18 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 18 | 13 | 20 |
| 69 | 67 | 71 | 65 | 76 | 70 | 73 | 68 | 73 | 64 |
| 15 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 12 | 16 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 17 |

Q6b: More Whites should do their part by adopting or fostering Native American children.

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 12 | 11 | 13 | 9 | 17 | 15 | 17 | 1110 | 8 |
| Somewhat agree | 28 | 26 | 30 | 27 | 31 | 31 | 32 | $27 \quad 28$ | 23 |
| Somewhat disagree | 19 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 18 | 18 | 19 | $21 \quad 19$ | 19 |
| Strongly disagree | 15 | 16 | 13 | 15 | 15 | 12 | 15 | 15 15 | 17 |
| Don't know | 26 | 28 | 23 | 30 | 18 | 23 | 18 | 27 27 | 34 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 40 | 37 | 43 | 36 | 48 | 46 | 48 | $37 \quad 39$ | 31 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 34 | 35 | 33 | 34 | 33 | 31 | 34 | $36 \quad 34$ | 35 |


|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 29 | 29 | 29 | 26 | 36 | 30 | 32 | 25 | 29 | 29 |
| Somewhat agree | 37 | 36 | 38 | 37 | 36 | 38 | 35 | 38 | 41 | 33 |
| Somewhat disagree | 12 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 10 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 9 | 10 |
| Strongly disagree | 6 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Don't know | 17 | 18 | 16 | 19 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 19 | 15 | 21 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 66 | 65 | 67 | 63 | 72 | 68 | 67 | 63 | 70 | 63 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 17 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 15 | 18 | 17 | 18 | 15 | 16 |

Q6: Do you agree or disagree with each of the following?

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban Suburban Small/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 28 | 29 | 25 | 34 | 25 | 26 | 36 | 29 | 21 | 36 | 25 | 26 |
| Somewhat agree | 40 | 41 | 42 | 41 | 37 | 42 | 38 | 41 | 41 | 35 | 44 | 39 |
| Somewhat disagree | 10 | 10 | 11 | 7 | 12 | 12 | 7 | 9 | 14 | 8 | 11 | 11 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| Don't know | 16 | 16 | 17 | 14 | 21 | 14 | 13 | 17 | 18 | 17 | 14 | 19 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 69 | 69 | 67 | 75 | 62 | 68 | 74 | 70 | 62 | 71 | 69 | 65 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 15 | 15 | 16 | 11 | 17 | 18 | 12 | 13 | 20 | 12 | 17 | 16 |

Q6b: More Whites should do their part by adopting or fostering Native American children.

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban Suburban Small/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 12 | 12 | 11 | 14 | 9 | 12 | 17 | 10 | 10 | 17 | 10 | 10 |
| Somewhat agree | 28 | 27 | 32 | 28 | 23 | 32 | 28 | 29 | 27 | 27 | 31 | 24 |
| Somewhat disagree | 19 | 20 | 17 | 16 | 21 | 21 | 16 | 18 | 23 | 16 | 20 | 22 |
| Strongly disagree | 15 | 15 | 13 | 16 | 15 | 14 | 16 | 14 | 16 | 16 | 14 | 14 |
| Don't know | 26 | 25 | 26 | 26 | 33 | 20 | 23 | 29 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 29 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 40 | 39 | 43 | 43 | 32 | 44 | 45 | 39 | 37 | 44 | 40 | 35 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 34 | 35 | 31 | 32 | 36 | 36 | 32 | 32 | 39 | 32 | 34 | 36 |

Q6c: More should be done to help Native American people on reservations buy private property so they can become homeowners.

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urba | bu | /Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 29 | 29 | 27 | 36 | 23 | 27 | 40 | 28 | 21 | 31 | 27 | 30 |
| Somewhat agree | 37 | 37 | 40 | 39 | 35 | 37 | 40 | 35 | 38 | 36 | 41 | 32 |
| Somewhat disagree | 12 | 12 | 10 | 8 | 12 | 15 | 5 | 12 | 16 | 11 | 12 | 12 |
| Strongly disagree | 6 | 5 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 7 |
| Don't know | 17 | 16 | 15 | 14 | 23 | 14 | 11 | 20 | 18 | 17 | 15 | 19 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 66 | 66 | 67 | 75 | 59 | 64 | 80 | 63 | 59 | 68 | 68 | 62 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 17 | 17 | 18 | 11 | 19 | 22 | 8 | 17 | 24 | 15 | 17 | 19 |

Q6d: Sending Native American children to school districts off of reservations exposes them to values that promote success.


Q7: Many people are unfamiliar with much of Native American history and culture - how about you? On a scale from $\mathbf{0}$ to 10 , with 10 meaning extremely familiar and 0 meaning not at all familiar, how would you rate your familiarity with the topic of Native American history and culture?

|  | Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean | 4.71 | 5.21 | 4.22 | 5.03 | 5.09 | 4.32 | 4.38 | 4.61 | 5.07 | 4.55 | 4.69 | 5.06 |

Q8: How much would you say [RACEGROUP] people have in common with Native Americans?

|  | Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A lot in common | 16 | 18 | 13 | 14 | 20 | 14 | 13 | 15 | 18 | 15 | 15 | 19 |
| Some in common | 46 | 48 | 45 | 45 | 44 | 48 | 43 | 49 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 44 |
| Not too much in common | 23 | 22 | 24 | 24 | 21 | 23 | 21 | 22 | 25 | 21 | 24 | 25 |
| Nothing in common | 5 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 7 |
| Don't know | 10 | 6 | 14 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 16 | 10 | 6 | 11 | 8 | 6 |
| TOTAL SOME/A LOT | 62 | 66 | 58 | 59 | 64 | 63 | 56 | 64 | 65 | 62 | 64 | 63 |
| TOTAL NOT MUCH/NONE | 28 | 28 | 28 | 31 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 26 | 30 | 26 | 28 | 31 |

Q9: Do you believe the following statements are true or untrue?
Q9a. Christopher Columbus discovered America.

|  | Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <-HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Almost certainly true | 20 | 19 | 22 | 22 | 21 | 19 | 25 | 20 | 17 | 24 | 16 | 18 |
| Probably true | 27 | 28 | 25 | 28 | 28 | 25 | 26 | 24 | 30 | 25 | 24 | 30 |
| Probably untrue | 17 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 19 | 17 | 18 | 16 | 16 | 18 | 17 |
| Almost certainly untrue | 28 | 29 | 27 | 24 | 25 | 31 | 20 | 31 | 30 | 26 | 32 | 28 |
| Don't know | 9 | 7 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 6 | 12 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 7 |
| TOTAL TRUE | 47 | 47 | 47 | 50 | 49 | 44 | 51 | 44 | 47 | 49 | 41 | 48 |
| TOTAL UNTRUE | 44 | 46 | 43 | 40 | 40 | 50 | 37 | 49 | 47 | 43 | 51 | 45 |

[^4]Q6d: Sending Native American children to school districts off of reservations exposes them to values that promote success.

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 17 | 15 | 19 | 13 | 25 | 18 | 27 | 1515 | 12 |
| Somewhat agree | 39 | 37 | 42 | 40 | 36 | 45 | 35 | $39 \quad 41$ | 34 |
| Somewhat disagree | 15 | 16 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | $16 \quad 14$ | 16 |
| Strongly disagree | 8 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 8 | $7 \quad 9$ | 10 |
| Don't know | 21 | 24 | 18 | 24 | 16 | 16 | 16 | $24 \quad 20$ | 28 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 56 | 52 | 61 | 54 | 61 | 64 | 62 | $54 \quad 56$ | 46 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 23 | 24 | 21 | 23 | 23 | 20 | 23 | $22 \quad 24$ | 26 |

Q7: Many people are unfamiliar with much of Native American history and culture - how about you? On a scale from $\mathbf{0}$ to 10 , with 10 meaning extremely familiar and 0 meaning not at all familiar, how would you rate your familiarity with the topic of Native American history and culture?

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean | 4.71 | 4.52 | 4.94 | 4.51 | 5.15 | 4.77 | 5.24 | 4.52 | 4.95 | 4.32 |

Q8: How much would you say [RACEGROUP] people have in common with Native Americans?

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A lot in common | 16 | 14 | 18 | 14 | 18 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 12 |
| Some in common | 46 | 47 | 46 | 47 | 44 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 43 | 44 |
| Not too much in common | 23 | 23 | 22 | 22 | 24 | 21 | 24 | 22 | 23 | 26 |
| Nothing in common | 5 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 7 |
| Don't know | 10 | 12 | 8 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 6 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| TOTAL SOME/A LOT | 62 | 61 | 64 | 62 | 62 | 65 | 64 | 64 | 60 | 55 |
| TOTAL NOT MUCH/NONE | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 29 | 26 | 29 | 26 | 28 | 33 |

Q9: Do you believe the following statements are true or untrue?
Q9a. Christopher Columbus discovered America.

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Almost certainly true | 20 | 19 | 22 | 19 | 23 | 28 | 25 | 18 | 17 | 15 |
| Probably true | 27 | 24 | 30 | 25 | 30 | 32 | 32 | 27 | 24 | 17 |
| Probably untrue | 17 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 16 | 20 |
| Almost certainly untrue | 28 | 30 | 24 | 29 | 25 | 18 | 20 | 29 | 32 | 39 |
| Don't know | 9 | 10 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 9 |
| TOTAL TRUE | 47 | 43 | 52 | 44 | 53 | 60 | 56 | 44 | 41 | 32 |
| TOTAL UNTRUE | 44 | 47 | 41 | 47 | 39 | 34 | 36 | 46 | 48 | 59 |

[^5]Q6d: Sending Native American children to school districts off of reservations exposes them to values that promote success.


Q7: Many people are unfamiliar with much of Native American history and culture - how about you? On a scale from 0 to 10 , with 10 meaning extremely familiar and 0 meaning not at all familiar, how would you rate your familiarity with the topic of Native American history and culture?


Q8: How much would you say [RACEGROUP] people have in common with Native Americans?

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban | Suburban Small/Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A lot in common | 16 | 16 | 14 | 19 | 14 | 14 | 22 | 14 | 13 | 21 | 1315 |
| Some in common | 46 | 46 | 50 | 45 | 45 | 49 | 45 | 45 | 50 | 44 | $47 \quad 47$ |
| Not too much in common | 23 | 24 | 20 | 24 | 22 | 23 | 22 | 24 | 22 | 21 | $24 \quad 22$ |
| Nothing in common | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 6 4 |
| Don't know | 10 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 15 | 7 | 7 | 13 | 9 | 9 | $9 \quad 12$ |
| TOTAL SOME/A LOT | 62 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 58 | 63 | 67 | 58 | 63 | 65 | $60 \quad 62$ |
| TOTAL NOT MUCH/NONE | 28 | 29 | 25 | 27 | 26 | 30 | 27 | 29 | 28 | 26 | $31 \quad 26$ |

Q9: Do you believe the following statements are true or untrue?
Q9a. Christopher Columbus discovered America.


[^6]Q9b. There are no federally recognized Native American reservations in my state.

|  | Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Almost certainly true | 10 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 14 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 10 | 6 | 13 |
| Probably true | 21 | 26 | 17 | 29 | 24 | 15 | 23 | 19 | 22 | 19 | 22 | 26 |
| Probably untrue | 20 | 21 | 19 | 25 | 20 | 17 | 17 | 22 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 18 |
| Almost certainly untrue | 27 | 26 | 29 | 16 | 23 | 36 | 22 | 30 | 29 | 28 | 25 | 29 |
| Don't know | 22 | 17 | 27 | 21 | 20 | 23 | 30 | 20 | 17 | 21 | 25 | 14 |
| TOTAL TRUE | 31 | 36 | 26 | 39 | 37 | 23 | 32 | 28 | 34 | 29 | 29 | 39 |
| TOTAL UNTRUE | 47 | 47 | 47 | 40 | 43 | 54 | 39 | 52 | 49 | 50 | 46 | 47 |

Q9c. Native Americans have higher overall incomes than other racial and ethnic groups here in [STATE] because of revenue from Native American gaming casinos.
Total Men Women 18-34yrs 35-49yrs 50+yrs <=HS SomeCollege 4yrDegree <=\$49k \$50k-\$79k \$80k+

| Almost certainly true | 8 | 11 | 5 | 10 | 13 | 3 | 12 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Probably true | 26 | 30 | 22 | 34 | 31 | 19 | 24 | 29 | 25 | 27 | 26 | 25 |
| Probably untrue | 28 | 28 | 28 | 26 | 20 | 33 | 23 | 31 | 28 | 25 | 29 | 31 |
| Almost certainly untrue | 16 | 13 | 18 | 10 | 14 | 21 | 15 | 13 | 20 | 16 | 19 | 15 |
| Don't know | 22 | 18 | 27 | 21 | 22 | 24 | 26 | 22 | 20 | 24 | 20 | 18 |
| TOTAL TRUE | 34 | 41 | 28 | 44 | 45 | 22 | 36 | 33 | 33 | 35 | 31 | 36 |
| TOTAL UNTRUE | 44 | 41 | 46 | 36 | 33 | 54 | 38 | 45 | 47 | 41 | 48 | 46 |

Q10: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Q10a: Native American tribes should be able to make their own laws without interference from the federal government.

|  | Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 19 | 20 | 19 | 24 | 24 | 13 | 19 | 21 | 18 | 20 | 19 | 19 |
| Somewhat agree | 33 | 36 | 30 | 37 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 36 | 33 | 32 | 36 |
| Somewhat disagree | 22 | 22 | 22 | 18 | 18 | 26 | 18 | 21 | 25 | 20 | 24 | 24 |
| Strongly disagree | 12 | 12 | 12 | 9 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 13 |
| Don't know | 14 | 9 | 18 | 12 | 13 | 15 | 19 | 14 | 9 | 15 | 13 | 9 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 53 | 56 | 49 | 61 | 57 | 45 | 51 | 53 | 54 | 53 | 52 | 55 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 34 | 35 | 33 | 27 | 30 | 39 | 30 | 33 | 37 | 32 | 35 | 36 |

Q9b. There are no federally recognized Native American reservations in my state.

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Almost certainly true | 10 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 12 | 9 | 10 | $10 \quad 13$ | 7 |
| Probably true | 21 | 20 | 22 | 18 | 28 | 23 | 25 | 19 21 | 22 |
| Probably untrue | 20 | 21 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 25 | 24 | $16 \quad 19$ | 16 |
| Almost certainly untrue | 27 | 28 | 27 | 31 | 20 | 24 | 19 | 33 25 | 32 |
| Don't know | 22 | 22 | 21 | 23 | 20 | 19 | 22 | 23 22 | 23 |
| TOTAL TRUE | 31 | 29 | 33 | 27 | 40 | 32 | 35 | $29 \quad 34$ | 29 |
| TOTAL UNTRUE | 47 | 48 | 46 | 50 | 40 | 49 | 43 | $49 \quad 44$ | 48 |

Q9c. Native Americans have higher overall incomes than other racial and ethnic groups here in [STATE] because of revenue from Native American gaming casinos. Total Unmarried Married NoKids Kids<=18 Catholic Evangelical OthChristian OtherRelig NoRelig

| Almost certainly true | 8 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 11 | 8 | 14 | 7 | 6 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Probably true | 26 | 26 | 27 | 22 | 36 | 35 | 31 | 23 | 23 | 18 |
| Probably untrue | 28 | 26 | 30 | 29 | 24 | 31 | 23 | 29 | 25 | 27 |
| Almost certainly untrue | 16 | 16 | 16 | 19 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 18 | 16 | 23 |
| Don't know | 22 | 26 | 19 | 25 | 18 | 15 | 19 | 22 | 29 | 27 |
| TOTAL TRUE | 34 | 33 | 35 | 28 | 47 | 43 | 46 | 30 | 29 | 23 |
| TOTAL UNTRUE | 44 | 42 | 46 | 48 | 35 | 42 | 35 | 48 | 42 | 49 |

Q10: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Q10a: Native American tribes should be able to make their own laws without interference from the federal government.

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 19 | 20 | 18 | 17 | 23 | 18 | 18 | 17 | 21 | 22 |
| Somewhat agree | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 32 | 34 | 31 |
| Somewhat disagree | 22 | 21 | 23 | 23 | 19 | 24 | 21 | 23 | 18 | 22 |
| Strongly disagree | 12 | 11 | 13 | 11 | 13 | 12 | 16 | 14 | 10 | 9 |
| Don't know | 14 | 15 | 13 | 15 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 14 | 16 | 16 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 53 | 54 | 51 | 50 | 57 | 53 | 54 | 48 | 56 | 52 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 34 | 32 | 36 | 34 | 32 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 29 | 31 |

Q9b. There are no federally recognized Native American reservations in my state.

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban | burb | all/Rura |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Almost certainly true | 10 | 10 | 9 | 13 | 7 | 9 | 14 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 8 | 9 |
| Probably true | 21 | 23 | 17 | 22 | 19 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 19 | 23 | 22 | 17 |
| Probably untrue | 20 | 19 | 24 | 19 | 19 | 22 | 20 | 21 | 18 | 21 | 20 | 18 |
| Almost certainly untrue | 27 | 29 | 24 | 23 | 33 | 27 | 28 | 21 | 35 | 26 | 26 | 30 |
| Don't know | 22 | 20 | 27 | 23 | 23 | 19 | 16 | 27 | 19 | 17 | 23 | 25 |
| TOTAL TRUE | 31 | 33 | 26 | 35 | 26 | 32 | 36 | 31 | 28 | 36 | 31 | 27 |
| TOTAL UNTRUE | 47 | 48 | 48 | 42 | 51 | 49 | 48 | 42 | 53 | 47 | 47 | 48 |

Q9c. Native Americans have higher overall incomes than other racial and ethnic groups here in [STATE] because of revenue from Native American gaming casinos. Total RegVoter NotReg Dem Ind/Oth GOP Liberal Moderate Consvtv Urban Suburban Small/Rural

| Almost certainly true | 8 | 8 | 7 | 10 | 5 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 13 | 7 | 5 | 29 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Probably true | 26 | 26 | 26 | 25 | 20 | 33 | 24 | 25 | 29 | 24 | 26 |  |  |
| Probably untrue | 28 | 27 | 31 | 24 | 32 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 22 | 31 | 28 |  |
| Almost certainly untrue | 16 | 17 | 12 | 19 | 16 | 13 | 19 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 19 |  |
| Don't know | 22 | 21 | 24 | 22 | 27 | 18 | 21 | 26 | 20 | 20 | 25 | 22 |  |
| TOTAL TRUE | 34 | 34 | 33 | 35 | 25 | 42 | 33 | 32 | 37 | 44 | 30 | 31 |  |
| TOTAL UNTRUE | 44 | 44 | 43 | 43 | 48 | 40 | 46 | 42 | 43 | 36 | 45 | 47 |  |

## Q10: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Q10a: Native American tribes should be able to make their own laws without interference from the federal government.

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban | Suburban Small/Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 19 | 19 | 20 | 22 | 19 | 17 | 25 | 18 | 17 | 22 | $17 \quad 19$ |
| Somewhat agree | 33 | 34 | 32 | 35 | 30 | 35 | 38 | 30 | 34 | 34 | 33 33 |
| Somewhat disagree | 22 | 23 | 20 | 19 | 23 | 24 | 18 | 24 | 22 | 18 | $24 \quad 21$ |
| Strongly disagree | 12 | 12 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 16 | 8 | 10 | 17 | 10 | 1213 |
| Don't know | 14 | 12 | 16 | 15 | 17 | 9 | 12 | 18 | 10 | 15 | $13 \quad 14$ |
| TOTAL AGREE | 53 | 53 | 53 | 57 | 49 | 51 | 63 | 48 | 51 | 57 | 5152 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 34 | 35 | 31 | 28 | 33 | 40 | 26 | 34 | 40 | 28 | $36 \quad 34$ |

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## Q10b: Public schools should include Native American history in their curriculum.

|  | Total | Men | Wome | 8-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 49 | 45 | 52 | 47 | 50 | 50 | 43 | 52 | 51 | 49 | 52 | 49 |
| Somewhat agree | 36 | 40 | 32 | 32 | 33 | 40 | 34 | 34 | 39 | 35 | 35 | 39 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 7 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Strongly disagree | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Don't know | 8 | 6 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 12 | 8 | 4 | 9 | 5 | 4 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 85 | 85 | 85 | 79 | 83 | 89 | 77 | 86 | 90 | 83 | 86 | 88 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 8 | 9 | 7 | 13 | 9 | 4 | 11 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 8 |

Q10c: Congress and the President should support a climate policy agenda that advances the goals of Native Americans and Tribes across the country.
Total Men Women 18-34yrs 35-49yrs 50+yrs <=HS SomeCollege 4yrDegree <=\$49k \$50k-\$79k \$80k+

| Strongly agree | 27 | 26 | 28 | 29 | 31 | 25 | 25 | 26 | 30 | 28 | 28 | 28 |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Somewhat agree | 40 | 43 | 37 | 45 | 39 | 37 | 39 | 41 | 39 | 38 | 43 | 42 |  |  |
| Somewhat disagree | 9 | 11 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 9 | 6 | 6 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 |  |  |  |  |
| Don't know | 17 | 13 | 21 | 14 | 16 | 20 | 22 | 17 | 13 | 18 | 14 | 15 |  |  |
| TOTAL AGREE | 67 | 69 | 65 | 73 | 70 | 62 | 64 | 67 | 69 | 66 | 71 | 69 |  |  |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 16 | 18 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 19 | 14 | 15 | 17 | 16 | 15 | 16 |  |  |

Q10d: [Split C] The way Native Americans were treated in the past was fair according to the standards of the time.

|  | Total | Men | Women | n 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 10 | 11 | 8 | 14 | 13 | 5 | 11 | 6 | 12 | 10 | 7 | 13 |
| Somewhat agree | 16 | 19 | 13 | 21 | 19 | 12 | 16 | 15 | 18 | 14 | 18 | 19 |
| Somewhat disagree | 23 | 25 | 20 | 16 | 23 | 26 | 23 | 23 | 22 | 23 | 23 | 22 |
| Strongly disagree | 40 | 34 | 45 | 36 | 33 | 45 | 33 | 43 | 42 | 39 | 43 | 37 |
| Don't know | 12 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 11 | 11 | 17 | 13 | 7 | 14 | 9 | 9 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 26 | 30 | 22 | 35 | 32 | 17 | 28 | 21 | 29 | 24 | 25 | 32 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 62 | 59 | 65 | 51 | 57 | 72 | 55 | 66 | 64 | 62 | 66 | 59 |

[^7]
## Q10b: Public schools should include Native American history in their curriculum.

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 49 | 49 | 49 | 49 | 50 | 47 | 51 | 50 | 48 | 50 |
| Somewhat agree | 36 | 34 | 38 | 36 | 34 | 38 | 37 | 38 | 33 | 33 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 5 |
| Strongly disagree | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 |
| Don't know | 8 | 9 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 10 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 85 | 83 | 87 | 85 | 84 | 85 | 88 | 88 | 81 | 83 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 10 | 9 | 6 | 5 | 11 | 7 |

Q10c: Congress and the President should support a climate policy agenda that advances the goals of Native Americans and Tribes across the country. Total Unmarried Married NoKids Kids<=18 Catholic Evangelical OthChristian OtherRelig NoRelig


Q10d: [Split C] The way Native Americans were treated in the past was fair according to the standards of the time.

| Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10 | 9 | 10 | 7 | 16 | 14 | 6 | 10 | 11 | 6 |
| 16 | 15 | 18 | 14 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 13 | 15 | 10 |
| 23 | 21 | 25 | 24 | 20 | 23 | 24 | 28 | 16 | 20 |
| 40 | 42 | 37 | 44 | 31 | 32 | 37 | 38 | 46 | 49 |
| 12 | 14 | 10 | 12 | 11 | 9 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 15 |
| 26 | 24 | 28 | 21 | 37 | 35 | 27 | 23 | 25 | 16 |
| 62 | 62 | 62 | 67 | 51 | 55 | 61 | 66 | 62 | 68 |

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## Q10b: Public schools should include Native American history in their curriculum.

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban Suburban Small/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 49 | 51 | 44 | 58 | 45 | 43 | 63 | 47 | 41 | 49 | 49 | 49 |
| Somewhat agree | 36 | 36 | 37 | 30 | 34 | 44 | 27 | 35 | 44 | 35 | 38 | 33 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Strongly disagree | 3 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| Don't know | 8 | 6 | 9 | 6 | 12 | 5 | 3 | 10 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 10 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 85 | 87 | 81 | 88 | 79 | 86 | 90 | 81 | 85 | 84 | 87 | 82 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 8 | 7 | 11 | 6 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 8 |

Q10c: Congress and the President should support a climate policy agenda that advances the goals of Native Americans and Tribes across the country. Total RegVoter NotReg Dem Ind/Oth GOP Liberal Moderate Consvtv Urban Suburban Small/Rural

| Strongly agree | 27 | 28 | 26 | 38 | 25 | 19 | 43 | 26 | 17 | 34 | 25 | 24 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Somewhat agree | 40 | 40 | 42 | 42 | 36 | 41 | 41 | 42 | 37 | 38 | 42 | 37 |
| Somewhat disagree | 9 | 9 | 8 | 5 | 10 | 12 | 4 | 10 | 12 | 7 | 9 | 11 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 7 | 12 | 2 | 3 | 15 | 4 | 7 | 9 |
| Don't know | 17 | 16 | 18 | 13 | 22 | 17 | 9 | 20 | 20 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 67 | 68 | 68 | 80 | 61 | 60 | 84 | 67 | 53 | 73 | 67 | 61 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 16 | 16 | 14 | 7 | 17 | 24 | 7 | 13 | 27 | 11 | 16 | 20 |

Q10d: [Split C] The way Native Americans were treated in the past was fair according to the standards of the time.

| Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban | Suburban Small/Rural |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 9 | 9 | 16 | 6 | 10 |
| 16 | 17 | 15 | 16 | 12 | 20 | 16 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 14 |
| 23 | 22 | 24 | 15 | 26 | 28 | 13 | 24 | 29 | 19 | 24 | 24 |
| 40 | 40 | 40 | 48 | 39 | 32 | 53 | 35 | 34 | 36 | 43 | 38 |
| 12 | 10 | 13 | 11 | 15 | 10 | 7 | 15 | 12 | 14 | 10 | 13 |
| 26 | 27 | 23 | 27 | 21 | 30 | 27 | 25 | 25 | 32 | 23 | 25 |
| 62 | 63 | 64 | 63 | 64 | 60 | 65 | 60 | 63 | 55 | 67 | 62 |

[^8]Q10e: [Split D] The way the United States treated Native Americans in the past was unjust and unfair.

|  | Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 49 | 44 | 55 | 37 | 51 | 56 | 40 | 56 | 51 | 49 | 55 | 46 |
| Somewhat agree | 30 | 33 | 26 | 31 | 28 | 29 | 31 | 24 | 34 | 29 | 25 | 35 |
| Somewhat disagree | 8 | 11 | 6 | 12 | 9 | 5 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 9 |
| Strongly disagree | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 |
| Don't know | 10 | 9 | 11 | 15 | 9 | 7 | 17 | 9 | 6 | 10 | 10 | 8 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 79 | 77 | 81 | 69 | 80 | 85 | 71 | 80 | 85 | 78 | 80 | 81 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 11 | 14 | 7 | 16 | 11 | 7 | 12 | 11 | 9 | 12 | 10 | 11 |

Q10f: [Split C] The U.S. government has not lived up to the treaties signed with Native Americans.

| Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <-HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 30 | 28 | 31 | 26 | 27 | 33 | 24 | 31 | 32 | 28 | 30 | 33 |
| 35 | 37 | 33 | 37 | 32 | 35 | 36 | 34 | 35 | 35 | 34 | 37 |
| 10 | 12 | 7 | 11 | 13 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 12 | 8 | 12 | 10 |
| 5 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 5 |
| 21 | 17 | 26 | 20 | 23 | 22 | 28 | 22 | 15 | 23 | 22 | 15 |
| 65 | 65 | 64 | 63 | 60 | 68 | 59 | 65 | 68 | 63 | 64 | 69 |
| 14 | 18 | 10 | 17 | 18 | 10 | 12 | 13 | 17 | 14 | 14 | 15 |

Q10g: [Split D] The U.S. government has lived up to the treaties signed with Native Americans.

| Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10 | 11 | 9 | 16 | 14 | 5 | 13 | 7 | 11 | 10 | 7 | 14 |
| 22 | 26 | 18 | 27 | 27 | 16 | 21 | 20 | 24 | 22 | 21 | 24 |
| 22 | 23 | 21 | 21 | 17 | 25 | 18 | 27 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 24 |
| 27 | 26 | 27 | 16 | 20 | 37 | 22 | 29 | 28 | 26 | 29 | 23 |
| 19 | 14 | 25 | 20 | 23 | 17 | 27 | 17 | 16 | 20 | 20 | 16 |
| 32 | 38 | 26 | 43 | 40 | 20 | 34 | 27 | 35 | 32 | 28 | 38 |
| 49 | 49 | 49 | 37 | 37 | 62 | 40 | 56 | 49 | 48 | 52 | 47 |

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Q10e: [Split D] The way the United States treated Native Americans in the past was unjust and unfair.

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 49 | 53 | 46 | 52 | 44 | 40 | 51 | 56 | 48 | 53 |
| Somewhat agree | 30 | 27 | 33 | 29 | 32 | 34 | 26 | 32 | 29 | 26 |
| Somewhat disagree | 8 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 5 | 8 | 8 |
| Strongly disagree | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 1 |
| Don't know | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 12 | 13 | 10 | 6 | 10 | 12 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 79 | 79 | 79 | 81 | 76 | 74 | 76 | 88 | 77 | 79 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 11 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 7 | 13 | 9 |

Q10f: [Split C] The U.S. government has not lived up to the treaties signed with Native Americans.

| Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 30 | 29 | 31 | 31 | 26 | 26 | 22 | 29 | 32 | 36 |
| 35 | 33 | 37 | 33 | 39 | 40 | 36 | 34 | 37 | 28 |
| 10 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 14 | 10 | 8 | 6 |
| 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 4 |
| 21 | 23 | 19 | 21 | 21 | 18 | 22 | 22 | 20 | 26 |
| 65 | 62 | 68 | 65 | 64 | 66 | 58 | 63 | 69 | 65 |
| 14 | 15 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 16 | 20 | 15 | 11 | 10 |

Q10g: [Split D] The U.S. government has lived up to the treaties signed with Native Americans.

| Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 15 | 12 | 17 | 7 | 12 | 6 |
| 22 | 19 | 25 | 20 | 26 | 30 | 27 | 18 | 21 | 15 |
| 22 | 23 | 21 | 23 | 20 | 22 | 18 | 22 | 26 | 21 |
| 27 | 27 | 25 | 31 | 18 | 17 | 20 | 37 | 24 | 33 |
| 19 | 21 | 18 | 19 | 21 | 20 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 25 |
| 22 | 29 | 35 | 28 | 41 | 41 | 44 | 24 | 33 | 21 |
| 49 | 50 | 47 | 53 | 38 | 39 | 38 | 59 | 50 | 54 |

BSP*RESEARCH

Q10e: [Split D] The way the United States treated Native Americans in the past was unjust and unfair.

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban | burb | Il/Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 49 | 50 | 47 | 61 | 49 | 38 | 66 | 47 | 40 | 50 | 48 | 51 |
| Somewhat agree | 30 | 30 | 30 | 24 | 27 | 38 | 23 | 28 | 37 | 29 | 30 | 29 |
| Somewhat disagree | 8 | 8 | 8 | 4 | 10 | 11 | 3 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 9 | 7 |
| Strongly disagree | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| Don't know | 10 | 8 | 14 | 9 | 12 | 10 | 5 | 14 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 79 | 81 | 77 | 85 | 76 | 76 | 89 | 74 | 78 | 79 | 78 | 80 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 11 | 11 | 9 | 7 | 12 | 14 | 6 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 11 | 10 |

Q10f: [Split C] The U.S. government has not lived up to the treaties signed with Native Americans.
Total RegVoter NotReg Dem Ind/Oth GOP Liberal Moderate Consvtv Urban Suburban Small/Rural


Q10g: [Split D] The U.S. government has lived up to the treaties signed with Native Americans.
Total RegVoter NotReg Dem Ind/Oth GOP Liberal Moderate Consvtv Urban Suburban Small/Rural

|  | 10 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 6 | 13 | 13 | 8 | 10 | 14 | 8 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Strongly agree | 22 | 22 | 22 | 19 | 18 | 29 | 18 | 21 | 26 | 26 | 21 |
| Somewhat agree | 22 | 22 | 21 | 20 | 27 | 20 | 17 | 24 | 23 | 22 | 23 |
| Somewhat disagree | 27 | 29 | 20 | 30 | 27 | 23 | 36 | 22 | 25 | 21 | 27 |
| Strongly disagree | 19 | 17 | 26 | 19 | 23 | 16 | 16 | 24 | 15 | 17 | 21 |
| Don't know | 32 | 32 | 32 | 31 | 24 | 41 | 31 | 29 | 36 | 41 | 30 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 49 | 51 | 42 | 50 | 54 | 42 | 53 | 46 | 48 | 43 | 49 |

BSP*RESEARCH

Q10h: [Split C] Most tribal governments suffer from political corruption.

|  | Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 14 | 15 | 12 | 20 | 19 | 7 | 16 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 11 | 16 |
| Somewhat agree | 33 | 36 | 30 | 36 | 34 | 30 | 29 | 32 | 36 | 33 | 31 | 35 |
| Somewhat disagree | 14 | 16 | 13 | 13 | 18 | 13 | 17 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 17 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Don't know | 35 | 28 | 42 | 25 | 26 | 46 | 34 | 39 | 33 | 35 | 41 | 27 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 47 | 51 | 42 | 56 | 53 | 38 | 45 | 44 | 50 | 48 | 42 | 52 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 18 | 21 | 16 | 19 | 21 | 16 | 21 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 17 | 21 |

Q10i: [Split D] Most state and federal governments suffer from political corruption.

|  | Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 38 | 38 | 39 | 37 | 44 | 37 | 38 | 46 | 33 | 39 | 38 | 39 |
| Somewhat agree | 38 | 38 | 38 | 36 | 34 | 42 | 35 | 35 | 43 | 38 | 38 | 40 |
| Somewhat disagree | 10 | 12 | 9 | 12 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 14 | 9 | 10 | 13 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| Don't know | 10 | 8 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 8 | 14 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 11 | 5 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 76 | 76 | 77 | 72 | 78 | 78 | 73 | 81 | 75 | 77 | 76 | 79 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 14 | 16 | 12 | 16 | 12 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 17 | 13 | 14 | 16 |

Q11: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Q11a: [Split C] I wouldn't like a member of my family to marry a Native American.

|  | Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <-HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 5 | 8 | 3 | 9 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 10 |
| Somewhat agree | 13 | 17 | 9 | 21 | 14 | 7 | 10 | 12 | 15 | 11 | 11 | 17 |
| Somewhat disagree | 19 | 21 | 18 | 14 | 22 | 21 | 20 | 18 | 20 | 21 | 16 | 20 |
| Strongly disagree | 48 | 41 | 54 | 42 | 44 | 54 | 45 | 54 | 45 | 49 | 58 | 41 |
| Don't know | 14 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 12 | 15 | 19 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 13 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 18 | 24 | 12 | 30 | 22 | 9 | 16 | 16 | 22 | 16 | 13 | 26 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 67 | 62 | 73 | 56 | 65 | 75 | 65 | 72 | 65 | 71 | 74 | 61 |

BSP*RESEARCH

## Q10h: [Split C] Most tribal governments suffer from political corruption.

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 14 | 14 | 14 | 11 | 20 | 17 | 19 | 9 | 15 | 13 |
| Somewhat agree | 33 | 32 | 34 | 30 | 38 | 36 | 37 | 34 | 34 | 24 |
| Somewhat disagree | 14 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 13 | 19 | 11 | 13 | 10 | 15 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 2 |
| Don't know | 35 | 36 | 35 | 40 | 25 | 26 | 29 | 38 | 37 | 46 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 47 | 46 | 47 | 41 | 58 | 52 | 56 | 43 | 49 | 37 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 18 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 17 | 22 | 15 | 19 | 15 | 18 |

Q10i: [Split D] Most state and federal governments suffer from political corruption.

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 38 | 38 | 39 | 37 | 41 | 37 | 43 | 4136 | 40 |
| Somewhat agree | 38 | 38 | 38 | 40 | 34 | 37 | 39 | $39 \quad 38$ | 38 |
| Somewhat disagree | 10 | 9 | 12 | 10 | 12 | 14 | 5 | $9 \quad 11$ | 9 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 36 | 1 |
| Don't know | 10 | 11 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 7 | $9 \quad 10$ | 12 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 76 | 77 | 76 | 77 | 75 | 74 | 82 | $79 \quad 74$ | 78 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 14 | 12 | 16 | 13 | 16 | 17 | 12 | $12 \quad 17$ | 10 |

Q11: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Q11a: [Split C] I wouldn't like a member of my family to marry a Native American.

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 5 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 11 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 6 | 2 |
| Somewhat agree | 13 | 11 | 15 | 11 | 18 | 14 | 14 | 16 | 11 | 7 |
| Somewhat disagree | 19 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 17 | 25 | 24 | 15 | 20 | 15 |
| Strongly disagree | 48 | 50 | 45 | 50 | 44 | 40 | 44 | 50 | 48 | 58 |
| Don't know | 14 | 15 | 14 | 16 | 10 | 14 | 10 | 14 | 15 | 18 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 18 | 16 | 21 | 14 | 29 | 20 | 23 | 21 | 16 | 9 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 67 | 70 | 65 | 70 | 61 | 65 | 67 | 65 | 68 | 73 |

[^9]
## Q10h: [Split C] Most tribal governments suffer from political corruption.

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban | Suburb | all/Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 14 | 14 | 13 | 17 | 12 | 13 | 16 | 13 | 13 | 19 | 11 | 14 |
| Somewhat agree | 33 | 34 | 31 | 31 | 27 | 39 | 27 | 33 | 37 | 31 | 35 | 31 |
| Somewhat disagree | 14 | 14 | 17 | 13 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 15 | 14 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 5 |
| Don't know | 35 | 35 | 34 | 36 | 42 | 29 | 37 | 37 | 31 | 33 | 36 | 36 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 47 | 48 | 44 | 48 | 39 | 52 | 43 | 46 | 50 | 50 | 46 | 44 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 18 | 17 | 22 | 16 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 17 | 19 | 16 | 18 | 20 |

Q10i: [Split D] Most state and federal governments suffer from political corruption.


Q11: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Q11a: [Split C] I wouldn't like a member of my family to marry a Native American.


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Q11b: [Split D] Most Native Americans are dirty and unkempt.

|  | Total | Men | Women | -34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 9 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 7 |
| Somewhat agree | 10 | 14 | 5 | 18 | 13 | 3 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 8 | 10 | 13 |
| Somewhat disagree | 16 | 20 | 12 | 17 | 18 | 14 | 16 | 15 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 18 |
| Strongly disagree | 61 | 54 | 68 | 45 | 53 | 75 | 52 | 68 | 61 | 60 | 65 | 59 |
| Don't know | 8 | 7 | 9 | 12 | 8 | 6 | 15 | 7 | 5 | 11 | 7 | 3 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 15 | 19 | 11 | 26 | 21 | 5 | 17 | 11 | 17 | 14 | 13 | 20 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 77 | 73 | 80 | 62 | 71 | 89 | 68 | 82 | 78 | 75 | 80 | 77 |

Q11c: [Split C] Native American people are peaceful and gentle.

|  | Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 26 | 27 | 26 | 32 | 30 | 22 | 23 | 27 | 29 | 26 | 26 | 29 |
| Somewhat agree | 49 | 49 | 48 | 45 | 44 | 54 | 50 | 50 | 47 | 48 | 52 | 51 |
| Somewhat disagree | 7 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 |
| Strongly disagree | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Don't know | 16 | 14 | 18 | 13 | 15 | 18 | 17 | 16 | 15 | 17 | 13 | 12 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 76 | 76 | 74 | 77 | 74 | 75 | 73 | 77 | 76 | 74 | 78 | 80 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 9 | 10 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 7 | 10 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 8 |

Q11d: [Split D] [RACEGROUP]s could learn a lot from Native Americans.

|  | Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 28 | 27 | 29 | 23 | 31 | 28 | 26 | 29 | 28 | 26 | 30 | 28 |
| Somewhat agree | 47 | 49 | 46 | 45 | 45 | 50 | 44 | 48 | 50 | 45 | 50 | 50 |
| Somewhat disagree | 9 | 10 | 8 | 12 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 11 | 10 | 7 | 12 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 3 |
| Don't know | 11 | 8 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 16 | 10 | 8 | 13 | 9 | 7 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 75 | 76 | 74 | 69 | 76 | 79 | 70 | 77 | 78 | 71 | 80 | 78 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 14 | 16 | 13 | 19 | 13 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 16 | 11 | 15 |

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Q11b: [Split D] Most Native Americans are dirty and unkempt.

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 5 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 8 | 2 |
| Somewhat agree | 10 | 10 | 10 | 7 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 6 | 10 | 7 |
| Somewhat disagree | 16 | 15 | 17 | 15 | 18 | 16 | 16 | 13 | 21 | 16 |
| Strongly disagree | 61 | 62 | 60 | 66 | 50 | 55 | 55 | 72 | 51 | 66 |
| Don't know | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 10 | 9 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 15 | 15 | 15 | 12 | 22 | 20 | 23 | 9 | 18 | 9 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 77 | 77 | 76 | 80 | 68 | 72 | 71 | 85 | 72 | 82 |

Q11c: [Split C] Native American people are peaceful and gentle.

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 26 | 25 | 28 | 24 | 32 | 32 | 28 | $27 \quad 25$ | 20 |
| Somewhat agree | 49 | 48 | 50 | 51 | 46 | 51 | 44 | $50 \quad 48$ | 49 |
| Somewhat disagree | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 9 | $6 \quad 6$ | 7 |
| Strongly disagree | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 32 | 2 |
| Don't know | 16 | 17 | 14 | 18 | 12 | 11 | 18 | $14 \quad 19$ | 21 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 76 | 73 | 78 | 75 | 78 | 83 | 72 | $77 \quad 73$ | 70 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 11 | 6 | 10 | 8 8 | 9 |

Q11d: [Split D] [RACEGROUP]s could learn a lot from Native Americans.

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 28 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 27 | 23 | 29 | 3130 | 27 |
| Somewhat agree | 47 | 45 | 50 | 49 | 44 | 54 | 51 | 46 | 46 |
| Somewhat disagree | 9 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 14 | 12 | 11 | $7 \quad 11$ | 7 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | $5 \quad 6$ | 5 |
| Don't know | 11 | 12 | 9 | 11 | 10 | 7 | 5 | $11 \quad 12$ | 16 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 75 | 72 | 79 | 77 | 71 | 77 | 80 | $77 \quad 71$ | 73 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 14 | 16 | 12 | 12 | 19 | 16 | 15 | $12 \quad 17$ | 11 |

[^10]Q11b: [Split D] Most Native Americans are dirty and unkempt.


Q11c: [Split C] Native American people are peaceful and gentle.

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban | uburb | Il/Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 26 | 27 | 26 | 30 | 23 | 26 | 33 | 23 | 26 | 31 | 26 | 24 |
| Somewhat agree | 49 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 44 | 53 | 47 | 49 | 50 | 44 | 50 | 53 |
| Somewhat disagree | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 7 |
| Strongly disagree | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Don't know | 16 | 14 | 16 | 12 | 24 | 12 | 14 | 19 | 14 | 16 | 16 | 15 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 76 | 77 | 75 | 80 | 67 | 78 | 80 | 72 | 76 | 74 | 76 | 76 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 9 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 9 |

Q11d: [Split D] [RACEGROUP]s could learn a lot from Native Americans.

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban Suburban Small/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 28 | 29 | 23 | 33 | 24 | 25 | 40 | 24 | 22 | 27 | 25 | 33 |
| Somewhat agree | 47 | 48 | 46 | 44 | 44 | 54 | 40 | 46 | 55 | 45 | 49 | 47 |
| Somewhat disagree | 9 | 9 | 11 | 7 | 10 | 10 | 7 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 8 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 3 |
| Don't know | 11 | 9 | 15 | 9 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 14 | 10 | 10 | 12 | 10 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 75 | 78 | 69 | 77 | 68 | 79 | 80 | 71 | 77 | 72 | 74 | 79 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 14 | 13 | 16 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 16 | 13 | 18 | 13 | 11 |

[^11]Q12: Where would you rate each of the following groups on a scale of $\mathbf{0}$ to 10 in terms of how dependent they are on the government, where 0 means TOTALLY DEPENDENT and 10 means TOTALLY SELF RELIANT? (Mean response reported)

|  | Total | Men | Women | 8-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | < $=$ \$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| African Americans/Black people | 5.29 | 5.36 | 5.22 | 5.52 | 5.49 | 5.05 | 5.28 | 5.30 | 5.29 | 5.30 | 5.22 | 5.34 |
| Hispanics/Latinos | 5.50 | 5.59 | 5.41 | 5.70 | 5.60 | 5.33 | 5.41 | 5.49 | 5.59 | 5.46 | 5.52 | 5.59 |
| Whites | 5.98 | 6.09 | 5.90 | 5.58 | 6.01 | 6.20 | 5.47 | 5.99 | 6.36 | 5.87 | 6.03 | 6.18 |
| Native Americans | 5.41 | 5.42 | 5.40 | 5.52 | 5.57 | 5.25 | 5.44 | 5.41 | 5.39 | 5.39 | 5.42 | 5.48 |
| Asian Americans/Pacific Islanders | 5.79 | 5.86 | 5.71 | 5.80 | 5.72 | 5.81 | 5.39 | 5.88 | 6.01 | 5.77 | 5.82 | 5.86 |

Q13: Have you ever done any of the following activities to support issues or causes that Native Americans care about? All that apply

| Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 19 | 22 | 17 | 29 | 27 | 9 | 15 | 19 | 23 | 17 | 19 | 26 |
| 12 | 15 | 9 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 16 | 9 | 13 | 18 |
| 14 | 17 | 11 | 18 | 19 | 9 | 12 | 13 | 16 | 11 | 14 | 20 |
| 7 | 10 | 4 | 11 | 10 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 5 | 11 |
| 7 | 10 | 5 | 9 | 12 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 9 | 5 | 7 | 12 |
| 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| 8 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 11 | 9 | 5 | 8 | 9 | 5 |
| 56 | 52 | 61 | 41 | 47 | 70 | 59 | 55 | 55 | 60 | 53 | 52 |

Q14: [SPLIT A] Native American lands today contain some of the richest natural resources in the United States, including natural gas, oil and water. Did you already know that Native American lands were home to rich natural resources including gas, oil and water, or is the first time you have heard this?

|  | Total | Men | Women | 8-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I have heard this before | 64 | 68 | 61 | 65 | 60 | 65 | 57 | 67 | 67 | 64 | 64 | 65 |
| This is the first time l've heard this | 36 | 32 | 39 | 35 | 40 | 35 | 43 | 33 | 33 | 36 | 36 | 35 |

Q15A: Should tribes be able to manage natural resources on their lands how they see fit, or should the federal government override tribal rights for the national good if those resources are needed for all Americans?
Tribes should manage those resources directly
The federal government should override tribal independence
for greater good for greater good
Don't know


Q12: Where would you rate each of the following groups on a scale of 0 to 10 in terms of how dependent they are on the government, where 0 means TOTALLY DEPENDENT and 10 means TOTALLY SELF RELIANT? (Mean response reported)

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| African Americans/Black people | 5.29 | 5.28 | 5.31 | 5.19 | 5.51 | 5.32 | 5.21 | 5.26 | 5.34 | 5.30 |
| Hispanics/Latinos | 5.50 | 5.44 | 5.58 | 5.41 | 5.71 | 5.62 | 5.62 | 5.37 | 5.55 | 5.42 |
| Whites | 5.98 | 5.85 | 6.13 | 5.98 | 5.98 | 6.33 | 6.16 | 6.10 | 5.99 | 5.35 |
| Native Americans | 5.41 | 5.36 | 5.47 | 5.31 | 5.61 | 5.48 | 5.59 | 5.42 | 5.32 | 5.26 |
| Asian Americans/Pacific Islanders | 5.79 | 5.77 | 5.81 | 5.80 | 5.76 | 5.81 | 6.01 | 5.77 | 5.85 | 5.66 |

Q13: Have you ever done any of the following activities to support issues or causes that Native Americans care about? All that apply

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Supported Native American issues on social media or online. | 19 | 18 | 21 | 15 | 29 | 21 | 24 | 14 | 21 | 20 |
| Voted for a Native American candidate running for office and/or donated money to a Native American candidate | 12 | 10 | 15 | 9 | 20 | 14 | 14 | 11 | 15 | 9 |
| Donated money to a Native American advocacy organization. | 14 | 12 | 16 | 11 | 20 | 16 | 16 | 13 | 14 | 10 |
| Attended a protest or demonstration to support Native American issues. | 7 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 13 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 11 | 6 |
| Attended a protest or demonstration to promote social justice, but not specifically focused on Native Americans. | 7 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 11 | 7 | 10 | 5 | 10 | 7 |
| Something else | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 |
| Don't know | 8 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 11 | 10 |
| None of the above | 56 | 56 | 56 | 62 | 44 | 56 | 53 | 63 | 48 | 58 |

Q14: [SPLIT A] Native American lands today contain some of the richest natural resources in the United States, including natural gas, oil and water. Did you already know that Native American lands were home to rich natural resources including gas, oil and water, or is the first time you have heard this?

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I have heard this before | 64 | 60 | 68 | 63 | 66 | 63 | 67 | 66 | 63 | 62 |
| This is the first time l've heard this | 36 | 40 | 32 | 37 | 34 | 37 | 33 | 34 | 37 | 38 |

Q15A: Should tribes be able to manage natural resources on their lands how they see fit, or should the federal government override tribal rights for the national good if those resources are needed for all Americans?

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tribes should manage those resources directly | 59 | 61 | 56 | 61 | 55 | 56 | 58 | 61 | 59 | 61 |
| The federal government should override tribal independence for greater good | 18 | 14 | 23 | 16 | 22 | 23 | 26 | 15 | 18 | 13 |
| Don't know | 23 | 25 | 21 | 23 | 23 | 21 | 16 | 24 | 24 | 27 |

[^12]Q12: Where would you rate each of the following groups on a scale of $\mathbf{0}$ to 10 in terms of how dependent they are on the government, where 0 means TOTALLY DEPENDENT and 10 means TOTALLY SELF RELIANT? (Mean response reported)

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urba | bur | I/Rur |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| African Americans/Black people | 5.29 | 5.33 | 5.17 | 5.81 | 5.05 | 4.99 | 5.93 | 5.26 | 4.82 | 5.66 | 5.24 | 5.02 |
| Hispanics/Latinos | 5.50 | 5.56 | 5.34 | 5.72 | 5.34 | 5.43 | 5.89 | 5.40 | 5.32 | 5.81 | 5.44 | 5.30 |
| Whites | 5.98 | 6.04 | 5.90 | 6.13 | 5.68 | 6.10 | 6.22 | 5.69 | 6.15 | 6.20 | 5.98 | 5.76 |
| Native Americans | 5.41 | 5.48 | 5.24 | 5.62 | 5.23 | 5.36 | 5.74 | 5.34 | 5.23 | 5.78 | 5.30 | 5.23 |
| Asian Americans/Pacific Islanders | 5.79 | 5.85 | 5.67 | 5.98 | 5.66 | 5.71 | 6.14 | 5.63 | 5.70 | 6.00 | 5.86 | 5.46 |

Q13: Have you ever done any of the following activities to support issues or causes that Native Americans care about? All that apply

| Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban Suburban Small/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 19 | 21 | 15 | 25 | 17 | 15 | 29 | 16 | 15 | 26 | 17 | 16 |
| 12 | 13 | 9 | 16 | 11 | 10 | 18 | 11 | 10 | 16 | 12 | 10 |
| 14 | 15 | 10 | 15 | 11 | 15 | 18 | 12 | 12 | 17 | 12 | 14 |
| 7 | 7 | 6 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 11 | 6 | 6 | 11 | 6 | 5 |
| 7 | 8 | 6 | 10 | 5 | 7 | 13 | 6 | 5 | 13 | 5 | 6 |
| 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| 8 | 7 | 10 | 7 | 12 | 6 | 6 | 11 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 7 |
| 56 | 55 | 60 | 52 | 55 | 61 | 46 | 55 | 65 | 50 | 57 | 60 |

Q14: [SPLIT A] Native American lands today contain some of the richest natural resources in the United States, including natural gas, oil and water. Did you already know that Native American lands were home to rich natural resources including gas, oil and water, or is the first time you have heard this?

Total RegVoter NotReg Dem Ind/Oth GOP Liberal Moderate Consvtv Urban Suburban Small/Rural

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urba | ur | I/Rur |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I have heard this before | 64 | 65 | 61 | 66 | 61 | 65 | 71 | 59 | 63 | 61 | 63 | 68 |
| This is the first time l've heard this | 36 | 35 | 39 | 34 | 39 | 35 | 29 | 41 | 37 | 39 | 37 | 32 |

Q15A: Should tribes be able to manage natural resources on their lands how they see fit, or should the federal government override tribal rights for the national good if those resources are needed for all Americans?

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urba | Subur | I/Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tribes should manage those resources directly | 59 | 60 | 56 | 62 | 57 | 57 | 68 | 53 | 58 | 57 | 58 | 62 |
| The federal government should override tribal independence for greater good | 18 | 20 | 15 | 17 | 14 | 24 | 14 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 14 |
| Don't know | 23 | 20 | 28 | 21 | 29 | 19 | 18 | 28 | 21 | 23 | 23 | 23 |

Q15B: Should tribes be able to manage natural resources on their lands how they see fit, or should the federal government override tribal rights for the national good if those resources are needed for all Americans?

|  | Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tribes should manage those resources directly | 57 | 55 | 58 | 52 | 59 | 59 | 50 | 58 | 61 | 56 | 63 | 57 |
| The federal government should override tribal independence for greater good | 18 | 23 | 13 | 23 | 19 | 15 | 18 | 17 | 20 | 19 | 13 | 22 |
| Don't know | 25 | 22 | 29 | 24 | 23 | 26 | 33 | 25 | 19 | 25 | 24 | 20 |

Q16: [SPLIT A] Most, if not all, of the lands that make up America's National Parks were home to Native American people. The federal government stole this land from Native Americans and created the National Park system starting in the early 1900's. Did you already know about this history of the National Parks, or is this the first time you have heard about this?

|  | Total | Men | Wome | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I have heard this before | 60 | 62 | 58 | 59 | 62 | 60 | 54 | 63 | 61 | 59 | 61 | 62 |
| This is the first time l've heard this | 40 | 38 | 42 | 41 | 38 | 40 | 46 | 37 | 39 | 41 | 39 | 38 |

Q17A: Who do you believe should be responsible for the management of National Parks on or near tribal lands?

| Total | Men | Wome | 34 yr | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11 | 15 | 8 | 9 | 14 | 9 | 10 | 7 | 14 | 10 | 10 | 15 |
| 14 | 13 | 15 | 19 | 17 | 10 | 19 | 16 | 10 | 17 | 12 | 12 |
| 63 | 65 | 62 | 59 | 55 | 71 | 51 | 68 | 70 | 59 | 72 | 66 |
| 11 | 7 | 15 | 13 | 14 | 9 | 21 | 9 | 6 | 14 | 6 | 6 |

Q17B: Who do you believe should be responsible for the management of National Parks on or near tribal lands?

| Total | Men | Women | 34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10 | 11 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 10 | 7 | 7 | 14 | 9 | 7 | 14 |
| 12 | 10 | 13 | 17 | 13 | 8 | 14 | 14 | 8 | 14 | 13 | 9 |
| 67 | 70 | 63 | 59 | 65 | 72 | 59 | 67 | 72 | 64 | 68 | 71 |
| 12 | 10 | 15 | 16 | 10 | 10 | 20 | 12 | 6 | 13 | 13 | 6 |

Q18A: Do you think stolen national park land should be returned to Native Americans?

|  | Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | 45 | 47 | 43 | 55 | 56 | 33 | 51 | 48 | 38 | 47 | 48 | 42 |
| No | 25 | 30 | 21 | 22 | 20 | 30 | 17 | 22 | 35 | 20 | 26 | 35 |
| Don't know | 29 | 22 | 36 | 23 | 24 | 36 | 31 | 30 | 27 | 32 | 26 | 24 |

Q15B: Should tribes be able to manage natural resources on their lands how they see fit, or should the federal government override tribal rights for the national good if those resources are needed for all Americans?

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tribes should manage those resources directly | 57 | 57 | 56 | 57 | 56 | 55 | 57 | 56 | 57 | 58 |
| The federal government should override tribal independence for greater good | 18 | 18 | 19 | 17 | 22 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 13 |
| Don't know | 25 | 25 | 25 | 26 | 22 | 25 | 24 | 24 | 22 | 28 |

Q16: [SPLIT A] Most, if not all, of the lands that make up America's National Parks were home to Native American people. The federal government stole this land from Native Americans and created the National Park system starting in the early 1900's. Did you already know about this history of the National Parks, or is this the first time you have heard about this?

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I have heard this before | 60 | 56 | 65 | 60 | 61 | 56 | 64 | 61 | 61 | 59 |
| This is the first time l've heard this | 40 | 44 | 35 | 40 | 39 | 44 | 36 | 39 | 39 | 41 |

Q17A: Who do you believe should be responsible for the management of National Parks on or near tribal lands?

| Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11 | 8 | 13 | 10 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 9 | 12 | 7 |
| 14 | 17 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 15 | 20 | 7 | 18 | 17 |
| 63 | 60 | 67 | 65 | 61 | 63 | 63 | 74 | 55 | 60 |
| 11 | 14 | 8 | 12 | 10 | 9 | 3 | 9 | 16 | 17 |

Q17B: Who do you believe should be responsible for the management of National Parks on or near tribal lands?

| Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian |  |  |  |  |  |  | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 12 | 8 | 12 | 13 | 9 | 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | 13 | 9 | 10 | 15 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 12 | 15 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 67 | 64 | 70 | 69 | 62 | 67 | 67 | 68 | 66 | 64 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | 13 | 11 | 13 | 11 | 14 | 9 | 10 | 13 | 13 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Q18A: Do you think stolen national park land should be returned to Native Americans?

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | 45 | 49 | 41 | 41 | 54 | 47 | 43 | 39 | 53 | 46 |
| No | 25 | 20 | 31 | 27 | 22 | 27 | 38 | 27 | 15 | 22 |
| Don't know | 29 | 31 | 28 | 32 | 24 | 26 | 19 | 34 | 31 | 32 |

[^13]Q15B: Should tribes be able to manage natural resources on their lands how they see fit, or should the federal government override tribal rights for the national good if those resources are needed for all Americans?

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urba | ur | Il/Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tribes should manage those resources directly | 57 | 58 | 57 | 62 | 53 | 55 | 65 | 52 | 56 | 55 | 56 | 60 |
| The federal government should override tribal independence for greater good | 18 | 19 | 15 | 17 | 15 | 23 | 17 | 18 | 20 | 22 | 20 | 12 |
| Don't know | 25 | 23 | 28 | 21 | 32 | 22 | 18 | 30 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 28 |

Q16: [SPLIT A] Most, if not all, of the lands that make up America's National Parks were home to Native American people. The federal government stole this land from Native Americans and created the National Park system starting in the early 1900's. Did you already know about this history of the National Parks, or is this the first time you have heard about this?

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban | Suburb | ban Small/Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I have heard this before | 60 | 63 | 50 | 62 | 57 | 60 | 67 | 54 | 61 | 60 | 57 | 64 |
| This is the first time l've heard this | 40 | 37 | 50 | 38 | 43 | 40 | 33 | 46 | 39 | 40 | 43 | 36 |

Q17A: Who do you believe should be responsible for the management of National Parks on or near tribal lands?

| Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban Suburban Small/Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11 | 12 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 15 | 12 | 8 | 14 | 17 | 7 | 11 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 | 13 | 21 | 12 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 13 | 13 | 15 | 15 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 63 | 66 | 58 | 68 | 58 | 64 | 66 | 60 | 66 | 62 | 66 | 61 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | 9 | 14 | 11 | 18 | 6 | 7 | 18 | 7 | 8 | 12 | 13 |  |  |  |  |  |

Q17B: Who do you believe should be responsible for the management of National Parks on or near tribal lands?

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban Suburban Small/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Federal government only | 10 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 7 | 11 | 10 | 6 | 14 | 13 | 9 | 7 |
| Tribes only | 12 | 11 | 13 | 12 | 14 | 9 | 17 | 9 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 12 |
| Both federal government and tribes jointly | 67 | 69 | 63 | 67 | 62 | 71 | 66 | 69 | 64 | 62 | 68 | 69 |
| Don't know | 12 | 10 | 16 | 11 | 17 | 9 | 7 | 16 | 11 | 13 | 11 | 13 |

Q18A: Do you think stolen national park land should be returned to Native Americans?

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban | burb | Il/Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | 45 | 43 | 55 | 53 | 45 | 38 | 53 | 47 | 36 | 51 | 46 | 39 |
| No | 25 | 27 | 20 | 19 | 21 | 36 | 20 | 20 | 37 | 23 | 23 | 32 |
| Don't know | 29 | 29 | 25 | 28 | 34 | 26 | 27 | 33 | 27 | 26 | 32 | 29 |

[^14]Q18B: Do you think stolen national park land should be returned to Native Americans?

|  | Total | Men | Women | 34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | 50 | 48 | 53 | 52 | 57 | 46 | 48 | 58 | 45 | 51 | 54 | 50 |
| No | 21 | 27 | 15 | 23 | 18 | 22 | 15 | 18 | 28 | 21 | 18 | 25 |
| Don't know | 29 | 25 | 33 | 26 | 26 | 32 | 37 | 24 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 26 |

Q19: [SPLIT A] To fund land-grant universities, the United States took nearly 11 million acres of land from Native American tribes through violence and land theft. In the Morrill Acts of 1862 and 1890 the federal government granted this land to states to sell to pay for creating new colleges. Many of these colleges continue today as some of our country's largest state universities and elite private colleges.Did you already know about this history of tribal lands and the nation's higher education system, or is this the first time you have heard about this?

|  | Total | Men | Wome | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I have heard this before | 35 | 42 | 28 | 44 | 42 | 26 | 31 | 37 | 35 | 31 | 37 | 40 |
| This is the first time l've heard this | 65 | 58 | 72 | 56 | 58 | 74 | 69 | 63 | 65 | 69 | 63 | 60 |

Q20A: Do you think Native American students should be able to attend land grant colleges and universities for free?

|  | Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | 57 | 61 | 54 | 60 | 62 | 52 | 53 | 57 | 61 | 59 | 59 | 56 |
| No | 22 | 25 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 24 | 22 | 23 | 22 | 19 | 25 | 25 |
| Don't know | 21 | 15 | 26 | 20 | 17 | 24 | 26 | 21 | 17 | 22 | 15 | 19 |

Q20B: Do you think Native American students should be able to attend land grant colleges and universities for free?

|  | Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | 51 | 53 | 48 | 53 | 64 | 43 | 47 | 56 | 50 | 52 | 51 | 52 |
| No | 26 | 28 | 25 | 23 | 19 | 32 | 24 | 25 | 29 | 26 | 25 | 27 |
| Don't know | 23 | 19 | 26 | 23 | 18 | 25 | 29 | 19 | 21 | 21 | 24 | 21 |

Q21A: Should colleges and universities repay those Native American communities whose land was stolen?

|  | Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | 50 | 52 | 48 | 57 | 57 | 43 | 52 | 53 | 46 | 53 | 53 | 47 |
| No | 25 | 28 | 22 | 22 | 21 | 29 | 20 | 24 | 29 | 22 | 24 | 31 |
| Don't know | 25 | 20 | 30 | 22 | 23 | 28 | 28 | 23 | 25 | 25 | 23 | 23 |

[^15]Q18B: Do you think stolen national park land should be returned to Native Americans?

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | 50 | 52 | 48 | 47 | 58 | 50 | 49 | 49 | 53 | 51 |
| No | 21 | 18 | 24 | 21 | 20 | 18 | 27 | 25 | 15 | 21 |
| Don't know | 29 | 30 | 28 | 32 | 22 | 32 | 24 | 25 | 32 | 28 |

Q19: [SPLIT A] To fund land-grant universities, the United States took nearly 11 million acres of land from Native American tribes through violence and land theft. In the Morrill Acts of 1862 and 1890 the federal government granted this land to states to sell to pay for creating new colleges. Many of these colleges continue today as some of our country's largest state universities and elite private colleges.Did you already know about this history of tribal lands and the nation's higher education system, or is this the first time you have heard about this?

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I have heard this before | 35 | 31 | 39 | 31 | 44 | 36 | 44 | 31 | 39 | 28 |
| This is the first time l've heard this | 65 | 69 | 61 | 69 | 56 | 64 | 56 | 69 | 61 | 72 |

Q20A: Do you think Native American students should be able to attend land grant colleges and universities for free?

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | 57 | 56 | 58 | 54 | 62 | 57 | 64 | 52 | 57 | 60 |
| No | 22 | 18 | 27 | 23 | 20 | 26 | 28 | 23 | 17 | 17 |
| Don't know | 21 | 26 | 15 | 22 | 18 | 17 | 8 | 25 | 25 | 23 |

Q20B: Do you think Native American students should be able to attend land grant colleges and universities for free?

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | 51 | 51 | 51 | 47 | 60 | 56 | 53 | 43 | 55 | 48 |
| No | 26 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 22 | 21 | 31 | 35 | 19 | 27 |
| Don't know | 23 | 23 | 22 | 25 | 17 | 23 | 16 | 22 | 26 | 25 |

Q21A: Should colleges and universities repay those Native American communities whose land was stolen?

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | 50 | 51 | 50 | 46 | 59 | 48 | 48 | 47 | 57 | 53 |
| No | 25 | 21 | 29 | 27 | 21 | 29 | 35 | 25 | 18 | 18 |
| Don't know | 25 | 28 | 21 | 27 | 20 | 22 | 17 | 28 | 26 | 29 |

[^16]Q18B: Do you think stolen national park land should be returned to Native Americans?


Q19: [SPLIT A] To fund land-grant universities, the United States took nearly 11 million acres of land from Native American tribes through violence and land theft. In the Morrill Acts of 1862 and 1890 the federal government granted this land to states to sell to pay for creating new colleges. Many of these colleges continue today as some of our country's largest state universities and elite private colleges.Did you already know about this history of tribal lands and the nation's higher education system, or is this the first time you have heard about this?


Q20A: Do you think Native American students should be able to attend land grant colleges and universities for free?

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban | Suburban Small/Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | 57 | 57 | 62 | 65 | 51 | 53 | 71 | 55 | 47 | 60 | 5853 |
| No | 22 | 24 | 18 | 15 | 20 | 32 | 12 | 19 | 36 | 20 | $22 \quad 24$ |
| Don't know | 21 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 28 | 15 | 17 | 26 | 18 | 19 | 2023 |

Q20B: Do you think Native American students should be able to attend land grant colleges and universities for free?

| Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban | Suburban Small/Rural |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 51 | 53 | 48 | 65 | 42 | 44 | 71 | 52 | 34 | 57 | 52 | 41 |
| 26 | 27 | 25 | 15 | 26 | 38 | 12 | 23 | 42 | 21 | 27 | 31 |
| 23 | 20 | 28 | 20 | 32 | 18 | 17 | 25 | 24 | 22 | 21 | 27 |

Q21A: Should colleges and universities repay those Native American communities whose land was stolen?


Q21B: Should colleges and universities repay those Native American communities whose land was stolen?

|  | Total | Men | Women | 8-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | 45 | 48 | 42 | 51 | 53 | 38 | 44 | 48 | 44 | 49 | 46 | 45 |
| No | 28 | 30 | 26 | 24 | 26 | 31 | 23 | 24 | 35 | 24 | 27 | 35 |
| Don't know | 27 | 22 | 32 | 25 | 21 | 31 | 33 | 28 | 21 | 28 | 28 | 20 |

Q22: [SPLIT A] In the United States, violence against Native American women is higher than violence against women in all other racial and ethnic groups. In fact, $85 \%$ of Native American women report experiencing violence including sexual assault, domestic violence, and rape over the course of their lifetime and Native American women are three times more likely to be murdered than White women. Did you already know about high levels of violence against Native American women, or is this the first time you have heard about this?

|  | Total | Men | Women | -34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I have heard this before | 48 | 49 | 47 | 49 | 53 | 45 | 41 | 50 | 51 | 45 | 50 | 52 |
| This is the first time l've heard this | 52 | 51 | 53 | 51 | 47 | 55 | 59 | 50 | 49 | 55 | 50 | 48 |

Q23A: How important do you believe the problem of violence against Native American women in the United States is?

|  | Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Very important | 64 | 65 | 64 | 66 | 65 | 63 | 62 | 65 | 66 | 63 | 69 | 66 |
| Somewhat important | 22 | 23 | 21 | 21 | 19 | 24 | 18 | 22 | 25 | 22 | 20 | 24 |
| Not too important | 4 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 4 |
| Not important at all | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Don't know | 9 | 6 | 12 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 15 | 7 | 6 | 10 | 8 | 5 |
| TOTAL IMPORTANT | 86 | 88 | 85 | 86 | 84 | 88 | 80 | 87 | 91 | 84 | 89 | 90 |
| TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT | 5 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 5 |

Q23B: How important do you believe the problem of violence against Native American women in the United States is?

| Total | Men | Women | $\mathbf{1 8} \mathbf{- 3 4 y r s}$ | $\mathbf{3 5 - 4 9 y r s}$ | $\mathbf{5 0}$ +yrs | < $=$ HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | $<=\mathbf{\$ 4 9 k}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 5 0 k} \mathbf{- \$ 7 9 k}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 8 0 k +}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 49 | 51 | 46 | 57 | 54 | 41 | 46 | 49 | 51 | 50 | 46 | 50 |
| 26 | 27 | 25 | 23 | 27 | 28 | 23 | 27 | 28 | 25 | 30 | 26 |
| 6 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 5 |
| 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 |
| 17 | 13 | 22 | 13 | 12 | 22 | 25 | 15 | 13 | 17 | 16 | 15 |
| 75 | 78 | 71 | 80 | 81 | 68 | 69 | 76 | 78 | 74 | 76 | 76 |
| 8 | 9 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 10 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 |

Q21B: Should colleges and universities repay those Native American communities whose land was stolen?

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | 45 | 48 | 42 | 41 | 55 | 50 | 40 | 37 | 52 | 49 |
| No | 28 | 25 | 31 | 29 | 25 | 23 | 41 | 35 | 22 | 23 |
| Don't know | 27 | 27 | 27 | 30 | 19 | 27 | 19 | 28 | 27 | 28 |

Q22: [SPLIT A] In the United States, violence against Native American women is higher than violence against women in all other racial and ethnic groups. In fact, 85\% of Native American women report experiencing violence including sexual assault, domestic violence, and rape over the course of their lifetime and Native American women are three times more likely to be murdered than White women. Did you already know about high levels of violence against Native American women, or is this the first time you have heard about this?

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I have heard this before | 48 | 44 | 52 | 47 | 51 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 53 | 48 |
| This is the first time l've heard this | 52 | 56 | 48 | 53 | 49 | 53 | 53 | 53 | 47 | 52 |

Q23A: How important do you believe the problem of violence against Native American women in the United States is?

| Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 64 | 63 | 67 | 62 | 69 | 67 | 72 | 62 | 62 | 64 |
| 22 | 22 | 21 | 24 | 18 | 21 | 20 | 24 | 21 | 21 |
| 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| 9 | 11 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 4 | 9 | 11 | 12 |
| 86 | 85 | 88 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 92 | 86 | 83 | 85 |
| 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 4 |

Q23B: How important do you believe the problem of violence against Native American women in the United States is?

| Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 49 | 47 | 50 | 46 | 55 | 50 | 54 | 43 | 50 | 49 |
| 26 | 27 | 25 | 26 | 26 | 25 | 23 | 27 | 27 | 27 |
| 6 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 5 |
| 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| 17 | 16 | 18 | 19 | 12 | 18 | 16 | 19 | 15 | 16 |
| 75 | 74 | 75 | 72 | 81 | 75 | 77 | 71 | 78 | 77 |
| 8 | 9 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 10 | 8 | 8 |

[^17]Q21B: Should colleges and universities repay those Native American communities whose land was stolen?

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban | Subur | II/Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | 45 | 46 | 47 | 60 | 37 | 38 | 64 | 46 | 31 | 54 | 46 | 36 |
| No | 28 | 29 | 27 | 16 | 28 | 40 | 19 | 21 | 43 | 23 | 29 | 31 |
| Don't know | 27 | 26 | 25 | 25 | 35 | 22 | 17 | 33 | 26 | 24 | 25 | 32 |

Q22: [SPLIT A] In the United States, violence against Native American women is higher than violence against women in all other racial and ethnic groups. In fact, $85 \%$ of Native American women report experiencing violence including sexual assault, domestic violence, and rape over the course of their lifetime and Native American women are three times more likely to be murdered than White women. Did you already know about high levels of violence against Native American women, or is this the first time you have heard about this?

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban | burb | Il/Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I have heard this before | 48 | 49 | 44 | 51 | 46 | 47 | 55 | 44 | 48 | 49 | 46 | 51 |
| This is the first time l've heard this | 52 | 51 | 56 | 49 | 54 | 53 | 45 | 56 | 52 | 51 | 54 | 49 |

Q23A: How important do you believe the problem of violence against Native American women in the United States is?

| Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban Suburban Small/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 64 | 66 | 62 | 71 | 60 | 62 | 75 | 61 | 60 | 70 | 61 | 64 |
| 22 | 22 | 21 | 19 | 19 | 27 | 19 | 20 | 27 | 20 | 22 | 23 |
| 4 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| 9 | 7 | 10 | 6 | 15 | 7 | 4 | 14 | 8 | 7 | 11 | 8 |
| 86 | 88 | 84 | 90 | 79 | 89 | 94 | 81 | 86 | 90 | 84 | 87 |
| 5 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 4 |

Q23B: How important do you believe the problem of violence against Native American women in the United States is?

| Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban Suburban Small/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 49 | 49 | 48 | 57 | 40 | 48 | 61 | 50 | 38 | 54 | 47 | 47 |
| 26 | 27 | 24 | 27 | 26 | 25 | 26 | 24 | 29 | 24 | 27 | 26 |
| 6 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 4 |
| 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 4 |
| 17 | 16 | 19 | 12 | 24 | 16 | 8 | 19 | 21 | 14 | 18 | 19 |
| 75 | 76 | 73 | 83 | 66 | 74 | 87 | 74 | 67 | 78 | 74 | 72 |
| 8 | 8 | 9 | 5 | 10 | 10 | 5 | 7 | 12 | 9 | 8 | 8 |

Q24A: Should more government resources be dedicated to addressing violence directed at Native American women in this country?

|  | Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | 75 | 77 | 74 | 75 | 75 | 76 | 69 | 78 | 78 | 74 | 82 | 74 |
| No | 10 | 12 | 8 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 7 | 13 |
| Don't know | 15 | 11 | 18 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 21 | 11 | 13 | 16 | 10 | 13 |

Q24B: Should more government resources be dedicated to addressing violence directed at Native American women in this country?

|  | Total | Men | Wom | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | 68 | 69 | 66 | 71 | 70 | 65 | 59 | 71 | 72 | 67 | 70 | 71 |
| No | 11 | 13 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 13 | 11 | 8 | 13 |
| Don't know | 21 | 18 | 25 | 18 | 19 | 24 | 31 | 19 | 15 | 22 | 22 | 16 |

Q25: [SPLIT A] Starting in the late 1800s and running through the 1970s, the federal government and religious groups took Native American children from their families and put them in boarding schools to force them to assimilate into American culture and reject their own cultural identities. These children were not allowed to speak in their native languages or practice their own beliefs. Many Native American children died or were physically and sexually abused. United States Secretary of the Interior Deb Haaland has launched a comprehensive review of the troubled legacy of federal boarding school policies to better understand the trauma boarding schools generated across generations of Native Americans. Were you already aware about the history of Native American children being taken from their families and forced to attend boarding schools, or is this the first time you have heard about this?

|  | Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I have heard this before | 48 | 50 | 46 | 45 | 47 | 50 | 40 | 51 | 50 | 46 | 49 | 51 |
| This is the first time l've heard this | 52 | 50 | 54 | 55 | 53 | 50 | 60 | 49 | 50 | 54 | 51 | 49 |

Q26: [SPLIT B] Have you heard or read that Native American children from the late 1800s through the 1970s were taken from their parents and put in federal boarding schools where they were forced to assimilate into American culture?

|  | Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes, I have heard this before | 53 | 57 | 48 | 56 | 49 | 54 | 39 | 54 | 64 | 48 | 52 | 65 |
| No, this is the first time l've heard this | 47 | 43 | 52 | 44 | 51 | 46 | 61 | 46 | 36 | 52 | 48 | 35 |

Q27: [SPLIT A] Did you already know about Secretary Haaland's efforts to address trauma from boarding schools?

|  | Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I have heard this before | 24 | 28 | 21 | 29 | 29 | 18 | 19 | 24 | 27 | 21 | 23 | 29 |
| This is the first time l've heard this | 76 | 72 | 79 | 71 | 71 | 82 | 81 | 76 | 73 | 79 | 77 | 71 |

[^18]Q24A: Should more government resources be dedicated to addressing violence directed at Native American women in this country?

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | 75 | 72 | 79 | 74 | 79 | 79 | 79 | 75 | 71 | 73 |
| No | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 15 | 10 | 9 | 9 |
| Don't know | 15 | 19 | 10 | 16 | 12 | 12 | 6 | 14 | 19 | 18 |

Q24B: Should more government resources be dedicated to addressing violence directed at Native American women in this country?

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | 68 | 67 | 68 | 67 | 69 | 71 | 70 | 64 | 69 | 66 |
| No | 11 | 13 | 10 | 11 | 13 | 10 | 10 | 13 | 12 | 10 |
| Don't know | 21 | 20 | 22 | 23 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 23 | 19 | 23 |

Q25: [SPLIT A] Starting in the late 1800s and running through the 1970s, the federal government and religious groups took Native American children from their families and put them in boarding schools to force them to assimilate into American culture and reject their own cultural identities. These children were not allowed to speak in their native languages or practice their own beliefs. Many Native American children died or were physically and sexually abused. United States Secretary of the Interior Deb Haaland has launched a comprehensive review of the troubled legacy of federal boarding school policies to better understand the trauma boarding schools generated across generations of Native Americans. Were you already aware about the history of Native American children being taken from their families and forced to attend boarding schools, or is this the first time you have heard about this?

| Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian |  | OtherRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | NoRelig

Q26: [SPLIT B] Have you heard or read that Native American children from the late 1800s through the 1970s were taken from their parents and put in federal boarding schools where they were forced to assimilate into American culture?

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes, I have heard this before | 53 | 50 | 57 | 53 | 54 | 49 | 61 | 51 | 59 | 52 |
| No, this is the first time l've heard this | 47 | 50 | 43 | 47 | 46 | 51 | 39 | 49 | 41 | 48 |

Q27: [SPLIT A] Did you already know about Secretary Haaland's efforts to address trauma from boarding schools?

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I have heard this before | 24 | 21 | 27 | 21 | 31 | 27 | 28 | 21 | 27 | 19 |
| This is the first time l've heard this | 76 | 79 | 73 | 79 | 69 | 73 | 72 | 79 | 73 | 81 |

[^19]Q24A: Should more government resources be dedicated to addressing violence directed at Native American women in this country?

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Cons | Urban Suburban Small/Rura |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | 75 | 76 | 76 | 81 | 70 | 76 | 85 | 74 | 68 | 78 | 76 | 73 |
| No | 10 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 13 | 7 | 6 | 17 | 10 | 8 | 13 |
| Don't know | 15 | 13 | 14 | 11 | 22 | 11 | 7 | 20 | 15 | 12 | 16 | 14 |

Q24B: Should more government resources be dedicated to addressing violence directed at Native American women in this country?

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban Suburban Small/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | 68 | 69 | 68 | 78 | 61 | 62 | 83 | 71 | 52 | 73 | 67 | 63 |
| No | 11 | 12 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 9 | 7 | 18 | 9 | 12 | 12 |
| Don't know | 21 | 20 | 23 | 13 | 28 | 23 | 9 | 22 | 30 | 18 | 20 | 26 |

Q25: [SPLIT A] Starting in the late 1800s and running through the 1970s, the federal government and religious groups took Native American children from their families and put them in boarding schools to force them to assimilate into American culture and reject their own cultural identities. These children were not allowed to speak in their native languages or practice their own beliefs. Many Native American children died or were physically and sexually abused. United States Secretary of the Interior Deb Haaland has launched a comprehensive review of the troubled legacy of federal boarding school policies to better understand the trauma boarding schools generated across generations of Native Americans. Were you already aware about the history of Native American children being taken from their families and forced to attend boarding schools, or is this the first time you have heard about this?

| Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban Suburban Small/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 48 | 49 | 43 | 52 | 47 | 44 | 59 | 41 | 47 | 48 | 44 | 53 |
| 52 | 51 | 57 | 48 | 53 | 56 | 41 | 59 | 53 | 52 | 56 | 47 |

Q26: [SPLIT B] Have you heard or read that Native American children from the late 1800s through the 1970s were taken from their parents and put in federal boarding schools where they were forced to assimilate into American culture?

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban | ubur | /Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes, I have heard this before | 53 | 55 | 49 | 57 | 52 | 51 | 64 | 51 | 49 | 55 | 54 | 50 |
| No, this is the first time l've heard this | 47 | 45 | 51 | 43 | 48 | 49 | 36 | 49 | 51 | 45 | 46 | 50 |

Q27: [SPLIT A] Did you already know about Secretary Haaland's efforts to address trauma from boarding schools?

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban | Suburb | Small/Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I have heard this before | 24 | 24 | 25 | 29 | 20 | 22 | 28 | 23 | 22 | 29 | 21 | 23 |
| This is the first time l've heard this | 76 | 76 | 75 | 71 | 80 | 78 | 72 | 77 | 78 | 71 | 79 | 77 |

[^20]Q28A: Do you believe that Native American communities should receive financial reparations (cash payments) from the government and religious institutions that ran the boarding schools as a step toward addressing the trauma these schools caused?

|  | Total | Men | Women | 8-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | 65 | 65 | 65 | 68 | 69 | 61 | 66 | 65 | 64 | 69 | 62 | 63 |
| No | 35 | 35 | 35 | 32 | 31 | 39 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 31 | 38 | 37 |

Q28B: Do you believe that Native American communities should receive financial reparations (cash payments) from the government and religious institutions that ran the boarding schools as a step toward addressing the trauma these schools caused?

| Total | Men | Women | -34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 63 | 63 | 64 | 68 | 70 | 57 | 61 | 66 | 63 | 65 | 64 | 64 |
| 37 | 37 | 36 | 32 | 30 | 43 | 39 | 34 | 37 | 35 | 36 | 36 |

Q29A: Do you think efforts to understand what happened to Native American children in these boarding schools helps address historical injustices, or do you think these efforts divide Americans?

|  | Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Efforts to understand what happened helps address historical injustices. | 61 | 60 | 61 | 54 | 60 | 65 | 53 | 62 | 66 | 59 | 66 | 63 |
| Efforts to understand what happened makes no difference | 13 | 15 | 10 | 17 | 15 | 9 | 8 | 13 | 16 | 12 | 10 | 18 |
| Efforts to understand what happened divides Americans | 8 | 11 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 12 | 7 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 6 |
| Don't know | 19 | 14 | 23 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 27 | 18 | 13 | 20 | 17 | 12 |

Q29B: Do you think efforts to understand what happened to Native American children in these boarding schools helps address historical injustices, or do you think these efforts divide Americans?

|  | Total | Men | Wome | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Efforts to understand what happened helps address historical injustices. | 59 | 59 | 60 | 58 | 59 | 61 | 46 | 63 | 67 | 55 | 63 | 67 |
| Efforts to understand what happened makes no difference | 14 | 17 | 11 | 18 | 15 | 12 | 17 | 12 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 15 |
| Efforts to understand what happened divides Americans | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 6 |
| Don't know | 18 | 16 | 21 | 17 | 18 | 20 | 30 | 17 | 10 | 21 | 16 | 11 |

Q28A: Do you believe that Native American communities should receive financial reparations (cash payments) from the government and religious institutions that ran the boarding schools as a step toward addressing the trauma these schools caused?

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | 65 | 66 | 64 | 62 | 71 | 64 | 56 | 64 | 66 | 70 |
| No | 35 | 34 | 36 | 38 | 29 | 36 | 44 | 36 | 34 | 30 |

Q28B: Do you believe that Native American communities should receive financial reparations (cash payments) from the government and religious institutions that ran the boarding schools as a step toward addressing the trauma these schools caused?

| Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 63 | 66 | 61 | 60 | 71 | 65 | 58 | 56 | 69 | 70 |
| 37 | 34 | 39 | 40 | 29 | 35 | 42 | 44 | 31 | 30 |

Q29A: Do you think efforts to understand what happened to Native American children in these boarding schools helps address historical injustices, or do you think these efforts divide Americans?

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Efforts to understand what happened helps address historical injustices. | 61 | 59 | 62 | 61 | 60 | 57 | 61 | 63 | 61 | 63 |
| Efforts to understand what happened makes no difference | 13 | 10 | 16 | 11 | 16 | 16 | 10 | 12 | 11 | 11 |
| Efforts to understand what happened divides Americans | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 13 | 6 | 10 | 5 |
| Don't know | 19 | 23 | 14 | 20 | 17 | 18 | 15 | 19 | 18 | 21 |

Q29B: Do you think efforts to understand what happened to Native American children in these boarding schools helps address historical injustices, or do you think these efforts divide Americans?

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Efforts to understand what happened helps address historical injustices. | 59 | 58 | 61 | 60 | 59 | 57 | 62 | 56 | 62 | 64 |
| Efforts to understand what happened makes no difference | 14 | 14 | 15 | 13 | 17 | 17 | 14 | 12 | 15 | 14 |
| Efforts to understand what happened divides Americans | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 6 |
| Don't know | 18 | 19 | 17 | 20 | 15 | 17 | 18 | 23 | 15 | 16 |

[^21]Q28A: Do you believe that Native American communities should receive financial reparations (cash payments) from the government and religious institutions that ran the boarding schools as a step toward addressing the trauma these schools caused?

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvt | Urban | burb | II/R |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | 65 | 65 | 66 | 77 | 63 | 55 | 80 | 65 | 52 | 70 | 66 | 59 |
| No | 35 | 35 | 34 | 23 | 37 | 45 | 20 | 35 | 48 | 30 | 34 | 41 |

Q28B: Do you believe that Native American communities should receive financial reparations (cash payments) from the government and religious institutions that ran the boarding schools as a step toward addressing the trauma these schools caused?

| Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban Suburban Small/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 63 | 63 | 65 | 79 | 58 | 52 | 81 | 69 | 43 | 71 | 61 | 60 |
| 37 | 37 | 35 | 21 | 42 | 48 | 19 | 31 | 57 | 29 | 39 | 40 |

Q29A: Do you think efforts to understand what happened to Native American children in these boarding schools helps address historical injustices, or do you think these efforts divide Americans?

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate Consvtv Urban Suburban Small/Rural |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Efforts to understand what happened helps address historical <br> injustices. | 61 | 63 | 58 | 68 | 56 | 58 | 76 | 55 | 54 | 61 | 62 |

Q29B: Do you think efforts to understand what happened to Native American children in these boarding schools helps address historical injustices, or do you think these efforts divide Americans?

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Cons | Urba | u | I/Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Efforts to understand what happened helps address historical injustices. | 59 | 62 | 56 | 69 | 54 | 55 | 77 | 56 | 51 | 63 | 62 | 51 |
| Efforts to understand what happened makes no difference | 14 | 15 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 17 | 12 | 14 | 17 | 14 | 16 | 12 |
| Efforts to understand what happened divides Americans | 8 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 4 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 10 |
| Don't know | 18 | 16 | 25 | 12 | 24 | 20 | 7 | 22 | 22 | 14 | 16 | 27 |

## FNDI NATIONAL SURVEY

First Nations
Development Institute

Q30: Do you support or oppose each of the following policy ideas.

|  | Total | Men | Wome | -34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeC | College | 4 yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly support | 36 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 34 | 33 |  | 38 | 36 | 41 | 36 | 32 |
| Somewhat support | 38 | 40 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 39 | 33 |  | 38 | 41 | 33 | 42 | 41 |
| Somewhat oppose | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 12 |  | 8 | 12 | 10 | 8 | 14 |
| Strongly oppose | 4 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 3 |  | 4 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 |
| Don't know | 12 | 9 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 11 | 18 |  | 12 | 7 | 13 | 10 | 9 |
| TOTAL SUPPORT | 73 | 75 | 71 | 72 | 75 | 73 | 67 |  | 75 | 77 | 73 | 78 | 73 |
| TOTAL OPPOSE | 14 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 12 | 16 | 15 |  | 12 | 16 | 13 | 12 | 18 |

Q30b: [Split D] Require that the United States upholds its treaty obligations to Native American communities - some of which are over 100 years old and include promises to provide Native Americans healthcare, education and recognition of their right to control their lands and write their own laws.

|  | Total | Men | Women | -34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly support | 40 | 37 | 42 | 36 | 43 | 40 | 36 | 44 | 39 | 43 | 38 | 36 |
| Somewhat support | 36 | 41 | 32 | 37 | 35 | 37 | 30 | 35 | 43 | 33 | 38 | 41 |
| Somewhat oppose | 9 | 10 | 7 | 12 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 12 | 9 |
| Strongly oppose | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Don't know | 13 | 10 | 17 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 22 | 10 | 10 | 15 | 10 | 12 |
| TOTAL SUPPORT | 76 | 78 | 74 | 73 | 78 | 77 | 66 | 78 | 82 | 76 | 76 | 77 |
| TOTAL OPPOSE | 11 | 12 | 9 | 14 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 9 | 9 | 14 | 11 |

Q30c: [Split C] The US government should provide Native American communities with financial support for programs that help Native American children learn their native language and become more familiar with their cultural heritage?

|  | Total | Men | Wome | -34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly support | 34 | 35 | 34 | 40 | 40 | 28 | 34 | 35 | 34 | 38 | 33 | 34 |
| Somewhat support | 38 | 40 | 35 | 36 | 35 | 40 | 34 | 37 | 41 | 35 | 46 | 38 |
| Somewhat oppose | 11 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 11 | 13 | 11 | 9 | 14 | 10 | 10 | 13 |
| Strongly oppose | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 |
| Don't know | 12 | 9 | 16 | 11 | 11 | 14 | 16 | 15 | 7 | 13 | 8 | 11 |
| TOTAL SUPPORT | 72 | 75 | 69 | 77 | 75 | 68 | 68 | 72 | 75 | 72 | 79 | 72 |
| TOTAL OPPOSE | 16 | 16 | 15 | 12 | 13 | 18 | 16 | 12 | 18 | 15 | 13 | 17 |

Q30: Do you support or oppose each of the following policy ideas.
Q30a: [Split C] Increase the amount of money the United States spends to reduce poverty, improve health care, and improve education among Native Americans.

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly support | 36 | 37 | 34 | 35 | 37 | 37 | 29 | $30 \quad 41$ | 42 |
| Somewhat support | 38 | 33 | 43 | 38 | 37 | 38 | 44 | $39 \quad 36$ | 32 |
| Somewhat oppose | 11 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 119 | 8 |
| Strongly oppose | 4 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | $7 \quad 2$ | 3 |
| Don't know | 12 | 15 | 9 | 13 | 11 | 10 | 10 | $14 \quad 12$ | 16 |
| TOTAL SUPPORT | 73 | 70 | 77 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 73 | $69 \quad 77$ | 74 |
| TOTAL OPPOSE | 14 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 18 11 | 10 |

Q30b: [Split D] Require that the United States upholds its treaty obligations to Native American communities - some of which are over 100 years old and include promises to provide Native Americans healthcare, education and recognition of their right to control their lands and write their own laws.

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly support | 40 | 43 | 36 | 38 | 42 | 37 | 44 | 38 | 36 | 44 |
| Somewhat support | 36 | 32 | 42 | 37 | 35 | 39 | 42 | 36 | 39 | 29 |
| Somewhat oppose | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 11 | 5 | 8 | 9 | 8 |
| Strongly oppose | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Don't know | 13 | 15 | 12 | 14 | 12 | 10 | 8 | 15 | 13 | 17 |
| TOTAL SUPPORT | 76 | 75 | 77 | 75 | 78 | 77 | 86 | 74 | 76 | 73 |
| TOTAL OPPOSE | 11 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 13 | 5 | 11 | 11 | 10 |

Q30c: [Split C] The US government should provide Native American communities with financial support for programs that help Native American children learn their native language and become more familiar with their cultural heritage?

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly support | 34 | 37 | 32 | 31 | 41 | 35 | 31 | 2938 | 40 |
| Somewhat support | 38 | 35 | 40 | 39 | 35 | 38 | 37 | 38 39 | 35 |
| Somewhat oppose | 11 | 10 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 16 | 149 | 9 |
| Strongly oppose | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 | $5 \quad 1$ | 2 |
| Don't know | 12 | 14 | 11 | 14 | 9 | 11 | 11 | $14 \quad 13$ | 14 |
| TOTAL SUPPORT | 72 | 72 | 72 | 70 | 76 | 73 | 67 | $67 \quad 77$ | 76 |
| TOTAL OPPOSE | 16 | 15 | 17 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 22 | 1910 | 11 |

[^22]Q30: Do you support or oppose each of the following policy ideas.
Q30a: [Split C] Increase the amount of money the United States spends to reduce poverty, improve health care, and improve education among Native Americans.

| Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban Suburban Small/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 36 | 36 | 36 | 48 | 33 | 25 | 55 | 33 | 24 | 41 | 37 | 30 |
| 38 | 38 | 38 | 35 | 33 | 44 | 32 | 38 | 42 | 35 | 39 | 38 |
| 11 | 11 | 10 | 7 | 10 | 15 | 6 | 8 | 17 | 9 | 10 | 13 |
| 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| 12 | 10 | 13 | 8 | 18 | 11 | 6 | 17 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 15 |
| 73 | 75 | 74 | 84 | 66 | 69 | 87 | 71 | 65 | 76 | 76 | 67 |
| 14 | 15 | 13 | 8 | 16 | 20 | 7 | 12 | 24 | 12 | 14 | 17 |

Q30b: [Split D] Require that the United States upholds its treaty obligations to Native American communities - some of which are over 100 years old and include promises to provide Native Americans healthcare, education and recognition of their right to control their lands and write their own laws.


Q30c: [Split C] The US government should provide Native American communities with financial support for programs that help Native American children learn their native language and become more familiar with their cultural heritage?

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urba | burb | Il/Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly support | 34 | 36 | 31 | 47 | 32 | 24 | 52 | 32 | 23 | 43 | 33 | 29 |
| Somewhat support | 38 | 36 | 46 | 36 | 35 | 42 | 33 | 40 | 39 | 32 | 42 | 36 |
| Somewhat oppose | 11 | 12 | 10 | 7 | 11 | 17 | 6 | 9 | 19 | 9 | 11 | 15 |
| Strongly oppose | 4 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Don't know | 12 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 17 | 12 | 8 | 16 | 13 | 13 | 10 | 15 |
| TOTAL SUPPORT | 72 | 72 | 76 | 82 | 67 | 66 | 85 | 72 | 61 | 75 | 74 | 65 |
| TOTAL OPPOSE | 16 | 16 | 14 | 9 | 16 | 22 | 8 | 12 | 26 | 12 | 15 | 19 |

Q30d: [Split D] The US should provide Native Americans with some form of reparations or financial compensation to address genocide and theft of tribal lands.

|  | Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly support | 32 | 30 | 34 | 32 | 38 | 29 | 30 | 37 | 30 | 35 | 32 | 28 |
| Somewhat support | 32 | 34 | 30 | 37 | 31 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 35 | 29 | 34 | 35 |
| Somewhat oppose | 14 | 19 | 10 | 16 | 12 | 15 | 15 | 13 | 15 | 13 | 17 | 16 |
| Strongly oppose | 9 | 10 | 9 | 5 | 6 | 14 | 6 | 10 | 12 | 7 | 10 | 13 |
| Don't know | 12 | 8 | 16 | 10 | 13 | 13 | 18 | 10 | 8 | 15 | 7 | 8 |
| TOTAL SUPPORT | 64 | 63 | 65 | 69 | 69 | 59 | 60 | 68 | 65 | 64 | 66 | 63 |
| TOTAL OPPOSE | 24 | 29 | 19 | 21 | 18 | 29 | 21 | 22 | 27 | 21 | 27 | 29 |

Q30e: [Split C] Ensure that Native American tribes have the final say when negotiating with the federal government or states in matters that could affect their water, land, or other natural resources.

|  | Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly support | 37 | 35 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 35 | 34 | 38 | 37 | 41 | 33 | 35 |
| Somewhat support | 37 | 40 | 35 | 35 | 36 | 40 | 35 | 37 | 39 | 35 | 40 | 40 |
| Somewhat oppose | 10 | 13 | 8 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 10 |
| Strongly oppose | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 3 |
| Don't know | 13 | 10 | 16 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 20 | 13 | 8 | 13 | 11 | 11 |
| TOTAL SUPPORT | 74 | 74 | 73 | 72 | 73 | 75 | 69 | 75 | 77 | 75 | 73 | 76 |
| TOTAL OPPOSE | 13 | 16 | 11 | 14 | 14 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 15 | 12 | 15 | 13 |

Q30f: [Split D] Create adoption policies that keep as many Native American children with Native American families as possible.

|  | Total | Men | Women | 8-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly support | 40 | 36 | 44 | 36 | 43 | 41 | 34 | 46 | 40 | 42 | 40 | 38 |
| Somewhat support | 36 | 40 | 31 | 35 | 36 | 36 | 33 | 34 | 39 | 33 | 34 | 41 |
| Somewhat oppose | 8 | 10 | 7 | 12 | 7 | 6 | 9 | 6 | 10 | 7 | 11 | 9 |
| Strongly oppose | 3 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| Don't know | 13 | 10 | 16 | 13 | 11 | 14 | 20 | 12 | 9 | 15 | 12 | 9 |
| TOTAL SUPPORT | 76 | 76 | 75 | 71 | 78 | 77 | 67 | 80 | 78 | 75 | 75 | 79 |
| TOTAL OPPOSE | 11 | 14 | 9 | 16 | 10 | 9 | 13 | 8 | 12 | 10 | 14 | 12 |

[^23]
# FNDI NATIONAL SURVEY 

First Nations
Development Institute

Q30d: [Split D] The US should provide Native Americans with some form of reparations or financial compensation to address genocide and theft of tribal lands.

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly support | 32 | 35 | 29 | 30 | 36 | 30 | 32 | $30 \quad 34$ | 36 |
| Somewhat support | 32 | 30 | 34 | 30 | 36 | 35 | 30 | 33 35 | 28 |
| Somewhat oppose | 14 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 12 | 16 | 17 | $12 \quad 13$ | 13 |
| Strongly oppose | 9 | 8 | 11 | 11 | 5 | 9 | 13 | 12 6 | 8 |
| Don't know | 12 | 13 | 11 | 13 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 13 12 | 16 |
| TOTAL SUPPORT | 64 | 66 | 63 | 61 | 72 | 65 | 62 | 63 68 | 64 |
| TOTAL OPPOSE | 24 | 21 | 27 | 27 | 17 | 25 | 30 | $24 \quad 20$ | 20 |

Q30e: [Split C] Ensure that Native American tribes have the final say when negotiating with the federal government or states in matters that could affect their water, land, or other natural resources.

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly support | 37 | 38 | 35 | 35 | 39 | 39 | 29 | 31 | 43 | 39 |
| Somewhat support | 37 | 36 | 39 | 38 | 36 | 37 | 42 | 41 | 32 | 35 |
| Somewhat oppose | 10 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 6 |
| Strongly oppose | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 2 |
| Don't know | 13 | 14 | 12 | 14 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 18 |
| TOTAL SUPPORT | 74 | 74 | 74 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 71 | 72 | 75 | 74 |
| TOTAL OPPOSE | 13 | 12 | 14 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 17 | 15 | 11 | 8 |

Q30f: [Split D] Create adoption policies that keep as many Native American children with Native American families as possible.

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly support | 40 | 42 | 38 | 40 | 41 | 37 | 49 | 41 | 36 | 41 |
| Somewhat support | 36 | 32 | 39 | 36 | 35 | 40 | 37 | 38 | 31 | 30 |
| Somewhat oppose | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 11 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 12 | 8 |
| Strongly oppose | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| Don't know | 13 | 14 | 12 | 14 | 10 | 11 | 5 | 12 | 17 | 18 |
| TOTAL SUPPORT | 76 | 74 | 77 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 86 | 78 | 67 | 72 |
| TOTAL OPPOSE | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 14 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 16 | 11 |

BSP*RESEARCH

Q30d: [Split D] The US should provide Native Americans with some form of reparations or financial compensation to address genocide and theft of tribal lands.

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban | uburb | II/Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly support | 32 | 31 | 38 | 43 | 29 | 24 | 48 | 33 | 19 | 41 | 31 | 25 |
| Somewhat support | 32 | 33 | 29 | 33 | 28 | 34 | 33 | 31 | 33 | 31 | 33 | 32 |
| Somewhat oppose | 14 | 15 | 11 | 10 | 16 | 17 | 9 | 15 | 18 | 14 | 16 | 12 |
| Strongly oppose | 9 | 10 | 6 | 3 | 10 | 15 | 4 | 4 | 20 | 6 | 8 | 15 |
| Don't know | 12 | 10 | 16 | 10 | 17 | 10 | 6 | 17 | 10 | 8 | 12 | 16 |
| TOTAL SUPPORT | 64 | 64 | 67 | 77 | 57 | 58 | 81 | 64 | 51 | 72 | 64 | 57 |
| TOTAL OPPOSE | 24 | 26 | 18 | 14 | 26 | 32 | 13 | 19 | 38 | 21 | 24 | 27 |

Q30e: [Split C] Ensure that Native American tribes have the final say when negotiating with the federal government or states in matters that could affect their water, land, or other natural resources.

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban | Suburban Small/Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly support | 37 | 38 | 34 | 46 | 34 | 29 | 52 | 33 | 28 | 42 | $33 \quad 37$ |
| Somewhat support | 37 | 38 | 38 | 37 | 35 | 40 | 34 | 38 | 39 | 33 | $40 \quad 37$ |
| Somewhat oppose | 10 | 10 | 10 | 6 | 10 | 14 | 5 | 8 | 16 | 9 | 129 |
| Strongly oppose | 3 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | $3 \quad 4$ |
| Don't know | 13 | 11 | 13 | 10 | 19 | 12 | 6 | 18 | 13 | 14 | $12 \quad 14$ |
| TOTAL SUPPORT | 74 | 76 | 72 | 83 | 69 | 69 | 86 | 71 | 67 | 75 | $73 \quad 73$ |
| TOTAL OPPOSE | 13 | 13 | 14 | 8 | 13 | 18 | 7 | 11 | 20 | 11 | 1512 |

Q30f: [Split D] Create adoption policies that keep as many Native American children with Native American families as possible.

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban | uburb | II/Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly support | 40 | 41 | 40 | 50 | 36 | 34 | 56 | 39 | 29 | 41 | 37 | 44 |
| Somewhat support | 36 | 36 | 36 | 31 | 34 | 42 | 28 | 33 | 44 | 38 | 36 | 32 |
| Somewhat oppose | 8 | 9 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 10 | 7 | 10 | 7 |
| Strongly oppose | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| Don't know | 13 | 11 | 17 | 11 | 18 | 10 | 7 | 17 | 12 | 9 | 14 | 15 |
| TOTAL SUPPORT | 76 | 77 | 75 | 81 | 69 | 76 | 84 | 72 | 73 | 79 | 73 | 76 |
| TOTAL OPPOSE | 11 | 12 | 8 | 8 | 13 | 13 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 12 | 12 | 9 |

[^24]Q31: Do you support or oppose each of the following policy ideas to address poverty and unemployment among Native Americans? Q31a: [Split C] Government should give business and industry special tax breaks for locating in tribal areas or reservations.

| Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 24 | 26 | 21 | 28 | 28 | 19 | 21 | 20 | 29 | 26 | 19 | 25 |
| 37 | 39 | 35 | 35 | 33 | 41 | 33 | 37 | 41 | 35 | 42 | 41 |
| 13 | 15 | 11 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 15 | 13 |
| 8 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 10 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 4 |
| 19 | 14 | 24 | 19 | 20 | 19 | 27 | 20 | 12 | 19 | 16 | 16 |
| 61 | 65 | 57 | 63 | 61 | 59 | 54 | 57 | 70 | 61 | 61 | 66 |
| 20 | 21 | 19 | 18 | 19 | 22 | 18 | 23 | 19 | 20 | 23 | 17 |

Q31b: [Split D] Providing college scholarships for Native American students who maintain good grades.


Q31c: Programs that give preference to Native Americans in employment and college admissions in order to address past discrimination.

|  | Total | Men | Wome | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly support | 24 | 24 | 24 | 30 | 29 | 18 | 24 | 28 | 21 | 28 | 22 | 22 |
| Somewhat support | 36 | 39 | 32 | 39 | 37 | 33 | 33 | 34 | 40 | 33 | 39 | 38 |
| Somewhat oppose | 17 | 17 | 18 | 12 | 14 | 22 | 15 | 18 | 19 | 16 | 18 | 20 |
| Strongly oppose | 9 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 12 | 8 | 7 | 12 | 8 | 9 | 11 |
| Don't know | 14 | 10 | 18 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 20 | 13 | 9 | 16 | 11 | 10 |
| TOTAL SUPPORT | 60 | 63 | 56 | 69 | 66 | 51 | 57 | 61 | 60 | 60 | 62 | 59 |
| TOTAL OPPOSE | 26 | 27 | 26 | 18 | 20 | 35 | 23 | 25 | 30 | 24 | 27 | 31 |

Q31: Do you support or oppose each of the following policy ideas to address poverty and unemployment among Native Americans? Q31a: [Split C] Government should give business and industry special tax breaks for locating in tribal areas or reservations.

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly support | 24 | 23 | 24 | 21 | 28 | 29 | 18 | 20 | 28 | 20 |
| Somewhat support | 37 | 35 | 40 | 38 | 35 | 41 | 37 | 38 | 32 | 36 |
| Somewhat oppose | 13 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 14 | 13 | 16 | 13 | 11 | 11 |
| Strongly oppose | 8 | 9 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 7 | 12 | 8 | 7 | 5 |
| Don't know | 19 | 22 | 16 | 20 | 17 | 11 | 17 | 21 | 22 | 27 |
| TOTAL SUPPORT | 61 | 58 | 64 | 60 | 63 | 69 | 55 | 58 | 60 | 56 |
| TOTAL OPPOSE | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 28 | 21 | 18 | 17 |

Q31b: [Split D] Providing college scholarships for Native American students who maintain good grades.

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly support | 47 | 48 | 45 | 47 | 47 | 42 | 59 | 48 | 38 | 52 |
| Somewhat support | 36 | 33 | 40 | 37 | 34 | 42 | 34 | 36 | 42 | 27 |
| Somewhat oppose | 6 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 7 |
| Strongly oppose | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 |
| Don't know | 8 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 9 | 8 | 11 |
| TOTAL SUPPORT | 83 | 81 | 85 | 84 | 81 | 84 | 93 | 84 | 81 | 79 |
| TOTAL OPPOSE | 9 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 11 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 11 | 10 |


|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly support | 24 | 27 | 21 | 22 | 30 | 25 | 24 | 22 | 25 | 24 |
| Somewhat support | 36 | 32 | 40 | 34 | 40 | 37 | 36 | 32 | 38 | 36 |
| Somewhat oppose | 17 | 16 | 19 | 19 | 14 | 19 | 17 | 19 | 15 | 15 |
| Strongly oppose | 9 | 8 | 10 | 11 | 6 | 9 | 12 | 11 | 7 | 6 |
| Don't know | 14 | 17 | 10 | 15 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 16 | 14 | 18 |
| TOTAL SUPPORT | 60 | 59 | 61 | 56 | 69 | 62 | 61 | 53 | 64 | 60 |
| TOTAL OPPOSE | 26 | 24 | 29 | 30 | 19 | 28 | 29 | 31 | 22 | 22 |

Q31: Do you support or oppose each of the following policy ideas to address poverty and unemployment among Native Americans? Q31a: [Split C] Government should give business and industry special tax breaks for locating in tribal areas or reservations.

| Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban Suburban Small/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 24 | 23 | 26 | 32 | 19 | 18 | 32 | 23 | 17 | 32 | 22 | 18 |
| 37 | 39 | 35 | 36 | 36 | 40 | 37 | 37 | 38 | 35 | 41 | 34 |
| 13 | 13 | 12 | 9 | 14 | 15 | 8 | 11 | 17 | 9 | 13 | 15 |
| 8 | 8 | 8 | 4 | 8 | 11 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 4 | 8 | 10 |
| 19 | 17 | 19 | 18 | 23 | 16 | 17 | 23 | 17 | 19 | 16 | 24 |
| 61 | 62 | 61 | 68 | 55 | 58 | 70 | 59 | 56 | 67 | 63 | 51 |
| 20 | 21 | 20 | 13 | 22 | 25 | 13 | 18 | 28 | 14 | 21 | 25 |

Q31b: [Split D] Providing college scholarships for Native American students who maintain good grades.

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban Suburban Small/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly support | 47 | 47 | 48 | 52 | 41 | 47 | 59 | 44 | 40 | 50 | 42 | 51 |
| Somewhat support | 36 | 38 | 34 | 34 | 36 | 39 | 31 | 36 | 41 | 37 | 38 | 32 |
| Somewhat oppose | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 5 |
| Strongly oppose | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 2 |
| Don't know | 8 | 7 | 11 | 7 | 14 | 4 | 4 | 11 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 11 |
| TOTAL SUPPORT | 83 | 84 | 82 | 85 | 77 | 86 | 90 | 80 | 81 | 88 | 80 | 83 |
| TOTAL OPPOSE | 9 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 6 | 8 | 12 | 7 | 11 | 7 |

Q31c: Programs that give preference to Native Americans in employment and college admissions in order to address past discrimination.

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban | uburb | II/Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly support | 24 | 24 | 26 | 33 | 20 | 19 | 35 | 23 | 17 | 32 | 21 | 21 |
| Somewhat support | 36 | 36 | 35 | 39 | 31 | 36 | 40 | 37 | 30 | 35 | 38 | 32 |
| Somewhat oppose | 17 | 18 | 17 | 10 | 20 | 22 | 10 | 16 | 25 | 14 | 18 | 19 |
| Strongly oppose | 9 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 11 | 13 | 3 | 7 | 17 | 7 | 10 | 10 |
| Don't know | 14 | 12 | 16 | 14 | 19 | 10 | 12 | 17 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 17 |
| TOTAL SUPPORT | 60 | 60 | 60 | 73 | 51 | 55 | 75 | 60 | 47 | 67 | 60 | 53 |
| TOTAL OPPOSE | 26 | 27 | 24 | 14 | 30 | 35 | 13 | 22 | 42 | 21 | 28 | 30 |

[^25]Q32: How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

|  | Total | Men | Women | -34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4 yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 18 | 22 | 14 | 23 | 22 | 13 | 21 | 15 | 18 | 19 | 14 | 21 |
| Somewhat agree | 32 | 35 | 29 | 31 | 30 | 33 | 29 | 31 | 35 | 28 | 33 | 37 |
| Somewhat disagree | 22 | 22 | 22 | 19 | 21 | 25 | 19 | 24 | 23 | 22 | 26 | 22 |
| Strongly disagree | 16 | 13 | 18 | 15 | 14 | 17 | 12 | 17 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 13 |
| Don't know | 12 | 9 | 16 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 19 | 12 | 8 | 14 | 9 | 8 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 50 | 56 | 44 | 53 | 52 | 47 | 50 | 47 | 53 | 47 | 48 | 58 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 38 | 35 | 40 | 34 | 35 | 42 | 31 | 42 | 40 | 39 | 43 | 35 |

Q32b: [Split C] The government does not show enough respect toward Native Americans.

|  | Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 25 | 23 | 26 | 26 | 29 | 21 | 23 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 22 | 25 |
| Somewhat agree | 36 | 39 | 34 | 36 | 33 | 39 | 33 | 34 | 42 | 33 | 40 | 43 |
| Somewhat disagree | 15 | 19 | 12 | 13 | 16 | 16 | 14 | 17 | 15 | 14 | 18 | 16 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | 7 | 7 | 10 | 6 | 7 | 10 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 6 |
| Don't know | 16 | 13 | 20 | 15 | 16 | 18 | 21 | 18 | 11 | 18 | 15 | 10 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 61 | 62 | 60 | 62 | 63 | 60 | 55 | 59 | 68 | 60 | 62 | 68 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 22 | 26 | 20 | 23 | 22 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 21 | 22 | 24 | 22 |

Q32c: [Split D] Native Americans get unfair tax breaks.

|  | Total | Men | Wome | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 10 | 9 | 11 | 15 | 12 | 5 | 11 | 11 | 8 | 10 | 11 | 10 |
| Somewhat agree | 20 | 23 | 16 | 23 | 25 | 15 | 19 | 18 | 21 | 19 | 16 | 24 |
| Somewhat disagree | 20 | 24 | 16 | 21 | 21 | 19 | 17 | 22 | 22 | 17 | 25 | 22 |
| Strongly disagree | 16 | 16 | 16 | 14 | 13 | 20 | 15 | 16 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 15 |
| Don't know | 34 | 27 | 41 | 27 | 29 | 41 | 38 | 34 | 31 | 36 | 30 | 29 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 30 | 33 | 27 | 38 | 38 | 20 | 31 | 28 | 30 | 30 | 27 | 34 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 37 | 41 | 32 | 35 | 33 | 39 | 31 | 38 | 40 | 34 | 43 | 37 |

[^26]Q32: How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 18 | 17 | 20 | 15 | 25 | 22 | 22 | 17 | 18 | 13 |
| Somewhat agree | 32 | 29 | 35 | 31 | 34 | 37 | 36 | 33 | 27 | 26 |
| Somewhat disagree | 22 | 22 | 22 | 24 | 19 | 22 | 20 | 24 | 22 | 21 |
| Strongly disagree | 16 | 18 | 13 | 17 | 13 | 8 | 11 | 16 | 18 | 24 |
| Don't know | 12 | 15 | 10 | 14 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 14 | 15 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 50 | 45 | 55 | 46 | 59 | 59 | 58 | 50 | 45 | 40 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 38 | 40 | 35 | 41 | 32 | 31 | 31 | 39 | 41 | 45 |

Q32b: [Split C] The government does not show enough respect toward Native Americans.

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 25 | 25 | 25 | 23 | 28 | 24 | 22 | 18 | 30 | 30 |
| Somewhat agree | 36 | 35 | 38 | 37 | 36 | 36 | 33 | 39 | 36 | 35 |
| Somewhat disagree | 15 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 18 | 19 | 14 | 13 | 12 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 6 | 5 |
| Don't know | 16 | 19 | 14 | 18 | 14 | 14 | 17 | 19 | 15 | 18 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 61 | 60 | 63 | 60 | 64 | 61 | 55 | 56 | 67 | 65 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 22 | 21 | 24 | 23 | 22 | 25 | 28 | 25 | 19 | 17 |

Q32c: [Split D] Native Americans get unfair tax breaks.

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 10 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 14 | 12 | 16 | 7 | 10 | 8 |
| Somewhat agree | 20 | 16 | 24 | 18 | 23 | 22 | 23 | 17 | 23 | 15 |
| Somewhat disagree | 20 | 19 | 22 | 18 | 24 | 22 | 23 | 20 | 16 | 20 |
| Strongly disagree | 16 | 18 | 15 | 18 | 12 | 12 | 15 | 17 | 20 | 20 |
| Don't know | 34 | 38 | 29 | 37 | 27 | 31 | 23 | 39 | 31 | 37 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 30 | 25 | 35 | 26 | 36 | 34 | 39 | 24 | 33 | 23 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 37 | 37 | 36 | 37 | 36 | 35 | 38 | 37 | 36 | 40 |

[^27]Q32: How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban | burb | II/Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 18 | 19 | 17 | 14 | 17 | 23 | 17 | 14 | 24 | 21 | 18 | 16 |
| Somewhat agree | 32 | 33 | 30 | 29 | 27 | 40 | 21 | 32 | 40 | 30 | 33 | 32 |
| Somewhat disagree | 22 | 22 | 24 | 23 | 25 | 20 | 26 | 23 | 19 | 19 | 24 | 22 |
| Strongly disagree | 16 | 16 | 13 | 23 | 14 | 9 | 27 | 15 | 7 | 18 | 13 | 17 |
| Don't know | 12 | 10 | 15 | 12 | 18 | 8 | 10 | 16 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 14 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 50 | 52 | 47 | 43 | 43 | 63 | 38 | 46 | 64 | 51 | 51 | 47 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 38 | 38 | 38 | 46 | 38 | 29 | 52 | 38 | 26 | 37 | 38 | 39 |

Q32b: [Split C] The government does not show enough respect toward Native Americans.

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban Suburban Small/Rural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 25 | 25 | 24 | 33 | 23 | 18 | 35 | 22 | 20 | 29 | 25 | 21 |
| Somewhat agree | 36 | 37 | 38 | 38 | 34 | 37 | 42 | 34 | 35 | 35 | 37 | 38 |
| Somewhat disagree | 15 | 16 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 19 | 11 | 17 | 17 | 14 | 18 | 13 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | 7 | 10 | 4 | 6 | 12 | 3 | 6 | 11 | 5 | 7 | 10 |
| Don't know | 16 | 15 | 15 | 12 | 23 | 15 | 9 | 21 | 17 | 18 | 14 | 19 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 61 | 62 | 63 | 71 | 57 | 55 | 77 | 56 | 55 | 64 | 61 | 59 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 22 | 23 | 22 | 17 | 20 | 31 | 14 | 23 | 29 | 18 | 25 | 23 |

Q32c: [Split D] Native Americans get unfair tax breaks.

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban | burb | all/Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 8 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 10 |
| Somewhat agree | 20 | 20 | 18 | 20 | 15 | 23 | 19 | 18 | 23 | 23 | 21 | 13 |
| Somewhat disagree | 20 | 20 | 22 | 14 | 22 | 24 | 18 | 21 | 21 | 18 | 20 | 23 |
| Strongly disagree | 16 | 17 | 12 | 20 | 15 | 13 | 23 | 14 | 14 | 16 | 16 | 17 |
| Don't know | 34 | 32 | 38 | 34 | 38 | 29 | 29 | 39 | 30 | 30 | 35 | 36 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 30 | 30 | 28 | 31 | 24 | 34 | 30 | 26 | 34 | 35 | 30 | 23 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 37 | 38 | 34 | 35 | 37 | 37 | 42 | 34 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 41 |

[^28]
# FNDI NATIONAL SURVEY 

First Nations
Development Institute

Q33: What are your main sources for information about Native American people? All that apply

|  | Total | Men | Women 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| News media | 40 | 45 | $35 \quad 35$ | 40 | 43 | 32 | 37 | 49 | 35 | 38 | 52 |
| Television/Movies | 27 | 31 | $23 \quad 25$ | 32 | 25 | 24 | 26 | 30 | 25 | 24 | 33 |
| Your own personal experiences with Native American people | 27 | 29 | $24 \quad 28$ | 29 | 25 | 20 | 29 | 29 | 25 | 27 | 29 |
| School/formal education | 25 | 27 | $23 \quad 27$ | 26 | 23 | 18 | 27 | 28 | 22 | 25 | 28 |
| Your own research | 35 | 37 | $33 \quad 33$ | 39 | 34 | 26 | 37 | 41 | 33 | 35 | 41 |
| Parents and family | 14 | 15 | 1316 | 18 | 12 | 13 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 16 |
| Information from nonprofits | 11 | 11 | $11 \quad 11$ | 12 | 10 | 7 | 11 | 14 | 9 | 11 | 16 |
| Social media | 21 | 21 | $20 \quad 30$ | 29 | 12 | 22 | 22 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 25 |
| None of these | 16 | 11 | $21 \quad 15$ | 14 | 18 | 24 | 17 | 9 | 17 | 18 | 10 |

Q34: Please tell us whether you feel that Native Americans are treated fairly or unfairly in each of the following areas.

## Q34a: [Split C] The public education system

|  | Total | Men | Women | -34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <-HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Treated very fairly | 13 | 15 | 11 | 17 | 15 | 9 | 14 | 10 | 14 | 12 | 13 | 16 |
| Treated somewhat fairly | 31 | 37 | 25 | 31 | 33 | 30 | 31 | 29 | 32 | 31 | 33 | 31 |
| Treated somewhat unfairly | 25 | 24 | 26 | 22 | 25 | 27 | 21 | 27 | 27 | 25 | 27 | 26 |
| Treated very unfairly | 13 | 11 | 16 | 14 | 12 | 14 | 11 | 16 | 13 | 14 | 12 | 12 |
| Don't Know | 18 | 13 | 22 | 16 | 15 | 20 | 23 | 18 | 13 | 18 | 15 | 15 |
| TOTAL FAIRLY | 44 | 51 | 37 | 48 | 48 | 39 | 46 | 39 | 47 | 42 | 46 | 47 |
| TOTAL UNFAIRLY | 38 | 35 | 41 | 36 | 37 | 41 | 31 | 42 | 40 | 40 | 39 | 38 |

Q34b: [Split C] Employment/workforce/workplaces

|  | Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | < $=$ \$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Treated very fairly | 11 | 15 | 8 | 14 | 16 | 7 | 11 | 9 | 14 | 10 | 9 | 16 |
| Treated somewhat fairly | 32 | 37 | 26 | 33 | 31 | 31 | 29 | 33 | 32 | 31 | 33 | 31 |
| Treated somewhat unfairly | 26 | 24 | 28 | 21 | 27 | 27 | 25 | 25 | 26 | 29 | 27 | 22 |
| Treated very unfairly | 11 | 9 | 13 | 14 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 13 | 11 |
| Don't Know | 20 | 15 | 26 | 18 | 15 | 25 | 25 | 21 | 16 | 20 | 19 | 19 |
| TOTAL FAIRLY | 43 | 52 | 34 | 47 | 47 | 38 | 41 | 42 | 45 | 41 | 42 | 48 |
| TOTAL UNFAIRLY | 37 | 33 | 40 | 35 | 38 | 37 | 34 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 39 | 34 |

[^29]Q33: What are your main sources for information about Native American people? All that apply

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| News media | 40 | 37 | 44 | 39 | 43 | 44 | 38 | 40 | 39 | 39 |
| Television/Movies | 27 | 27 | 27 | 24 | 33 | 29 | 27 | 26 | 25 | 28 |
| Your own personal experiences with Native American people | 27 | 25 | 28 | 27 | 26 | 23 | 32 | 28 | 28 | 24 |
| School/formal education | 25 | 24 | 25 | 23 | 28 | 24 | 28 | 25 | 25 | 24 |
| Your own research | 35 | 35 | 35 | 33 | 39 | 31 | 37 | 34 | 41 | 36 |
| Parents and family | 14 | 13 | 16 | 13 | 17 | 13 | 16 | 14 | 18 | 11 |
| Information from nonprofits | 11 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 15 | 9 |
| Social media | 21 | 21 | 22 | 16 | 31 | 20 | 20 | 16 | 26 | 25 |
| None of these | 16 | 18 | 14 | 18 | 12 | 14 | 9 | 18 | 14 | 19 |

Q34: Please tell us whether you feel that Native Americans are treated fairly or unfairly in each of the following areas.

## Q34a: [Split C] The public education system

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Treated very fairly | 13 | 11 | 15 | 10 | 20 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 10 | 7 |
| Treated somewhat fairly | 31 | 30 | 32 | 29 | 34 | 38 | 31 | 33 | 27 | 23 |
| Treated somewhat unfairly | 25 | 24 | 26 | 26 | 23 | 24 | 29 | 22 | 30 | 24 |
| Treated very unfairly | 13 | 15 | 12 | 15 | 10 | 7 | 10 | 12 | 17 | 19 |
| Don't Know | 18 | 20 | 15 | 20 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 18 | 16 | 27 |
| TOTAL FAIRLY | 44 | 41 | 47 | 39 | 54 | 55 | 46 | 48 | 37 | 29 |
| TOTAL UNFAIRLY | 38 | 39 | 38 | 41 | 33 | 31 | 39 | 34 | 47 | 44 |

## Q34b: [Split C] Employment/workforce/workplaces

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Treated very fairly | 11 | 9 | 14 | 8 | 18 | 16 | 10 | 13 | 9 | 7 |
| Treated somewhat fairly | 32 | 31 | 32 | 30 | 35 | 34 | 37 | 33 | 30 | 25 |
| Treated somewhat unfairly | 26 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 22 | 30 | 25 | 20 | 28 | 26 |
| Treated very unfairly | 11 | 12 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 14 | 16 |
| Don't Know | 20 | 22 | 18 | 23 | 15 | 13 | 19 | 25 | 19 | 26 |
| TOTAL FAIRLY | 43 | 40 | 46 | 38 | 53 | 50 | 46 | 46 | 39 | 32 |
| TOTAL UNFAIRLY | 37 | 37 | 36 | 39 | 32 | 37 | 35 | 29 | 42 | 42 |

[^30]Q33: What are your main sources for information about Native American people? All that apply


Q34: Please tell us whether you feel that Native Americans are treated fairly or unfairly in each of the following areas.

## Q34a: [Split C] The public education system

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban | Suburb | all/Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Treated very fairly | 13 | 14 | 9 | 12 | 8 | 18 | 12 | 11 | 17 | 15 | 12 | 13 |
| Treated somewhat fairly | 31 | 33 | 25 | 25 | 31 | 37 | 21 | 32 | 38 | 32 | 33 | 26 |
| Treated somewhat unfairly | 25 | 24 | 30 | 30 | 23 | 22 | 33 | 24 | 20 | 20 | 27 | 27 |
| Treated very unfairly | 13 | 13 | 15 | 18 | 13 | 9 | 22 | 12 | 9 | 14 | 13 | 14 |
| Don't Know | 18 | 16 | 21 | 16 | 25 | 13 | 13 | 22 | 17 | 20 | 16 | 20 |
| TOTAL FAIRLY | 44 | 47 | 34 | 37 | 39 | 56 | 33 | 43 | 54 | 47 | 45 | 39 |
| TOTAL UNFAIRLY | 38 | 37 | 45 | 47 | 37 | 31 | 55 | 35 | 29 | 33 | 40 | 41 |

Q34b: [Split C] Employment/workforce/workplaces


[^31]
## Q34c: [Split C] The health care system

|  | Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <-HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Treated very fairly | 13 | 16 | 10 | 17 | 15 | 9 | 15 | 10 | 14 | 12 | 12 | 16 |
| Treated somewhat fairly | 29 | 34 | 25 | 30 | 33 | 27 | 29 | 28 | 31 | 30 | 28 | 31 |
| Treated somewhat unfairly | 24 | 23 | 25 | 22 | 24 | 25 | 20 | 24 | 27 | 25 | 28 | 22 |
| Treated very unfairly | 11 | 9 | 14 | 13 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 13 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 11 |
| Don't Know | 22 | 19 | 26 | 18 | 18 | 27 | 27 | 24 | 17 | 23 | 20 | 19 |
| TOTAL FAIRLY | 42 | 50 | 35 | 47 | 48 | 36 | 44 | 38 | 45 | 42 | 40 | 48 |
| TOTAL UNFAIRLY | 36 | 32 | 39 | 35 | 35 | 36 | 29 | 38 | 38 | 35 | 40 | 34 |

## Q34d: [Split D] By the media

|  | Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <-HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Treated very fairly | 11 | 13 | 8 | 14 | 12 | 8 | 10 | 9 | 13 | 9 | 11 | 14 |
| Treated somewhat fairly | 28 | 30 | 25 | 27 | 30 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 30 | 25 | 29 |
| Treated somewhat unfairly | 28 | 29 | 26 | 27 | 25 | 30 | 23 | 29 | 30 | 26 | 31 | 28 |
| Treated very unfairly | 11 | 12 | 11 | 16 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 14 | 11 | 10 | 13 | 13 |
| Don't Know | 22 | 15 | 30 | 16 | 23 | 27 | 31 | 21 | 18 | 25 | 20 | 16 |
| TOTAL FAIRLY | 38 | 43 | 33 | 41 | 42 | 35 | 37 | 37 | 41 | 39 | 37 | 43 |
| TOTAL UNFAIRLY | 39 | 41 | 37 | 44 | 35 | 38 | 32 | 42 | 41 | 37 | 44 | 41 |

## Q34e: [Split D] The child welfare system

|  | Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Treated very fairly | 11 | 13 | 8 | 15 | 15 | 7 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 12 |
| Treated somewhat fairly | 22 | 27 | 16 | 26 | 27 | 17 | 20 | 19 | 26 | 19 | 22 | 29 |
| Treated somewhat unfairly | 24 | 25 | 23 | 26 | 19 | 26 | 22 | 26 | 25 | 23 | 25 | 27 |
| Treated very unfairly | 14 | 13 | 16 | 16 | 12 | 15 | 12 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 17 | 12 |
| Don't Know | 28 | 21 | 36 | 18 | 27 | 36 | 35 | 28 | 24 | 32 | 27 | 20 |
| TOTAL FAIRLY | 33 | 41 | 25 | 40 | 42 | 24 | 31 | 30 | 36 | 30 | 32 | 40 |
| TOTAL UNFAIRLY | 39 | 38 | 39 | 42 | 31 | 41 | 34 | 42 | 39 | 38 | 42 | 40 |

[^32]
## Q34c: [Split C] The health care system

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Treated very fairly | 13 | 11 | 15 | 10 | 19 | 16 | 14 | 16 | 13 | 5 |
| Treated somewhat fairly | 29 | 29 | 29 | 28 | 33 | 33 | 36 | 28 | 24 | 27 |
| Treated somewhat unfairly | 24 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 23 | 24 | 24 | 22 | 29 | 23 |
| Treated very unfairly | 11 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 14 | 16 |
| Don't Know | 22 | 24 | 20 | 25 | 16 | 18 | 18 | 25 | 20 | 29 |
| TOTAL FAIRLY | 42 | 40 | 45 | 38 | 52 | 48 | 50 | 44 | 37 | 32 |
| TOTAL UNFAIRLY | 36 | 36 | 36 | 37 | 32 | 34 | 32 | 31 | 43 | 39 |

## Q34d: [Split D] By the media

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Treated very fairly | 11 | 9 | 13 | 9 | 15 | 9 | 13 | $11 \quad 12$ | 8 |
| Treated somewhat fairly | 28 | 27 | 29 | 28 | 27 | 37 | 26 | $25 \quad 24$ | 25 |
| Treated somewhat unfairly | 28 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 27 | 31 | $30 \quad 28$ | 25 |
| Treated very unfairly | 11 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 14 | 10 | 13 | $11 \quad 13$ | 14 |
| Don't Know | 22 | 25 | 20 | 25 | 16 | 17 | 16 | $24 \quad 24$ | 28 |
| TOTAL FAIRLY | 38 | 36 | 42 | 37 | 42 | 46 | 39 | $36 \quad 36$ | 33 |
| TOTAL UNFAIRLY | 39 | 40 | 38 | 38 | 41 | 37 | 44 | $40 \quad 40$ | 39 |

## Q34e: [Split D] The child welfare system

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Treated very fairly | 11 | 8 | 14 | 9 | 16 | 13 | 14 | 8 | 13 | 8 |
| Treated somewhat fairly | 22 | 19 | 25 | 18 | 29 | 27 | 29 | 18 | 21 | 18 |
| Treated somewhat unfairly | 24 | 24 | 24 | 26 | 22 | 25 | 24 | 26 | 24 | 22 |
| Treated very unfairly | 14 | 17 | 12 | 14 | 15 | 11 | 10 | 15 | 18 | 19 |
| Don't Know | 28 | 32 | 24 | 33 | 19 | 25 | 23 | 33 | 24 | 34 |
| TOTAL FAIRLY | 33 | 27 | 40 | 27 | 45 | 40 | 42 | 26 | 34 | 26 |
| TOTAL UNFAIRLY | 39 | 41 | 36 | 40 | 36 | 35 | 34 | 41 | 42 | 41 |

[^33]
## Q34c: [Split C] The health care system



## Q34d: [Split D] By the media



## Q34e: [Split D] The child welfare system



[^34]|  | Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Treated very fairly | 10 | 13 | 7 | 13 | 13 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 9 | 9 | 13 |
| Treated somewhat fairly | 24 | 29 | 19 | 27 | 26 | 22 | 21 | 25 | 26 | 22 | 24 | 29 |
| Treated somewhat unfairly | 26 | 25 | 26 | 23 | 23 | 29 | 24 | 25 | 27 | 25 | 30 | 24 |
| Treated very unfairly | 15 | 14 | 16 | 20 | 12 | 14 | 15 | 18 | 13 | 17 | 16 | 12 |
| Don't Know | 25 | 18 | 31 | 18 | 25 | 29 | 31 | 23 | 22 | 28 | 21 | 22 |
| TOTAL FAIRLY | 34 | 43 | 26 | 40 | 40 | 28 | 29 | 34 | 39 | 31 | 33 | 42 |
| TOTAL UNFAIRLY | 41 | 39 | 43 | 43 | 36 | 42 | 39 | 44 | 40 | 42 | 46 | 36 |

Q35: [If AZ, CA, CO, NV, NM] Please indicate whether you believe that the water supply in [STATE] is a problem or not a problem.

|  | Total | Men | Women | -34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Serious problem | 50 | 48 | 52 | 42 | 43 | 60 | 42 | 48 | 60 | 49 | 54 | 51 |
| Moderate problem | 30 | 35 | 25 | 32 | 35 | 26 | 32 | 32 | 26 | 32 | 26 | 32 |
| Minor problem | 8 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 11 | 7 | 7 | 11 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 10 |
| Not a problem | 6 | 4 | 7 | 10 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 4 |
| Don't know | 6 | 3 | 8 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 12 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 2 |
| TOTAL MODERATE/SERIOUS PROBLEM | 80 | 83 | 78 | 75 | 78 | 85 | 74 | 80 | 86 | 81 | 80 | 83 |
| TOTAL MINOR/NOT A PROBLEM | 14 | 13 | 15 | 18 | 18 | 10 | 14 | 16 | 11 | 14 | 16 | 14 |

Q36: [If AZ, CA, CO, NV, NM] [Split C] Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: State and local governments are doing enough to respond to the current drought in [STATE]?

|  | Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 7 | 8 | 7 | 12 | 13 | 2 | 10 | 8 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 5 |
| Somewhat agree | 31 | 38 | 24 | 33 | 33 | 28 | 38 | 28 | 29 | 38 | 24 | 27 |
| Somewhat disagree | 27 | 23 | 30 | 34 | 20 | 27 | 19 | 26 | 34 | 24 | 34 | 31 |
| Strongly disagree | 23 | 24 | 24 | 12 | 24 | 29 | 17 | 28 | 23 | 21 | 30 | 23 |
| Don't know | 12 | 8 | 16 | 10 | 9 | 14 | 16 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 14 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 38 | 46 | 30 | 44 | 47 | 30 | 47 | 35 | 33 | 46 | 29 | 33 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 51 | 47 | 54 | 45 | 44 | 56 | 37 | 54 | 57 | 44 | 64 | 54 |

BSP*RESEARCH

## Q34f: [Split D] The criminal justice system

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Treated very fairly | 10 | 7 | 13 | 8 | 15 | 13 | 14 | 8 | 8 | 9 |
| Treated somewhat fairly | 24 | 22 | 28 | 24 | 25 | 29 | 34 | 23 | 22 | 17 |
| Treated somewhat unfairly | 26 | 26 | 25 | 27 | 24 | 27 | 19 | 27 | 27 | 27 |
| Treated very unfairly | 15 | 18 | 12 | 15 | 15 | 8 | 12 | 15 | 21 | 22 |
| Don't Know | 25 | 27 | 22 | 26 | 21 | 23 | 21 | 28 | 23 | 25 |
| TOTAL FAIRLY | 34 | 29 | 41 | 32 | 40 | 42 | 48 | 30 | 30 | 26 |
| TOTAL UNFAIRLY | 41 | 44 | 37 | 42 | 38 | 35 | 31 | 42 | 47 | 49 |

Q35: [If AZ, CA, CO, NV, NM] Please indicate whether you believe that the water supply in [STATE] is a problem or not a problem.

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Serious problem | 50 | 48 | 53 | 54 | 43 | 44 | 49 | 54 | 53 | 55 |
| Moderate problem | 30 | 29 | 31 | 27 | 36 | 36 | 32 | 28 | 21 | 29 |
| Minor problem | 8 | 7 | 10 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 6 |
| Not a problem | 6 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 8 | 4 |
| Don't know | 6 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 10 | 6 |
| TOTAL MODERATE/SERIOUS PROBLEM | 80 | 78 | 84 | 81 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 82 | 74 | 84 |
| TOTAL MINOR/NOT A PROBLEM | 14 | 15 | 13 | 13 | 17 | 15 | 17 | 14 | 16 | 10 |

Q36: [If AZ, CA, CO, NV, NM] [Split C] Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: State and local governments are doing enough to respond to the current drought in [STATE]?

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 11 | 8 | 15 | 9 | 5 | 2 |
| Somewhat agree | 31 | 23 | 38 | 28 | 36 | 44 | 14 | 31 | 19 | 29 |
| Somewhat disagree | 27 | 28 | 26 | 27 | 29 | 24 | 29 | 28 | 29 | 29 |
| Strongly disagree | 23 | 24 | 22 | 25 | 18 | 17 | 33 | 17 | 37 | 24 |
| Don't know | 12 | 18 | 6 | 14 | 6 | 7 | 10 | 14 | 11 | 16 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 38 | 30 | 46 | 34 | 47 | 52 | 29 | 41 | 24 | 32 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 51 | 52 | 49 | 52 | 47 | 41 | 62 | 45 | 65 | 53 |

[^35]

Q35: [If AZ, CA, CO, NV, NM] Please indicate whether you believe that the water supply in [STATE] is a problem or not a problem.

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban | Subur | all/Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Serious problem | 50 | 52 | 49 | 53 | 45 | 54 | 64 | 41 | 49 | 47 | 50 | 57 |
| Moderate problem | 30 | 32 | 25 | 27 | 32 | 32 | 20 | 35 | 34 | 36 | 30 | 21 |
| Minor problem | 8 | 8 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 11 | 7 |
| Not a problem | 6 | 4 | 10 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 8 |
| Don't know | 6 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 7 |
| TOTAL MODERATE/SERIOUS PROBLEM | 80 | 84 | 74 | 80 | 76 | 86 | 84 | 76 | 83 | 83 | 80 | 78 |
| TOTAL MINOR/NOT A PROBLEM | 14 | 12 | 20 | 15 | 16 | 11 | 12 | 15 | 15 | 12 | 15 | 15 |

Q36: [If AZ, CA, CO, NV, NM] [Split C] Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: State and local governments are doing enough to respond to the current drought in [STATE]?

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban | Suburb | all/Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 7 | 5 | 13 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 10 | 4 | 8 | 10 | 5 | 8 |
| Somewhat agree | 31 | 32 | 29 | 32 | 27 | 33 | 31 | 33 | 27 | 30 | 33 | 26 |
| Somewhat disagree | 27 | 32 | 14 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 29 | 24 | 30 | 27 | 24 |
| Strongly disagree | 23 | 23 | 28 | 23 | 22 | 26 | 23 | 18 | 30 | 19 | 25 | 25 |
| Don't know | 12 | 9 | 16 | 12 | 15 | 7 | 8 | 15 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 16 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 38 | 37 | 42 | 39 | 35 | 39 | 41 | 37 | 35 | 40 | 38 | 35 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 51 | 54 | 42 | 49 | 49 | 53 | 51 | 48 | 54 | 49 | 52 | 49 |

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Q37: [If AZ, CA, CO, NV, NM] [Split D] Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: The federal government is doing enough to respond to the current drought in [STATE]?

|  | Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 11 | 14 | 8 | 18 | 14 | 4 | 10 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 3 | 13 |
| Somewhat agree | 23 | 28 | 19 | 26 | 21 | 22 | 26 | 27 | 16 | 25 | 22 | 22 |
| Somewhat disagree | 27 | 23 | 30 | 28 | 33 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 31 | 24 | 33 | 28 |
| Strongly disagree | 26 | 27 | 26 | 14 | 25 | 36 | 24 | 25 | 29 | 29 | 18 | 33 |
| Don't know | 13 | 7 | 18 | 13 | 7 | 16 | 17 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 24 | 4 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 34 | 42 | 27 | 44 | 35 | 26 | 35 | 37 | 28 | 37 | 25 | 35 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 54 | 50 | 56 | 43 | 58 | 58 | 48 | 51 | 61 | 53 | 51 | 61 |

Q38: [If AZ, CA, CO, NV, NM] Do you agree or disagree that Native American tribes in [STATE] should have a say in water negotiations?

|  | Total | Men | Women | 18-34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 26 | 28 | 24 | 30 | 30 | 22 | 28 | 24 | 28 | 29 | 26 | 24 |
| Somewhat agree | 42 | 41 | 42 | 40 | 42 | 43 | 38 | 47 | 38 | 41 | 46 | 41 |
| Somewhat disagree | 12 | 14 | 11 | 15 | 14 | 10 | 13 | 10 | 14 | 11 | 8 | 19 |
| Strongly disagree | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 |
| Don't know | 16 | 12 | 20 | 11 | 13 | 21 | 18 | 14 | 18 | 15 | 16 | 14 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 68 | 70 | 66 | 70 | 71 | 65 | 66 | 71 | 66 | 70 | 72 | 65 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 16 | 18 | 14 | 19 | 16 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 17 | 15 | 12 | 22 |

Q39: [If AZ, CA, CO, NV, NM] Which is closest to your opinion? How much more or less important are Native American water rights than the water rights of other citizens in [STATE]?

|  | Total | Men | Wome | -34yrs | 35-49yrs | 50+yrs | <=HS | SomeCollege | 4yrDegree | <=\$49k | \$50k-\$79k | \$80k+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Native American water rights are more important than the water rights of other citizens of [STATE] | 9 | 10 | 9 | 13 | 16 | 3 | 11 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 8 |
| Native American water rights are less important than the water rights of other citizens of [STATE] | 7 | 10 | 4 | 12 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 10 |
| Native American water rights are equally important to the water rights of other citizens of [STATE] | 73 | 73 | 73 | 63 | 66 | 83 | 66 | 76 | 76 | 73 | 77 | 75 |
| Don't know | 11 | 7 | 14 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 18 | 9 | 7 | 12 | 8 | 6 |

Q37: [If AZ, CA, CO, NV, NM] [Split D] Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: The federal government is doing enough to respond to the current drought in [STATE]?

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 11 | 8 | 15 | 9 | 15 | 19 | 5 | 12 | 3 | 5 |
| Somewhat agree | 23 | 24 | 22 | 19 | 29 | 23 | 8 | 33 | 21 | 20 |
| Somewhat disagree | 27 | 25 | 29 | 26 | 29 | 24 | 56 | 17 | 26 | 31 |
| Strongly disagree | 26 | 27 | 26 | 31 | 19 | 19 | 25 | 31 | 28 | 33 |
| Don't know | 13 | 16 | 8 | 16 | 8 | 15 | 6 | 7 | 22 | 11 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 34 | 31 | 37 | 28 | 44 | 43 | 12 | 45 | 24 | 25 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 54 | 52 | 55 | 57 | 48 | 42 | 81 | 48 | 54 | 64 |

Q38: [If AZ, CA, CO, NV, NM] Do you agree or disagree that Native American tribes in [STATE] should have a say in water negotiations?

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 26 | 28 | 24 | 26 | 27 | 23 | 27 | 24 | 32 | 28 |
| Somewhat agree | 42 | 38 | 46 | 41 | 43 | 45 | 40 | 42 | 35 | 43 |
| Somewhat disagree | 12 | 10 | 15 | 10 | 16 | 15 | 17 | 14 | 11 | 6 |
| Strongly disagree | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 4 |
| Don't know | 16 | 20 | 12 | 19 | 12 | 13 | 16 | 15 | 22 | 19 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 68 | 66 | 70 | 67 | 70 | 68 | 66 | 67 | 67 | 71 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 16 | 14 | 18 | 14 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 19 | 12 | 11 |

Q39: [If AZ, CA, CO, NV, NM] Which is closest to your opinion? How much more or less important are Native American water rights than the water rights of other citizens in [STATE]?

|  | Total | Unmarried | Married | NoKids | Kids<=18 | Catholic | Evangelical | OthChristian | OtherRelig | NoRelig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Native American water rights are more important than the water rights of other citizens of [STATE] | 9 | 11 | 8 | 7 | 15 | 13 | 4 | 8 | 9 | 9 |
| Native American water rights are less important than the water rights of other citizens of [STATE] | 7 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 11 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 4 |
| Native American water rights are equally important to the water rights of other citizens of [STATE] | 73 | 72 | 75 | 77 | 66 | 63 | 87 | 79 | 73 | 76 |
| Don't know | 11 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 13 | 13 | 5 | 7 | 14 | 11 |

Q37: [If AZ, CA, CO, NV, NM] [Split D] Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: The federal government is doing enough to respond to the current drought in [STATE]?

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urban | Suburb | all/Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 11 | 11 | 10 | 13 | 8 | 11 | 19 | 8 | 6 | 15 | 9 | 9 |
| Somewhat agree | 23 | 25 | 18 | 25 | 19 | 26 | 21 | 24 | 23 | 21 | 27 | 15 |
| Somewhat disagree | 27 | 24 | 36 | 28 | 30 | 23 | 25 | 29 | 26 | 32 | 25 | 22 |
| Strongly disagree | 26 | 31 | 15 | 22 | 27 | 32 | 27 | 18 | 38 | 22 | 26 | 37 |
| Don't know | 13 | 9 | 20 | 11 | 17 | 9 | 7 | 21 | 7 | 10 | 14 | 16 |
| TOTAL AGREE | 34 | 36 | 29 | 39 | 27 | 36 | 40 | 32 | 29 | 36 | 35 | 24 |
| TOTAL DISAGREE | 54 | 55 | 51 | 50 | 56 | 54 | 52 | 47 | 64 | 54 | 51 | 60 |

Q38: [If AZ, CA, CO, NV, NM] Do you agree or disagree that Native American tribes in [STATE] should have a say in water negotiations?


Q39: [If AZ, CA, CO, NV, NM] Which is closest to your opinion? How much more or less important are Native American water rights than the water rights of other citizens in [STATE]?

|  | Total | RegVoter | NotReg | Dem | Ind/Oth | GOP | Liberal | Moderate | Consvtv | Urb | bu | I/Ru |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Native American water rights are more important than the water rights of other citizens of [STATE] | 9 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 10 | 7 | 14 | 8 | 7 | 15 | 7 | 7 |
| Native American water rights are less important than the water rights of other citizens of [STATE] | 7 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 2 |
| Native American water rights are equally important to the water rights of other citizens of [STATE] | 73 | 75 | 73 | 73 | 70 | 78 | 74 | 69 | 78 | 65 | 77 | 79 |
| Don't know | 11 | 8 | 12 | 11 | 13 | 8 | 8 | 15 | 8 | 11 | 10 | 12 |


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