



Mexicans Abroad International Survey of Elections/
Encuesta Electoral Internacional de Mexicanos en el Extranjero

April 5-19, 2024 N=600 (+/-4%)

Q1: This year in June, Mexico will have elections for President, governors, and other public offices. How closely are you following the election and campaigns for president of Mexico?

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
Following very closely	14%	19%	2%	23%
Following somewhat closely	41%	47%	28%	49%
Not really following	29%	25%	38%	22%
Not following at all	16%	9%	32%	6%
TOTAL FOLLOWING	55%	66%	30%	72%
TOTAL NOT FOLLOWING	45%	34%	70%	28%

Q2: How did you learn about voting in Mexico's elections? Select all that apply.

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
Vote promotion efforts by the Mexican Consulate or National Electoral Institute (INE)	19%	22%	11%	26%
Spanish-language media such as television, radio, or newspapers	42%	44%	39%	47%
Vote promotion efforts by non-governmental Mexican immigrant organizations	13%	17%	6%	18%
Learned from other Mexicans citizens, such as relatives, friends, or co-workers	39%	44%	29%	48%
Learned from my US citizen relatives, friends, or co-workers	26%	30%	18%	31%
Other:	1%	0%	2%	1%
None of these	15%	9%	27%	4%

Q3: Were you aware that the National Electoral Institute (INE) extended the deadline to register to vote in Mexico's upcoming elections by five days, from February 20th to February 25th?

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
Yes	38%	48%	17%	52%
No	62%	52%	83%	48%



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Q4: [If Q3=yes] How did you learn about the deadline extension? Select all that apply.

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
Spanish-language media such as television, radio, or print	43%	44%	40%	43%
Online through official INE social media or website	38%	40%	27%	42%
Online by non-governmental Mexican immigrant organizations	16%	17%	14%	17%
Learned from other Mexicans citizens, such as relatives, friends, or co-workers	38%	39%	35%	42%
Learned from my US citizen relatives, friends, or co-workers	33%	33%	32%	36%
Other:	0%	0%	0%	0%
None of these	3%	2%	9%	1%

Q5: Have you heard that Mexican nationals who missed the voter registration deadline, can still show up in person on June 2, and cast their vote in a Mexican consulate?

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
Yes	38%	46%	20%	51%
No	62%	54%	80%	49%

Q6: Did you know that Mexican nationals living in the United States can obtain or renew their voter identification card without traveling to Mexico?

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
Yes	59%	67%	41%	71%
No	41%	33%	59%	29%



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Q7: [If not registered to vote in Mexico] What are the main reasons you are not registered to vote? Select up to 2.

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
Did not know how to register	23%	0%	23%	11%
Did not know or have the required documents to obtain my voter ID	16%	0%	16%	29%
Did not receive my voter ID card in time before the deadline	10%	0%	10%	27%
Did not know about the deadline/ found out about the deadline too late	9%	0%	9%	7%
I had my voter ID, but had trouble registering to vote, either by phone or online	4%	0%	4%	11%
Not interested in politics/government	20%	0%	20%	8%
I know my vote won't matter	8%	0%	8%	9%
Don't know enough about elections or candidates to participate	21%	0%	21%	19%
Was turned away at a Mexican consulate	2%	0%	2%	3%
I could not access the information I needed from either the INE website or phone representative	4%	0%	4%	10%
Something else:	5%	0%	5%	3%
None of these	17%	0%	17%	4%



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Q8: In your view, which of the following changes would make registering to vote in Mexico easier? Select all that apply

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
Provide information about the process earlier in the year so people have more time to get their ID and register	32%	34%	29%	39%
Provide information through Spanish-language media, such as the news, radio, social media, and flyers	39%	45%	28%	44%
Extend the registration deadline so that more people can register to vote online	25%	28%	19%	30%
Have information sessions through the Mexican consulate or Mexican immigrant organizations	26%	27%	24%	29%
Update the INE website so that information contains more resources	25%	28%	20%	30%
Update the INE website so that information is in both English and Spanish	29%	36%	16%	34%
None of these	15%	10%	28%	5%

Q9: Many people are busy and don't get a chance to vote in every election. Other people like to vote in big elections for President. Thinking ahead to the 2024 Mexican Presidential election, what would you say the chances are that you will vote in the upcoming election?

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
100% certain I will vote	27%	37%	5%	49%
Probably will vote	29%	37%	11%	51%
Chances are 50-50	19%	16%	25%	0%
Probably will NOT vote	13%	7%	24%	0%
Certain that I won't vote	13%	2%	35%	0%



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Q10: [If registered to vote in Mexico] When you registered to vote, you were able to choose an option to cast your vote. Which of the following voting methods did you select?

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
Mail-in ballot	15%	15%	0%	16%
Online using the internet	38%	38%	0%	41%
In-person voting at a Mexican consulate	33%	33%	0%	35%
I do not remember	15%	15%	0%	7%

Q12: [If registered to vote in Mexico] How did you learn about the voter registration process for the upcoming 2024 Mexican election? Select all that apply.

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
Email, text message, or call from INE	15%	15%	0%	16%
Local Mexican consulate or Embassy	21%	21%	0%	24%
Social Media	27%	27%	0%	29%
News	26%	26%	0%	28%
A local community based organization	8%	8%	0%	9%
Friend, family member, or coworker in the US	37%	37%	0%	39%
Friend, family member, or coworker in Mexico	43%	43%	0%	48%
Church	5%	5%	0%	5%
Something else	5%	5%	0%	0%



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Q13: [If not registered to vote in Mexico] The last day to register to vote in the Mexican election and choose your preferred method of voting was February 25th, but Mexican citizens with a valid voter identification card who did not register in time can still vote in-person at one of the 20 Mexican consulates in the United States. Do you plan to vote, or will you not vote in this election?

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
I plan to vote	20%	0%	20%	65%
I will not vote	25%	0%	25%	19%
Not eligible to vote	13%	0%	13%	10%
I have no interest in voting	41%	0%	41%	6%

Q14: [If Q9≠certain won't vote] As you may know, the candidates for 2024 election for President of Mexico are Claudia Sheinbaum and Xóchitl Gálvez. If the 2024 election for President was today, which candidate are you leaning towards voting for?

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
Definitely vote for Claudia Sheinbaum	17%	19%	10%	23%
Probably vote for Claudia Sheinbaum	15%	18%	8%	19%
Not sure but leaning towards Claudia Sheinbaum	12%	12%	13%	11%
Not sure but leaning towards Xóchitl Gálvez	9%	8%	14%	7%
Probably vote for Xóchitl Gálvez	13%	14%	8%	14%
Definitely vote for Xóchitl Gálvez	7%	9%	2%	10%
Another candidate	4%	4%	4%	5%
Don't know	22%	16%	41%	11%
TOTAL SHEINBAUM	44%	49%	30%	53%
TOTAL GALVEZ	29%	31%	25%	31%

Mexican Presidential Two-Way

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
TOTAL SHEINBAUM	57%	58%	52%	60%
TOTAL GALVEZ	38%	37%	42%	35%
Another candidate	5%	5%	6%	5%



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Q15: [If eligible to vote in US] What about here in the U.S., thinking ahead to the 2024 U.S. Presidential election, what would you say the chances are that you will vote in the upcoming election?

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
100% certain I will vote	40%	43%	32%	52%
Probably will vote	21%	23%	16%	27%
Chances are 50-50	20%	21%	19%	12%
Probably will NOT vote	9%	6%	17%	5%
Certain that I won't vote	10%	7%	17%	5%

Q16: [If eligible to vote in US] Have you ever voted in a US election?

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
Yes	69%	77%	52%	79%
No	31%	23%	48%	21%

Q17: How influential are the following in helping you decide who to vote for in the upcoming Mexican election?

q17a. Friends and family in the U.S.

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
A lot of influence	25%	28%	19%	33%
Some influence	32%	34%	29%	32%
Only a little bit of influence	22%	22%	21%	22%
No influence at all	20%	15%	31%	13%
TOTAL A LOT/SOME INFLUENCE	58%	62%	48%	65%
TOTAL LITTLE/NO INFLUENCE	42%	38%	52%	35%

q17b. Friends and family in Mexico

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
A lot of influence	34%	38%	25%	39%
Some influence	33%	34%	30%	38%
Only a little bit of influence	14%	13%	16%	14%
No influence at all	19%	14%	30%	9%
TOTAL A LOT/SOME INFLUENCE	67%	73%	55%	76%
TOTAL LITTLE/NO INFLUENCE	33%	27%	45%	24%



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q17c. Community based organizations in Mexico

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
A lot of influence	16%	19%	10%	22%
Some influence	26%	26%	24%	29%
Only a little bit of influence	23%	25%	21%	22%
No influence at all	35%	31%	45%	27%
TOTAL A LOT/SOME INFLUENCE	42%	45%	34%	51%
TOTAL LITTLE/NO INFLUENCE	58%	55%	66%	49%

q17d. Community based organizations in U.S.

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
A lot of influence	12%	14%	8%	16%
Some influence	26%	28%	21%	30%
Only a little bit of influence	26%	26%	27%	25%
No influence at all	36%	32%	43%	29%
TOTAL A LOT/SOME INFLUENCE	38%	42%	30%	46%
TOTAL LITTLE/NO INFLUENCE	62%	58%	70%	54%

q17e. Mexican consulate

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
A lot of influence	16%	19%	11%	22%
Some influence	27%	31%	19%	34%
Only a little bit of influence	23%	23%	24%	22%
No influence at all	33%	27%	46%	22%
TOTAL A LOT/SOME INFLUENCE	44%	50%	30%	56%
TOTAL LITTLE/NO INFLUENCE	56%	50%	70%	44%



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q17f. Current elected officials in Mexico

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
A lot of influence	20%	22%	15%	26%
Some influence	29%	32%	22%	33%
Only a little bit of influence	23%	22%	23%	22%
No influence at all	29%	24%	40%	19%
TOTAL A LOT/SOME INFLUENCE	48%	54%	37%	59%
TOTAL LITTLE/NO INFLUENCE	52%	46%	63%	41%

q17g. Local Univision TV station

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
A lot of influence	15%	16%	12%	19%
Some influence	32%	36%	25%	36%
Only a little bit of influence	22%	22%	22%	21%
No influence at all	31%	26%	40%	24%
TOTAL A LOT/SOME INFLUENCE	47%	52%	37%	55%
TOTAL LITTLE/NO INFLUENCE	53%	48%	63%	45%

q17h. Local Telemundo TV station

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
A lot of influence	16%	17%	13%	18%
Some influence	27%	30%	20%	30%
Only a little bit of influence	26%	27%	24%	29%
No influence at all	31%	25%	43%	23%
TOTAL A LOT/SOME INFLUENCE	43%	47%	33%	48%
TOTAL LITTLE/NO INFLUENCE	57%	53%	67%	52%



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Q18: How often do you talk about Mexican politics with each of the following?

q18a. Friends and family in the U.S.

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
Every day	8%	9%	4%	10%
A few times per week	18%	22%	8%	26%
Maybe once per week	17%	21%	9%	21%
A few times per month	23%	21%	25%	25%
Only a few times per year	15%	12%	22%	10%
Never	19%	13%	32%	8%

q18b. Friends and family in Mexico

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
Every day	10%	13%	3%	14%
A few times per week	21%	25%	11%	25%
Maybe once per week	16%	19%	8%	22%
A few times per month	23%	23%	25%	23%
Only a few times per year	14%	11%	22%	8%
Never	16%	10%	31%	7%

q18c. Co-workers

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
Every day	8%	10%	4%	11%
A few times per week	14%	17%	7%	19%
Maybe once per week	17%	19%	11%	22%
A few times per month	19%	21%	13%	21%
Only a few times per year	14%	13%	16%	13%
Never	29%	21%	48%	14%



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q18d. Your online social media community such as people on Facebook, Twitter/X, or Instagram

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
Every day	9%	10%	5%	11%
A few times per week	13%	16%	6%	18%
Maybe once per week	16%	18%	12%	20%
A few times per month	15%	16%	13%	17%
Only a few times per year	12%	11%	14%	10%
Never	35%	28%	49%	24%

q18e. Your neighbors

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
Every day	4%	5%	3%	6%
A few times per week	11%	13%	7%	16%
Maybe once per week	12%	15%	7%	15%
A few times per month	19%	20%	16%	18%
Only a few times per year	15%	15%	13%	18%
Never	39%	32%	54%	28%

q18f. People from your church

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
Every day	5%	6%	1%	8%
A few times per week	9%	12%	5%	12%
Maybe once per week	12%	13%	9%	14%
A few times per month	14%	16%	11%	15%
Only a few times per year	12%	13%	9%	13%
Never	48%	40%	65%	38%



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q18g. People who are older than you

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
Every day	8%	11%	2%	12%
A few times per week	17%	21%	9%	22%
Maybe once per week	17%	20%	9%	20%
A few times per month	20%	19%	21%	22%
Only a few times per year	16%	12%	22%	13%
Never	22%	16%	36%	12%

q18h. People who are younger than you

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
Every day	5%	6%	3%	6%
A few times per week	12%	14%	8%	17%
Maybe once per week	11%	13%	7%	15%
A few times per month	14%	17%	9%	16%
Only a few times per year	19%	19%	19%	20%
Never	38%	31%	54%	26%

q18i. Important women in your life

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
Every day	9%	11%	5%	10%
A few times per week	18%	24%	5%	25%
Maybe once per week	17%	19%	13%	21%
A few times per month	18%	17%	18%	18%
Only a few times per year	13%	11%	18%	11%
Never	25%	18%	41%	14%



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Q19: In the last 12 months, how often have you done each of the following?

q19a. Encouraged others living in the U.S. to register to vote in the Mexican election

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
0 times	48%	40%	68%	33%
1-4 times	32%	37%	21%	40%
5-9 times	14%	18%	7%	20%
10 or more times	6%	6%	4%	7%

q19b. Encouraged others living in Mexico to register to vote in the Mexican election

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
0 times	48%	39%	67%	36%
1-4 times	31%	36%	20%	37%
5-9 times	15%	18%	8%	20%
10 or more times	6%	7%	4%	8%

q19c. Encouraged others to support a candidate or cause

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
0 times	49%	44%	61%	39%
1-4 times	32%	34%	27%	36%
5-9 times	15%	18%	10%	20%
10 or more times	4%	4%	3%	5%

q19d. Shared my political opinions on social media with friends or family

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
0 times	44%	39%	56%	34%
1-4 times	32%	34%	28%	36%
5-9 times	16%	18%	9%	21%
10 or more times	8%	8%	7%	10%



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q19e. Participated in a protest, march, or rally

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
0 times	72%	70%	77%	68%
1-4 times	19%	21%	15%	23%
5-9 times	7%	8%	6%	8%
10 or more times	2%	2%	2%	2%

q19f. Worked with people who live near me to improve our community

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
0 times	53%	50%	61%	44%
1-4 times	30%	32%	26%	33%
5-9 times	12%	13%	10%	16%
10 or more times	4%	5%	3%	6%

q19g. Used government service to pay bills (such as food stamps, or assistance with rent or utilities)

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
0 times	59%	55%	68%	51%
1-4 times	21%	23%	15%	23%
5-9 times	14%	16%	8%	19%
10 or more times	7%	6%	9%	7%

q19h. Contacted a community organization for help (such as legal aid, job assistance, or tax information)

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
0 times	62%	59%	70%	56%
1-4 times	23%	23%	21%	25%
5-9 times	11%	13%	6%	14%
10 or more times	4%	4%	4%	5%



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Q20: On the whole, what are the most important issues in Mexico that you want the next President of Mexico to address? Select up to 3. (sorted highest to lowest)

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
Drug cartel and gang violence	47%	45%	50%	45%
Corruption in the government	30%	27%	37%	27%
Reducing crime and insecurity	29%	30%	28%	31%
Poverty	27%	27%	29%	26%
Improving wages / Creating better paying jobs	25%	28%	19%	29%
Unresolved disappearances/kidnapping	21%	24%	15%	23%
Education	20%	22%	16%	21%
Rising cost of living / inflation	20%	21%	17%	21%
US/Mexican relations	13%	13%	12%	12%
Cost of healthcare	11%	11%	12%	12%
Immigration from Central America	11%	11%	11%	13%
Protecting democracy in Mexico	7%	7%	6%	7%
Environmental/climate change	5%	5%	4%	5%
Trade	3%	3%	3%	4%
Tax reform	2%	3%	2%	3%
Other:	1%	1%	2%	1%

Q21: Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way President Andrés Manuel López Obrador is handling his job as President of Mexico?

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
Strongly approve	28%	34%	15%	34%
Somewhat approve	35%	35%	33%	36%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	14%	12%	16%
Strongly disapprove	10%	10%	10%	10%
Don't know enough to say	14%	7%	30%	4%
TOTAL APPROVE	63%	69%	48%	70%
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	24%	24%	22%	26%



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Q22: Thinking back over the last six years, do you think things in Mexico are better today, or worse today than six years ago?

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
Mexico is better today than six years ago	42%	47%	30%	47%
Mexico is about the same	36%	33%	45%	32%
Mexico is worse today than six years ago	22%	20%	25%	20%

Q23: On a scale of 0 (meaning not motivated or enthusiastic at all) to 10 (meaning extremely motivated and enthusiastic), how motivated and enthusiastic would you say you are about the following: (mean response reported)

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
Voting in the upcoming 2024 Mexican Presidential election	6.07	7.19	3.57	7.55
Electing the first woman President in Mexico's history	6.73	7.42	5.18	7.44
Having the option to vote either online, by mail, or in person at a Mexican consulate	6.52	7.27	4.85	7.68
That Mexicans living in the US can have an influence on what is happening in Mexico	6.94	7.77	5.10	8.03
Possibility that the US will pass comprehensive immigration reform	7.11	7.84	5.50	8.06

Q24: As far as you know, which party or parties support the following presidential candidates? Select all that apply.

q24a. Claudia Sheinbaum

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
Partido Acción Nacional, PAN	11%	9%	16%	10%
Partido Revolucionario Institucional, PRI	15%	15%	15%	13%
Partido de la Revolución Democrática, PRD	15%	17%	11%	17%
Partido Verde Ecologista de México, PVEM	15%	15%	15%	17%
Partido del Trabajo, PT	13%	14%	10%	13%
Movimiento Ciudadano	10%	9%	12%	8%
Movimiento Regeneración Nacional, MORENA	45%	49%	35%	51%



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q24b. Xóchitl Gálvez

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
Partido Acción Nacional, PAN	43%	49%	30%	49%
Partido Revolucionario Institucional, PRI	33%	36%	26%	40%
Partido de la Revolución Democrática, PRD	24%	27%	18%	28%
Partido Verde Ecologista de México, PVEM	10%	9%	12%	11%
Partido del Trabajo, PT	9%	8%	11%	7%
Movimiento Ciudadano	9%	7%	11%	7%
Movimiento Regeneración Nacional, MORENA	7%	5%	11%	4%

Q25: So far, has anyone from a Mexican Presidential campaign or any other local organization contacted you and asked you to vote? (either by phone, text, email, or in-person). Select all that apply.

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
Yes, I have been contacted by phone	14%	17%	6%	20%
Yes, I have been contacted by text	8%	11%	2%	12%
Yes, I have been contacted by email	12%	15%	6%	17%
Yes, I have been contacted in-person	8%	10%	2%	10%
No, I have not been contacted	67%	58%	87%	54%

Q26: When it comes to voting for President of Mexico, do you think:

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
My vote matters and helps influence the direction of Mexico	40%	45%	28%	49%
Voting is important, but politicians are so similar, I don't see real changes in policy	44%	46%	40%	43%
My vote does not matter at all, whoever wins, nothing will change at all	16%	9%	31%	8%



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Q28: Which of these [motivated/would motivate] you to vote in Mexico? Select all that apply.

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
To vote in an election where a woman will become President of Mexico	25%	27%	20%	30%
To be represented in the Mexican government	16%	19%	10%	21%
To support a candidate whose positions will help my community	25%	25%	25%	26%
To help defeat a candidate whose positions will hurt my community	18%	19%	15%	21%
To fight corruption	37%	36%	40%	36%
Exercise my civic right as a Mexican citizen	30%	36%	17%	39%
To vote for changes that will better the lives of my relatives in Mexico	42%	46%	35%	49%
None of these	15%	8%	31%	3%

Q29: Which describes your voting experience in Mexican elections?

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
2024 will be my first time voting in a Mexican election from abroad/another country	26%	32%	13%	34%
2018 was my first-time voting from abroad/another country	20%	26%	8%	27%
I voted in Mexican elections from abroad/another country before 2018	24%	31%	10%	31%
I have never voted in a Mexican election	30%	12%	70%	8%



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Q30: [If voted in prior Mexican election] Thinking back to the 2018 Mexican Presidential election, which candidate did you support?

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
I supported Andrés Manuel López Obrador	56%	56%	53%	57%
I supported Ricardo Anaya	10%	10%	9%	12%
I supported José Antonio Meade	7%	7%	8%	6%
I supported Margarita Zavala	12%	13%	7%	10%
I supported Jaime Rodríguez Calderón	4%	4%	7%	5%
I supported a different candidate	3%	3%	2%	4%
I was not eligible to vote	2%	2%	3%	1%
I did not vote in this election	6%	5%	12%	5%

Q31: On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 is a very bad opinion and 10 is a very good opinion, what is your opinion of the National Electoral Institute (Instituto Nacional Electoral, INE)? (mean response reported)

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
<i>Mean</i>	6.32	7.02	4.77	7.26

Q32: How clean do you believe the upcoming elections will be?

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
Totally clean	10%	12%	5%	14%
Mostly clean	44%	51%	29%	54%
Not very clean	20%	19%	23%	18%
Not at all clean	8%	4%	16%	5%
Don't know	18%	14%	28%	9%
TOTAL CLEAN	54%	63%	34%	68%
TOTAL NOT CLEAN	28%	23%	38%	23%



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Q33: How much confidence do you have that your vote will be counted fairly in the upcoming elections?

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
A lot	20%	25%	9%	28%
Some	48%	53%	38%	54%
Only a little	17%	16%	21%	14%
None at all	14%	7%	32%	4%
TOTAL A LOT+SOME	68%	78%	47%	82%
TOTAL LITTLE+NONE	32%	22%	53%	18%

Q34: Before you migrated to the United States, on a scale that ranges from 0 to 10, where “0” is not interested at all and “10” is very interested, how interested were you in Mexican politics? (mean response reported)

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
<i>Mean</i>	5.76	6.63	3.70	6.97

Q35: [If born outside US] Thinking of political talk about Mexico, before you migrated to the United States, did you identify with the PAN, the PRD, the PRI, MORENA or another political party, or did you not identify with any of the political parties in Mexico?

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
PAN	19%	21%	15%	20%
PRD	10%	11%	7%	12%
PRI	14%	14%	12%	14%
MORENA	26%	29%	16%	30%
Another party:	1%	1%	1%	1%
I did not identify with any of the parties	31%	23%	49%	22%

Q36: [If born outside US] In politics there is talk about the “left” and the “right.” Thinking of Mexican politics before you migrated to the US, on a scale that ranges from 0 to 10, where “0” is left, “5” is the center, and “10” is right, where would you place yourself on this left-right scale? (mean response reported)

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
<i>Mean</i>	5.57	6.16	4.17	6.22



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Q37: Thinking of your own childhood and youth experience, on a scale that ranges from 0 to 10, where “0” is never and “10” is always, how frequently did your parents discuss Mexican politics with you? (mean response reported)

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
<i>Mean</i>	4.96	5.64	3.46	5.76

Q38: [If born outside US] Which of the following statements, if any, best describes your opinion about the Mexican political system before migrating to the United States?

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
Mexico was never a democracy	12%	12%	12%	15%
Mexico started undergoing political changes but very limited steps toward democracy were taken	27%	30%	22%	32%
Mexico started undergoing political changes and significant steps toward democracy were taken	25%	29%	15%	32%
Mexico was always a democracy	10%	12%	4%	11%
Don't know	26%	16%	48%	10%

Q39: [If born outside US] Thinking of your own political experience in Mexico before migrating to the US, on a scale from 0 to 10, where “0” means your opinions were never taken into account by the Mexican government and “10” means your opinions were always taken into account by the Mexican government, how much were your opinions taken into account by the Mexican government before you migrated to the US? (mean response reported)

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
<i>Mean</i>	4.83	5.67	2.86	5.88

Q40: [If born outside US] Thinking of your own political experience since you migrated to the US, on a scale from 0 to 10, where “0” means that your opinions are never taken into account by the US government and “10” means that your opinions are always taken into account by the US government, how much are your opinions taken into account by the US government since you migrated to the US? (mean response reported)

	Total	Mexico: Registered Voter	Mexico: Not Yet Registered	Mexico: Likely Voter
<i>Mean</i>	5.09	5.65	3.84	5.97



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Methods statement:

In collaboration, the Center for Mexican American Studies at the University of Texas-Arlington and University of Nebraska-Lincoln commissioned a national poll of Mexican nationals living in the U.S. who are eligible to vote in the 2024 Mexican Presidential election on June 2, 2024. The Mexicans Abroad International Survey of Elections/Encuesta Electoral Internacional de Mexicanos en el Extranjero (MAISE), administered by the polling firm BSP Research, surveyed 600 total respondents, including a sample of dual citizens who are also eligible to vote in the 2024 U.S. elections, from April 5-19, 2024. The survey contains a margin of error of +/- 4.0 percentage points.

En colaboración, el Center for Mexican American Studies de la Universidad de Texas-Arlington y la Universidad de Nebraska-Lincoln publicaron una encuesta nacional de ciudadanos mexicanos residentes en Estados Unidos que son elegibles para votar en las elecciones presidenciales de México el 2 de junio de 2024. La Encuesta Electoral Internacional de Mexicanos en el Extranjero/Mexicans Abroad International Survey of Elections (MAISE), administrada por la empresa encuestadora BSP Research, encuestó a 600 participantes en total, incluyendo una muestra de encuestados con doble nacionalidad que también son elegibles para votar en las elecciones de Estados Unidos de 2024. La encuesta se llevó a cabo del 5 al 19 de abril de 2024. El margen de error es de +/- 4.0 puntos porcentuales.

The survey was conducted in collaboration with Professors Xavier Medina Vidal (Center for Mexican American Studies at UT Arlington), Sergio C. Wals (University of Nebraska-Lincoln), and Edward D. Vargas (BSP Research), all leading experts in U.S.-Mexico relations, and the politics of Mexico.