

BSP North Carolina Voter ID Survey Results

Knowledge of North Carolina Photo Voter ID by Race

-- Among respondents without a valid qualifying photo ID --

1: Different states have different rules on what a voter needs to show the poll worker before they can vote at the polling place. As far as you know, does North Carolina have a law that REQUIRES voters to show a valid photo ID before they can vote a regular ballot in-person at their polling place either early or on Election Day, or is this not required in North Carolina to vote a regular ballot?

	White	Black	Latino
Yes, a valid photo ID is required to vote a regular ballot	78%	73%	76%
Not required / don't know	22%	27%	24%

2: And if a poll worker did happen to ask you to show a valid photo ID in order to vote, as far as you know, do you currently possess a valid photo ID?

	White	Black	Latino
Yes, I believe I have a valid photo ID	87%	82%	75%
Don't think I have ID or not sure	13%	18%	25%

3: Have you ever heard of a type of photo ID called a North Carolina Voter Photo ID Card?

	White	Black	Latino
Yes	33%	50%	25%
No	55%	39%	57%
Don't know	12%	11%	18%

4: Do you happen to know where to go to obtain a North Carolina Voter Photo ID Card? This is not a voter registration card, but rather a piece of photo identification that can be used for election purposes. Check all that apply.

	White	Black	Latino
Have not heard of the Free Photo ID card	67%	50%	75%
I don't know where they provide those	13%	15%	5%
North Carolina Division of Motor Vehicles	12%	22%	12%
County Board of Election Office	5%	7%	7%
U.S. Post Office	3%	8%	3%
Library	0%	3%	0%
Somewhere else	6%	7%	2%

5: Do you think the North Carolina Voter Photo ID card costs something, or that it is issued for free?

	White	Black	Latino
Cost something	14%	28%	17%
Issued for free	34%	31%	26%
I don't know	52%	41%	57%

6: [If registered] What about more recent elections such as the November 8, 2022 election for U.S. Congress and State Legislature? Did you vote in this election, or like many people we have talked to, did you skip last years election?

	White	Black	Latino
Yes, I am 100% certain I voted in November 2022	67%	54%	57%
I might have voted, but I am not certain	16%	11%	21%
No, I am certain I did NOT vote back in November 2022	13%	31%	21%
I don't know / can't remember	3%	4%	2%

7: Do you happen to know where the nearest North Carolina Division of Motor Vehicles office is in relation to your home, work or school?

	White	Black	Latino
Yes	77%	71%	57%
No	10%	15%	19%
I don't know / not sure	12%	13%	24%

8: Have you ever been to the North Carolina Division of Motor Vehicles office, either to try and get a license, ID card or Election ID certificate?

	White	Black	Latino
Yes	77%	74%	63%
No	17%	14%	29%
I don't know / not sure	6%	13%	9%

9: [If 8 = yes] And about how long would it take you to get to the DMV from your house?

	White	Black	Latino
Less than 10 minutes	32%	17%	6%
10 to 20 minutes	36%	31%	43%
20 to 30 minutes	20%	19%	24%
30 to 45 minutes	3%	20%	18%
45 to 60 minutes	0%	0%	0%
More than 60 minutes	3%	6%	5%
I don't know / not sure	6%	7%	4%

9: Do you happen to know where your local County Board of Elections office is in relation to your home, work or school?

	White	Black	Latino
Yes	59%	36%	39%
No	25%	44%	42%
I don't know / not sure	16%	20%	19%

10: Have you ever been to the County Board of Elections office?

	White	Black	Latino
Yes	50%	32%	28%
No	44%	54%	56%

I don't know / not sure	6%	13%	16%
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11: Over the past few months, have you seen or heard any official announcements or advertisements by the state of North Carolina about the new voter photo identification law on the radio, TV, newspaper, in the mail, Social Media, Facebook or the Internet?

	White	Black	Latino
Yes, I have heard information	34%	38%	21%
No I have not heard any information	53%	44%	51%
I don't know / not sure	13%	18%	28%

12: The state of North Carolina is hosting educational seminars about the new voter photo identification requirements. Have you heard any official announcements or advertisements specifically about these voter ID seminars in your community?

	White	Black	Latino
Yes, I have heard information	23%	30%	13%
No I have not heard any information	55%	53%	62%
I don't know / not sure	22%	16%	25%

13: According to the new law in North Carolina, beginning in 2023, when you show up to vote, you will be asked to show an approved photo ID. If someone does not have an approved photo ID, do you think they will still be allowed to cast an in-person ballot here in North Carolina, or does the ID law prevent people from voting if they don't have an approved ID?

	White	Black	Latino
Yes, they can still vote	21%	22%	17%
No, it means they cannot vote without ID	43%	50%	52%
I don't know / not sure	36%	28%	31%

14: If you found out that you did not have an approved photo ID, would you still go and try to vote on election day, or would you skip voting since you don't have an approved photo ID?

	White	Black	Latino
I would go and try to vote	50%	42%	30%
I would skip voting	23%	35%	39%
I don't know / not sure	28%	24%	31%

15: Have you heard anything about a provision in the new law that says if a voter suffers from a reasonable impediment that prevents them from obtaining a photo ID, they can still vote a provisional ballot on election day?

	White	Black	Latino
Yes, I have heard about that	23%	20%	30%
No, I have not heard about that	53%	53%	45%
I don't know / not sure	24%	27%	25%

Which of the following items do you think a voter without a photo ID can declare as a reasonable impediment, and still be allowed to vote? For each one, just indicate – Yes or No – if you think the North Carolina law allows you to use that as a reasonable impediment to not being able to obtain a photo ID:

	White	Black	Latino
16. Lack of transportation	25%	32%	29%
17. Disability or illness	42%	42%	58%
18. Lack of birth certificate or underlying documents	28%	25%	30%
19. Work schedule or school schedule	17%	21%	37%
20. Family responsibilities	26%	41%	39%
21. Lost or stolen photo identification	26%	39%	62%
22. Applied for, but not yet received your ID	25%	43%	61%
23. Religious objection to being photographed	28%	19%	15%
24. Victim of a natural disaster	27%	29%	40%
25. I did not know photo ID was required for voting	20%	23%	15%
26. I vote absentee ballot and cannot include a copy of my photo ID	19%	25%	24%

27: Thinking ahead to the November 2024, some people say they are tired of politics and don't plan to vote, while other people say they are definitely going to vote this year. How about you? When it comes to the November 2024 presidential election are you...

	White	Black	Latino
100% certain I will vote	63%	41%	40%
Probably going to vote	20%	23%	11%
Maybe, not sure	7%	24%	18%
Probably will NOT vote	0%	6%	17%
100% certain I will NOT vote	11%	6%	15%

28: Do you currently own your own home, are you renting, or something else?

	White	Black	Latino
Own	58%	42%	45%
Rent	30%	50%	34%
Something else	12%	8%	21%

29: Do you own or lease a car, or does someone in your household own or lease a car that you have regular access to?

	White	Black	Latino
Yes, I own or lease a car	73%	54%	55%
Yes, someone in my household does	9%	19%	26%
No, I do not own or have regular access to a car	18%	27%	18%

30: This question is just for statistical purposes, to help us better classify the answers. Your response is completely anonymous, but extremely important to our research. What was your total combined household income in 2023 before taxes.

	White	Black	Latino
Less than \$20,000	15%	25%	19%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	13%	21%	14%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	29%	24%	16%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	14%	5%	12%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	7%	9%	16%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1%	4%	7%
More than \$150,000	4%	3%	4%
I don't know	17%	8%	12%

Survey Results: Access to Valid Photo ID

Table 1: Percentage Results for Access to Photo ID by Race

1.1 FULL SAMPLE

Valid ID Category	White	Black	Latino	Blk-Wht	Lat-Wht
Has NC driver's license^	93.0	86.8	84.3	-6.2 ***	-8.7 ***
Has NC DL (not suspended, lost, revoked)	87.8	77.4	81.0	-10.4 ***	-6.8 ***
Has unexp NC DL	83.9	70.8	73.4	-13.1 ***	-10.5 ***
Has unexp NC DL + photo match	82.5	68.3	71.9	-14.2 ***	-10.6 ***
Has unexp NC DL + photo & name match	81.1	66.7	70.2	-14.4 ***	-10.9 ***
Has any accepted unexp ID	94.4	87.3	85.9	-7.1 ***	-8.5 ***
Has any accepted unexp ID + photo match	92.1	84.1	83.6	-8.0 ***	-8.5 ***
Has any accepted unexp ID + photo & name match	90.7	81.9	81.1	-8.8 ***	-9.6 ***

Valid ID Category	White	Black	Latino	Blk-Wht	Lat-Wht
Lacks NC driver's license^	7.0	13.2	15.7	6.2 ***	8.7 ***
Lacks NC DL (not suspended, lost, revoked)	12.2	22.6	19.0	10.4 ***	6.8 ***
Lacks unexp NC DL	16.1	29.2	26.6	13.1 ***	10.5 ***
Lacks unexp NC DL + photo match	17.5	31.7	28.1	14.2 ***	10.6 ***
Lacks unexp NC DL + photo & name match	18.9	33.3	29.8	14.4 ***	10.9 ***
Lacks any accepted unexp ID	5.6	12.7	14.1	7.1 ***	8.5 ***
Lacks any accepted unexp ID + photo match	7.9	15.9	16.4	8.0 ***	8.5 ***
Lacks any accepted unexp ID + photo & name match	9.3	18.1	18.9	8.8 ***	9.6 ***

*** pr <.001 in logistic regression model

^driver's license or learners' permit

1.2 AMONG REGISTERED VOTERS

Valid ID Category	White	Black	Latino	Blk-Wht	Lat-Wht
Has any accepted unexp ID	95.7	89.4	89.5	-6.3 **	-6.2 **
Has any accepted unexp ID + photo match	93.1	86.8	87.1	-6.3 **	-6.0 **
Has any accepted unexp ID + photo & name match	92.0	84.4	84.7	-7.6 ***	-7.3 ***

Valid ID Category	White	Black	Latino	Blk-Wht	Lat-Wht
Lacks any accepted unexp ID	4.3	10.6	10.5	6.3 **	6.2 **
Lacks any accepted unexp ID + photo match	6.9	13.2	12.9	6.3 **	6.0 **
Lacks any accepted unexp ID + photo & name match	8.0	15.6	15.3	7.6 ***	7.3 ***

*** pr <.001 ** pr <.010 in logistic regression model

Table 1: Percentage Results for Access to Photo ID by Race

1.3 AMONG NOVEMBER 2022 ACTUAL VOTERS

Valid ID Category	White	Black	Latino	Blk-Wht	Lat-Wht
Has any accepted unexp ID	96.3	91.5	89.1	-4.8 *	-7.2 **
Has any accepted unexp ID + photo match	93.1	89.1	86.5	-4.0 *	-6.6 **
Has any accepted unexp ID + photo & name match	91.8	86.8	83.8	-5.0 *	-8.0 ***

Valid ID Category	White	Black	Latino	Blk-Wht	Lat-Wht
Lacks any accepted unexp ID	3.7	8.5	10.9	4.8 *	7.2 **
Lacks any accepted unexp ID + photo match	6.9	10.9	13.5	4.0 *	6.6 **
Lacks any accepted unexp ID + photo & name match	8.2	13.2	16.2	5.0 *	8.0 ***

*** pr <.001 ** pr <.010 * pr <.050 in logistic regression model

1.4 AMONG ADULTS NOT REGISTERED

Valid ID Category	White	Black	Latino	Blk-Wht	Lat-Wht
Has any accepted unexp ID	82.9	64.9	72.7	-18.0 *	-10.2 *
Has any accepted unexp ID + photo match	82.9	54.9	70.9	-28.0 *	-12.0 *
Has any accepted unexp ID + photo & name match	78.8	54.9	67.6	-23.9 *	-11.2 *

Valid ID Category	White	Black	Latino	Blk-Wht	Lat-Wht
Lacks any accepted unexp ID	17.1	35.1	27.3	18.0 *	10.2 *
Lacks any accepted unexp ID + photo match	17.1	45.1	29.1	28.0 *	12.0 *
Lacks any accepted unexp ID + photo & name match	21.2	45.1	32.4	23.9 *	11.2 *

*** pr <.001 ** pr <.010 * pr <.050 in logistic regression model

1.5 AMONG ADULTS UNDER AGE 65

Valid ID Category	White	Black	Latino	Blk-Wht	Lat-Wht
Has any accepted unexp ID	93.8	85.5	87.3	-8.3 ***	-6.5 ***
Has any accepted unexp ID + photo match	91.0	82.4	85.6	-8.6 ***	-5.4 ***
Has any accepted unexp ID + photo & name match	89.0	80.1	82.6	-8.9 ***	-6.4 ***

Valid ID Category	White	Black	Latino	Blk-Wht	Lat-Wht
Lacks any accepted unexp ID	6.2	14.5	12.7	8.3 ***	6.5 ***
Lacks any accepted unexp ID + photo match	9.0	17.6	14.4	8.6 ***	5.4 ***
Lacks any accepted unexp ID + photo & name match	11.0	19.9	17.4	8.9 ***	6.4 ***

*** pr <.001 in logistic regression model

Table 2: Total Population Counts for Access to Photo ID by Race

2.1 FULL SAMPLE

Valid ID Category	White	Black	Latino
Has NC driver's license^	4,953,028	1,422,044	404,337
Has NC DL (not suspended, lost, revoked)	4,676,085	1,268,043	388,508
Has unexp NC DL	4,468,377	1,159,916	352,056
Has unexp NC DL + photo match	4,393,816	1,118,958	344,861
Has unexp NC DL + photo & name match	4,319,254	1,092,745	336,707
Has any accepted unexp ID	5,027,590	1,430,235	412,011
Has any accepted unexp ID + photo match	4,905,096	1,377,809	400,979
Has any accepted unexp ID + photo & name match	4,830,534	1,341,767	388,988

Valid ID Category	White	Black	Latino
Lacks NC driver's license^	372,809	216,255	75,303
Lacks NC DL (not suspended, lost, revoked)	649,752	370,256	91,132
Lacks unexp NC DL	857,460	478,383	127,584
Lacks unexp NC DL + photo match	932,021	519,341	134,779
Lacks unexp NC DL + photo & name match	1,006,583	545,554	142,933
Lacks any accepted unexp ID	298,247	208,064	67,629
Lacks any accepted unexp ID + photo match	420,741	260,490	78,661
Lacks any accepted unexp ID + photo & name match	495,303	296,532	90,652

^driver's license or learners permit

2.2 AMONG REGISTERED VOTERS

Valid ID Category	White	Black	Latino
Has any accepted unexp ID	4,627,449	1,331,702	262,568
Has any accepted unexp ID + photo match	4,501,729	1,292,973	255,527
Has any accepted unexp ID + photo & name match	4,448,540	1,257,222	248,486

Valid ID Category	White	Black	Latino
Lacks any accepted unexp ID	207,921	157,898	30,804
Lacks any accepted unexp ID + photo match	333,641	196,627	37,845
Lacks any accepted unexp ID + photo & name match	386,830	232,378	44,886

Table 2: Total Population Counts for Access to Photo ID by Race

2.3 AMONG NOVEMBER 2022 ACTUAL VOTERS

Valid ID Category	White	Black	Latino
Has any accepted unexp ID	2,693,038	576,376	60,651
Has any accepted unexp ID + photo match	2,603,550	561,258	58,881
Has any accepted unexp ID + photo & name match	2,567,195	546,770	57,043

Valid ID Category	White	Black	Latino
Lacks any accepted unexp ID	103,471	53,543	7,420
Lacks any accepted unexp ID + photo match	192,959	68,661	9,190
Lacks any accepted unexp ID + photo & name match	229,314	83,149	11,028

2.4 AMONG ADULTS NOT REGISTERED

Valid ID Category	White	Black	Latino
Has any accepted unexp ID	406,597	96,506	135,417
Has any accepted unexp ID + photo match	406,597	81,636	132,064
Has any accepted unexp ID + photo & name match	386,488	81,636	125,917

Valid ID Category	White	Black	Latino
Lacks any accepted unexp ID	83,870	52,193	50,851
Lacks any accepted unexp ID + photo match	83,870	67,063	54,204
Lacks any accepted unexp ID + photo & name match	103,979	67,063	60,351

2.5 AMONG ADULTS UNDER AGE 65

Valid ID Category	White	Black	Latino
Has any accepted unexp ID	3,677,287	1,139,787	401,977
Has any accepted unexp ID + photo match	3,567,517	1,098,461	394,149
Has any accepted unexp ID + photo & name match	3,489,110	1,067,800	380,335

Valid ID Category	White	Black	Latino
Lacks any accepted unexp ID	243,062	193,297	58,478
Lacks any accepted unexp ID + photo match	352,831	234,623	66,305
Lacks any accepted unexp ID + photo & name match	431,238	265,284	80,119

According to data from the North Carolina SBOE posted to the SBOE’s website, a total of 9,272 new free photo ID cards have been issued by County Board of Elections to whites, Blacks, and Latinos since 2019¹. This data includes a list of all free photo IDs issued, and the race and ethnicity of the person who obtained the ID². We can also sort by the number of new or original IDs issues and exclude duplicate or replacement IDs. This data is summarized below in Table 3. Given that hundreds of thousands of eligible voters in North Carolina lack a qualifying ID, the 9,272 IDs issues barely make any dent in the potential disenfranchisement these voters could face in 2024.

Table 3: Total new free photo IDs issued by year and race/ethnicity

	White	Black	Hispanic
2019	973	1,196	18
2020	5	13	1
2023	2,001	2,226	65
2024	1,478	1,259	37
TOTAL	4,457	4,694	121

¹ Issued Photo IDs to Date, North Carolina State Board of Elections (Mar. 4, 2024) (available at dl.ncsbe.gov/?prefix=Voter ID/ and at https://s3.amazonaws.com/dl.ncsbe.gov/Voter%20ID/2024-03-04%20Issued_Photo-IDs_to_date.csv).

² Issued Photo IDs to Date, North Carolina State Board of Elections (Mar. 4, 2024) (available at dl.ncsbe.gov/?prefix=Voter ID/ and at https://s3.amazonaws.com/dl.ncsbe.gov/Voter%20ID/2024-03-04%20Issued_Photo-IDs_to_date.csv).

Appendix A: Full Survey Questionnaire

[PHONE INTRO]: Hello, my name is _____. This is not a sales call. I am calling on behalf of BSP Research, as part of an independent research project. We are conducting a very short public opinion survey about important issues in the state of North Carolina. All of your answers are confidential, anonymous and private.

[ONLINE INTRO] Thank you for participating in this survey. We are conducting a very short public opinion survey about important issues in the state of North Carolina. All of your answers are confidential, anonymous and private.

S1. [PHONE, IF NECESSARY] Would you like to continue in English or Spanish

Spanish 1
English 2

S2. Okay, just to make sure you are eligible to take part in our survey about voting, can you confirm that you are age 18 or over, currently a U.S. citizen, and have lived here in North Carolina for more than 30 days?

Yes 1
No (TERM) 2

S3. In talking to people about voting, we often find that many people did not have time to register to vote, or just weren't interested in registering. How about you? Would the official North Carolina voter registration file show that you are currently registered to vote, or like many people, are you not registered?

Yes, I am registered to vote in North Carolina 1
No, I am not registered to vote 2
Not sure 3

S4. [IF S3=1] Have you registered to vote here in North Carolina for the first time within the last 90 days, or have you been registered to vote in North Carolina for over 90 days?

Registered within the last 90 days 1
Registered for more than 90 days 2
Not sure 3

S5. Just to make sure we get a representative sample of people here in North Carolina, can you tell me what your race or ethnicity is? [ALLOW MULTIPLE RESPONSES, RECORD ORDER]

White, non-Hispanic 1
Black / African American 2
Hispanic / Latino 3
Asian American / AAPI 4
Native American 5
Other 6

S5b. [If multiple responses in S5] What do you consider your primary race or ethnicity?

- White, non-Hispanic..... 1
- Black / African American..... 2
- Hispanic / Latino 3
- Asian American / AAPI 4
- Native American..... 5
- Other 6

var hethrace

White= S5 White alone or S5b=White

Black= S5 Black alone or S5b=Black

Latino= S5 Hispanic/Latino alone or S5b=Hispanic/Latino

Term if NOT White, Black, or Hispanic

S6. What is the highest level of education you completed? Just stop me when I read the correct category.

- Grades 1 – 8 1
- Some high school 2
- High school graduate or GED 3
- Some college / 2-year degree 4
- 4-year college graduate 5
- Post-graduate degree 6

S7. In what year were you born? _ _ _ _

S8. Please indicate your gender.

- Man 1
- Woman..... 2
- I identify another way..... 3

S10. Hispanics / Latinos have their roots in many different parts of Latin America. To what country or place in Latin America do you or your family trace your ancestry? [DROPDOWN]

MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE

1A. [IF S3=1] Here in North Carolina, some people vote in person at a polling place, and some have a mail ballot sent to them. How about you, when you have voted is it usually: in-person at a polling place, do you sometimes vote by mail ballot, or do you always vote by mail ballot?

- Polling place 1
- Sometimes by mail ballot..... 2
- Always by mail ballot 3

1B. [IF Q1A=1 or 2] When you vote in person at a polling place, do you always vote on Election Day, do you sometimes vote early before election day, or do you ALWAYS vote early before election day?

- Usually vote on Election Day..... 1
- Sometimes early, before Election Day..... 2
- Always vote early 3

1C. [IF Q1B=2 or 3] When you vote early, is it usually the last weekend before election day, or do you usually vote earlier than the final weekend?

- Usually vote on final weekend..... 1
- Usually vote earlier in the process..... 2
- It depends / it varies 3

2. Different states have different rules on what a voter needs to show the poll worker before they can vote at the polling place. As far as you know, does North Carolina have a law that REQUIRES voters to show a valid photo ID before they can vote a regular ballot in-person at their polling place either early or on Election Day, or is this not required in North Carolina to vote a regular ballot?

- Yes, a valid photo ID is required to vote a regular ballot..... 1
- No, a valid photo ID is NOT required to vote a regular ballot 2
- I don't know 3

3. And if a poll worker did happen to ask you to show a valid photo ID in order to vote, as far as you know, do you currently possess a valid photo ID?

- Yes, I believe I have a valid photo ID..... 1
- No, I do not think I have a valid photo ID 2
- I am not sure what the requirements are..... 3

4. Have you ever heard of a type of photo ID called a North Carolina Voter Photo ID Card?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- Don't know..... 3

5. [IF Q4=YES] Do you happen to know where to go to obtain a North Carolina Voter Photo ID Card? This is not a voter registration card, but rather a piece of photo identification that can be used for election purposes. [If they say yes, probe – “Where exactly would you get one of those?”] [Check all that apply]

- I don't know where they provide those..... 1
- North Carolina Division of Motor Vehicles 2
- County Board of Election Office..... 3
- U.S. Post Office..... 4
- Library 5
- Somewhere else..... 5

6. Do you think the North Carolina Voter Photo ID card costs something, or that it is issued for free?

- Cost something 1
- Issued for free 2
- I don't know 3

7A. Switching topics, do you happen to have a North Carolina driver's license or learner's permit? [If Respondent asks: This must be a license from the state of North Carolina]

- Yes I have a North Carolina driver's license..... 1
- Yes I have a North Carolina learners permit..... 2
- No I do not have either of these 3
- Not sure..... 4

7B. [IF Q7A = 1 or 2] Is your license currently valid, or is it suspended or revoked? Or maybe it was lost or stolen and you don't currently have it in your possession?

- None of these – it is valid..... 1
- Suspended..... 2
- Revoked..... 3
- Lost or stolen..... 4
- I don't know 5

7C. [IF Q7A = 1 or 2] If you can, take your driver's license out real quick and check the expiration date? Is the expiration date after March 2023, or like some people we've talked to, did it expire before March 2023?

- Yes, it expires after March 2023 1
- No, it expired before March 2023..... 2
- I don't know / not sure 3

7D. [IF Q7A=1 AND Q7C = 3] Well, when was the last time you went and had your driver's license updated? Was it in the last 8 years, since March 2016, or was it sometime BEFORE that?

- Yes, I updated it since March 2016..... 1
- No, I have not updated it since March 2016..... 2
- I don't know / not sure 3

8. [IF NO_VALID_DL=1] Okay, instead of an unexpired driver's license, do you happen to have any of the following forms of photo identification? Just indicate, if you currently have this type of ID in your possession, and it is not lost or stolen:

A. North Carolina non-operator photo ID card that was issued by North Carolina Division. of Motor Vehicles or DMV

B. A U.S. Passport, or U.S. Passport card

C. A United States military ID card that contains your photograph

Yes, I have this..... 1
No, I do not have this..... 2
I don't know / not sure 3

9A. [IF Q8A= 1] If you can, take your North Carolina photo ID out real quick and check the expiration date? Is the expiration date after March 2023 or like some people we've talked to, did it expire before March 2023? [Programming note: update month so that it is always within a year of survey field date]

Yes, it expires after March 2023 1
No, it expired before March 2023..... 2
I don't know / not sure 3

9B. [IF Q8B= 1] Is the expiration date on your passport after March 2023, or like some people we've talked to, did it expire before March 2023? [IF NECESSARY: Prompt: "Most U.S. passports are valid for 10 years after they have been issued, and then they expire"] [Programming note: update month so that it is always within a year of survey field date]

Yes, it expires after March 2023 1
No, it expired before March 2023..... 2
I don't know / not sure 3

9C. [IF Q8C =1] Is the expiration date on your military ID after March 2023, or like some people we've talked to, did it expire before March 2023? [Programming note: update month so that it is always within a year of survey field date]

Yes, it is current..... 1
My military ID has an indefinite expiration date 2
No, it expired..... 3
I don't know / not sure 4

10A. [IF ALL Q9A-9C are not current or don't know AND no valid DL] Alright, instead of those types of identification, do you happen to have one of these other forms of identification that contains your photo, that you have in your possession and it is not lost or stolen:

- _1. A Native American Tribal ID Card
- _2. A University Student ID Card
- _3. A State or Local Government Employee ID Card
- _4. U.S. Citizenship certificate with your photograph
- _5. A Driver's License or state ID card from another state
- _6. A Federal or State of North Carolina Public Assistance ID Card

- Yes, I have this type of card with my photo..... 1
- No, I do not have this..... 2
- I don't know / not sure 3

10B. [IF Q10A_1=1] If you can, find your tribal ID card really quick and check the expiration date? Is the expiration date on your tribal enrollment card after March 2023, or like some people we've talked to, did it expire before March 2023? [Programming note: update month so that it is always within a year of survey field date]

- Yes, it is current..... 1
- No, it expired..... 2
- I don't know / not sure 3

10C. [IF Q10A_2=1] If you can, find your student ID really quick and check the expiration date? Is the expiration date on your student ID after March 2023, or like some people we've talked to, did it expire before March 2023? [Programming note: update month so that it is always within a year of survey field date]

- Yes, it is current..... 1
- No, it expired..... 2
- I don't know / not sure 3

10D. [IF Q10A_3=1] If you can, find your employee ID real quick and check the expiration date? Is the expiration date on your employee ID after March 2023 or like some people we've talked to, did it expire before March 2023? [Programming note: update month so that it is always within a year of survey field date]

- Yes, it is current..... 1
- No, it expired..... 2
- I don't know / not sure 3

10E. [IF Q10A_5=1] If you can, find your out of state driver's license or ID card really quick and check the expiration date? Is the expiration date on your out of state ID card after March 2023, or like some people we've talked to, did it expire before March 2023? [Programming note: update month so that it is always within a year of survey field date]

- Yes, it is current..... 1
- No, it expired..... 2
- I don't know / not sure 3

10F. [IF Q10A_6=1] If you can, find public assistance ID card really quick and check the expiration date? Is the expiration date on your public assistance ID card after March 2023, or like some people we've talked to, did it expire before March 2023? [Programming note: update month so that it is always within a year of survey field date]

- Yes, it is current..... 1
- No, it expired..... 2
- I don't know / not sure 3

11A. [IF Q10A_1=1] And what specific Native American tribe are you an enrolled member of? * Note to Interviewer: Confirm spelling and name given *

OPEN END: _____

11B. [IF Q10A_2=1] And which specific college or university here in North Carolina is your ID from? * Note to Interviewer: Confirm spelling and name given *

OPEN END: _____

11C. [IF Q10A_2=1] Was the photo for the student ID taken by the university or college, an outside agency, or was it a selfie taken by you or a friend?

- The University or College 1
- An outside agency 2
- Myself or a friend 3
- I don't know / not sure 3

11D. [IF Q10A_3=1] And which specific state or local government do you work for? * Note to Interviewer: Confirm spelling and name given *

OPEN END: _____

12. [If validID=0 R has any valid ID] A lot of people go by a nickname or go by their middle name, or maybe change their name when they get married. Is the name that is printed on your {INSERT ID TYPE} an exact match to how it would appear on your official voter registration card for example, or is there a difference or change in your name?

- Yes, name is an exact match 1
- The name is substantially different..... 2
- The name is somewhat different 3

13. [If validID=0 R has any valid ID] As you may be aware, the North Carolina photo ID law requires an election board worker to verify that the picture on your ID is a reasonable resemblance to your current appearance. If you handed your photo ID to the election board worker today, do you think they would say it is a reasonable resemblance to you, or has your appearance changed in some way?

- Yes, photo resembles me 1
- No, photo does not resemble me 2
- I don't know / not sure 3

14. [If Q13=2/3] In what ways has your appearance changed? For example, you look much older, hair is very different, gained or lost weight, facial hair has changed, surgery, or something else? RECORD ALL THAT APPLY

- I've aged, look much older 1
- Hair style is very different now 2
- Facial hair or beard different now 3
- Gender identity has changed 4
- Some other reason..... 5

15. Okay, and were you born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or another country?

- United States..... 1
- Puerto Rico..... 2
- Another country..... 3

16. [If Q15=1] And which state were you born in? {MENU WITH ALL STATES+PR AND OTHER US TERRITORY, LIST NORTH CAROLINA 1st}

RECORD SPECIFIC STATE _____

17A. [IF Q15=1] Think about the last time you had to use or show your birth certificate? Some of the people we've talked to have lost or misplaced their official birth certificate. How about you? Do you have your original, or an official certified copy - NOT A PHOTOCOPY - of your birth certificate with you - or like some people, do you NOT have your original or certified copy of your birth certificate?

- Yes, I have birth certificate 1
- No, I do not have birth certificate..... 2
- I don't know 3

17B. [IF Q15=2 or 16 is PR]. And do you have a certified and accurate new copy of your Puerto Rican birth certificate, one that was issued on, or after July 2010?

- I have my original birth certificate from when I was born 1
- I have a new copy of my birth certificate after 2010..... 2
- I do not have my birth certificate 3
- I don't know 4

18. Does your birth certificate reflect your current legal name, or has your legal name changed since birth due to adoption, marriage, divorce, or some other reason?

- Yes, reflects current legal name..... 1
- No, name changed due to marriage 2
- No, name changed due to divorce..... 3
- No, name changed due to adoption 4
- No, name changed due to gender identity change 5
- No, name changed for another reason..... 6
- I don't know 7

19A. [IF Q18=2] If your name changed due to marriage, do you have a certified copy of your marriage license?

- Yes, I have a copy of marriage license 1
- No, do not have a copy of marriage license 2
- I don't know 3

19B. [IF Q18=3/6] If your name changed, do you have a certified copy of a court order indicating your name change?

- Yes, I have a copy of the court order 1
- No, do not have a copy of the court order 2
- I don't know 3

20. [IF S3=1] It's hard to vote in every single election, and some people we've talked to say they didn't vote in some recent elections. Thinking back a few years to the 2020 presidential election on November 3, 2020, try to remember as accurately as possible if you did, or did not vote in the 2020 presidential election here in North Carolina.

- Yes, I am 100% certain I voted in November 2020 1
- I might have voted, but I am not certain 2
- No, I am certain I did NOT vote back in November 2020 3
- I don't know / can't remember 4

21. [IF S3=1] What about more recent elections such as the November 8, 2022 election for U.S. Congress and State Legislature? Did you vote in this election, or like many people we have talked to, did you skip last years election?

- Yes, I am 100% certain I voted in November 2022 1
- I might have voted, but I am not certain 2
- No, I am certain I did NOT vote back in November 2022 3
- I don't know / can't remember 4

Q22 – Q23 asked only if novalid IDany=1

22a. Do you happen to know where the nearest North Carolina Division of Motor Vehicles office is in relation to your home, work or school?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- I don't know / not sure 3

22B. Have you ever been to the North Carolina Division of Motor Vehicles office, either to try and get a license, ID card or Election ID certificate?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- I don't know / not sure 3

22C. [IF Q22B=Yes] And about how long would it take you to get to the DMV from your house?

- Less than 10 minutes 1
- 10 to 20 minutes 2
- 20 to 30 minutes 3
- 30 to 45 minutes 4
- 45 to 60 minutes 5
- More than 60 minutes 6
- I don't know / not sure 7

23a. Do you happen to know where your local County Board of Elections office is in relation to your home, work or school?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- I don't know / not sure 3

23B. Have you ever been to the County Board of Elections office?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- I don't know / not sure 3

23C. [IF Q23B=Yes] And about how long would it take you to get to the County Board of Elections from your house?

- Less than 10 minutes 1
- 10 to 20 minutes 2
- 20 to 30 minutes 3
- 30 to 45 minutes 4
- 45 to 60 minutes 5
- More than 60 minutes 6
- I don't know / not sure 7

24. Over the past few months, have you seen or heard any official announcements or advertisements by the state of North Carolina about the new voter photo identification law on the radio, TV, newspaper, in the mail, Social Media, Facebook or the Internet?

- Yes, I have heard information 1
- No I have not heard any information..... 2
- I don't know / not sure 3

25. The state of North Carolina is hosting educational seminars about the new voter photo identification requirements. Have you heard any official announcements or advertisements specifically about these voter ID seminars in your community?

- Yes, I have heard information 1
- No I have not heard any information..... 2
- I don't know / not sure 3

26. [If Q25=1] Have you attended any of these educational seminars on voter ID?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- I don't know / not sure 3

27. According to the new law in North Carolina, beginning in 2023, when you show up to vote, you will be asked to show an approved photo ID. If someone does not have an approved photo ID, do you think they will still be allowed to cast an in-person ballot here in North Carolina, or does the ID law prevent people from voting if they don't have an approved ID?

- Yes, they can still vote..... 1
- No, it means they cannot vote without ID..... 2
- I don't know / not sure 3

28. If you found out that you did not have an approved photo ID, would you still go and try to vote on election day, or would you skip voting since you don't have an approved photo ID?

- I would go and try to vote..... 1
- I would skip voting 2
- I don't know / not sure 3

29. Have you heard anything about a provision in the new law that says if a voter suffers from a reasonable impediment that prevents them from obtaining a photo ID, they can still vote a provisional ballot on election day?

- Yes, I have heard about that 1
- No, I have not heard about that 2
- I don't know / not sure 3

30. Which of the following items do you think a voter without a photo ID can declare as a reasonable impediment, and still be allowed to vote? For each one, just indicate – Yes or No – if you think the North Carolina law allows you to use that as a reasonable impediment to not being able to obtain a photo ID:

- A. Lack of transportation
- B. Disability or illness
- C. Lack of birth certificate or underlying documents
- D. Work schedule or school schedule
- E. Family responsibilities
- F. Lost or stolen photo identification
- G. Applied for, but not yet received your ID
- H. Religious objection to being photographed
- I. Victim of a natural disaster
- J. I did not know photo ID was required for voting
- K. I vote absentee ballot and cannot include a copy of my photo ID

- Yes 1
- No 2
- I don't know / not sure 3

31. Thinking ahead to the November 2024, some people say they are tired of politics and don't plan to vote, while other people say they are definitely going to vote this year. How about you? When it comes to the November 2024 presidential election are you...

- 100% certain I will vote..... 1
- Probably going to vote..... 2
- Maybe, not sure..... 3
- Probably will NOT vote 4
- 100% certain I will NOT vote..... 5

D1. How long have you lived in North Carolina?

- Less than 1 year 1
- 1 to 5 years..... 2
- 6 to 10 years..... 3
- 11 to 20 years..... 4
- 21 to 30 years..... 5
- 31 to 40 years..... 6
- More than 40 years..... 7

D2. And how long have you lived at your current address?

- Less than 1 year 1
- 1 to 5 years..... 2
- 6 to 10 years..... 3
- 11 to 20 years..... 4
- 21 to 30 years..... 5
- 31 to 40 years..... 6
- More than 40 years..... 7

D3. [IF 15=3] In what year did you become a U.S. citizen?
 [RECORD 4-DIGIT YEAR DROPDOWN LIST OF YEARS; REFUSED=9999]

Create var categories: yearcit

- [r1] 2024 (less than one year ago)
- [r2] 2019-2023 (1 to 5 years ago)
- [r3] 2014-2018 (6 to 10 years ago)
- [r4] 2004-2013 (11 to 25 years ago)
- [r5] 1994-2003 (21 to 30 years ago)
- [r6] 1984-1993 (31 to 40 years ago)
- [r7] 1923-1983 (More than 40 years ago)

D4. Do you currently own your own home, are you renting, or something else?

- Own..... 1
- Rent..... 2
- Something else..... 3

D5A. Do you own or lease a car, or does someone in your household own or lease a car that you have regular access to?

- Yes, I own or lease a car 1
- Yes, someone in my household does..... 2
- No, I do not own or have regular access to a car..... 3

D5B. [IF D5A=3-99] Do you have regular access to some other form of reliable transportation or mass transit including the bus or the train?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- I don't know 3

D6. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or something else?

- Republican..... 1
- Democrat 2
- Independent..... 3
- Other party..... 4

D7A. This question is just for statistical purposes, to help us better classify the answers. Your response is completely anonymous, but extremely important to our research. What was your total combined household income in 2023 before taxes. Just stop me when I read the correct category.

- Less than \$20,000 1
- \$20,000 to \$39,999 2
- \$40,000 to \$59,999 3
- \$60,000 to \$79,999 4
- \$80,000 to \$99,999 5
- \$100,000 to \$149,999 6
- More than \$150,000 7
- I don't know 8

D7B. [IF D7A=8] Okay, how about something a little different. Was your household income below \$40,000 or above \$40,000 in 2023? Again, this information is confidential, but very important to the survey.

- Less than \$40,000 1
- More than \$40,000 2
- I don't know 3

D10. What county do you live in? [Drop down list]

D9. Thank you that's all the questions we have for you. So, we can take your name off our list, please list the full spelling of just your first name as it might appear on your identification?

RECORD NAME: _____

Thank you for your time. [IF RESPONDENT ASKS FOR MORE INFORMATION ABOUT SURVEY: "This survey was conducted by BSP Research and is completely anonymous and confidential. If you have any questions or concerns you can contact BSP Research at info@bspresearch.com"]